Mandayam Srinivas, Interim Dean
Barbara A. Hacker, Associate Dean

The curricula offered in the College of Science combine fundamental education in science or mathematics with a broad human outlook, aimed at developing the students’ mental horizons beyond the limits of their immediate vocational objectives.

Each curriculum is designed to prepare graduates for specific professional positions in industry, government, and teaching or for graduate and professional work in their disciplines. The four-year sequence covers the basic major courses and has sufficient free electives to allow the students to develop specializations within the major and closely-related fields.

General education courses are offered for all students. The need to understand the concepts of modern science and mathematics and their relationship to life in our present world is important. The College of Science also offers basic supporting courses for students enrolled in the professional and technological degree programs in other colleges of the university.

Majors in eight fields leading to the bachelor of science degree are offered by the College of Science. Information concerning the master’s curricula may be found in the graduate listings.

The standard teaching credential program is offered for both the elementary specialization and the secondary specialization in a number of majors and minors.

A pre-professional program is offered for students preparing for medical, dental, or veterinary or other health career schools.

The College of Science actively fosters dialogue and joint research among campus scientists through special institutes and symposia. The Institute for Cellular and Molecular Biology (see catalog section on “Special University Centers”) and the Institute for Advanced Systems Studies are particularly active in these areas.

An active co-curricular program includes the Science Council; Beta Beta Beta Biological honor society; Biological Sciences Club; Microbiology Club; a chapter of Kappa Mu Epsilon (mathematics); a chapter of student affiliates of the American Chemical Society; Society of Physics Students; Sigma Pi Sigma, national honor society in physics; Upsilon Pi Epsilon, national honor society in Computer Science; the Geology Club and other organizations.

The College of Science supports the concept of international education and encourages students to investigate opportunities for overseas study. Certain courses taken at CSU International Program study centers in foreign countries are equivalent to courses in the College of Science and may be used to fulfill some of the degree requirements offered by the College and/or certain general education requirements. Students should consult the International Programs Bulletin (which is available at the International Center), a department advisor, or the campus International Programs Coordinator for more information.

Interdisciplinary General Education (IGE)

Students majoring in the various programs in science are encouraged to take part of their General Education requirements through the Interdisciplinary General Education Program (IGE). This IGE program is specially designed to meet the needs of science students particularly in the areas of writing, critical thinking, humanities and the social sciences.

Comparative Systems Analysis Minor

The Minor is designed to complement a wide variety of major fields from the various schools in the University. The diverse specialties of Systems Analysis in Business, Management, Information Systems, Computer Systems, Environmental Design fields and Engineering constitute the fastest growing job category in the United States over the next decade according to government statistics. Students completing this Minor in conjunction with a major in their specialty fields will have developed skills in high demand for analyzing complex modern societal problems. Coursework in this Minor emphasizes the pure science aspects of systems; it focuses on what might be called the special theoretical knowledge of systems fundamental to the many practical applications mentioned above. Laboratory and field experiences in the Minor focus on application of transdisciplinary techniques and methodology and expose the student to ideas and faculty from a broad spectrum of specialties unified by general systems analytic approaches. According to our surveys, CSA graduates are sought after by high technology firms because they are adept at the critically-needed skills of large-scale, interdisciplinary team communications and production. The Minor and Certificate in Comparative Systems Analysis requires the completion of a minimum of 32 units. Admission to the Minor and Certificate Programs is required previous to enrollment in these courses.

Environmental Health Specialist Minor

The Environmental Health Specialist Minor is an interdisciplinary program which may be pursued by majors in any field. Its purpose is to prepare students for careers as environmental health specialists by meeting the standards for the state internship program. State-employed specialists enforce and administer laws governing water, food and air contamination, noise, land-use planning, occupational health hazards, and animal vectors of disease. The minor is particularly suitable for students majoring in Biology, Microbiology, Zoology and Agricultural Biology.

A full description of the minor is in the “University Programs” section of this catalog.

Physiology Minor

The Physiology Minor is an interdisciplinary program which can be elected by students majoring in any field. Its purpose is to improve the training and advising of students in order to facilitate their pursuit of careers in biomedical fields utilizing a knowledge of Physiology. It is particularly appropriate for students majoring in Animal Science, Behavioral Sciences, Biology, Chemistry, Electrical and Computer Engineering (Biomedical Engineering), Foods and Nutrition, Kinesiology, Microbiology and Zoology.

A full description of the minor is located in the “University Programs” section of this catalog.

Science, Technology, and Society Major

The Science, Technology, and Society (STS) Major is an interdisciplinary program which integrates knowledge in the natural sciences and in technology as well as in history, philosophy, sociology, economics, political science, geography, and anthropology. Students are capable of earning a Bachelor of Arts in Science, Technology, and Society. The STS Major prepares students for jobs that require scientific and technological literacy as well as a broad perspective on science and technology and an ability to write and argue from this perspective. Such jobs include those in law or business which are engaged with aspects of science and technology, in science and technology public policy making or analysis, in science and technology
public interest advocacy, and in science journalism.

A full description of the Major is in the “University Programs” section of this catalog.

**SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND SOCIETY MINOR**

The Science, Technology, and Society (STS) Minor is an interdisciplinary program which integrates knowledge in the natural sciences and in technology as well as in the humanities and social sciences. The STS Minor provides science and technology majors with a sense of how science and technology exists in a broader human context. (By contrast the Major opens opportunities for writing- and argument-intensive science- and technology-related careers (such as those in science- and technology-related law and public policy) which are alternative to careers as scientists and technologists.)

A full description of the Minor is in the “University Programs” section of this catalog.

**Departments and Majors**

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

Frank Ewers, Chair

Biology major (BS); Subplan in Botany; Subplan in General Biology; Subplan in Microbiology; Subplan in Zoology; Biotechnology major (BS); Environmental Biology major (BS).

Minors in Botany, Plant Biotechnology, Plant Pathology, Microbiology, Zoology, Environmental Health Specialist, Physiology and Comparative Systems Analysis.

Master of Science in Biological Sciences.

**CHEMISTRY**

Katherine Kantardjieff, Chair

Chemistry major (BS) Subplan in Chemistry; Subplan in Chemical Sciences; Subplan in Industrial Chemistry; Subplan in Molecular Modeling and Simulation

Minor in Chemistry

Master of Science in Chemistry

**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

Craig A. Rich, Chair

Computer Science major (BS)

Minor in Computer Science

Master of Science in Computer Science

**GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

Jonathan A. Nourse, Chair

Geology Major (BS) emphasis in Geology, Geophysics/Earth Exploration, Water Resources.

Minor in Geology

**KINESIOLOGY AND HEALTH PROMOTION**

Perky Vetter, Chair; Kinesiology major (BS); Subplans in Pedagogy, Exercise Science and Health Promotion; Master of Science in Kinesiology (MS) Subplan in Sports Nutrition (Subplan has been closed to new admission effective Fall 2011).

**MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS**

Michael Green, Chair

Mathematics Major (BS); Subplan in Pure Mathematics; Subplan in Applied Mathematics; Subplan in Statistics; Minors in Statistics and Mathematics

Master of Science in Mathematics

**PHYSICS**

Steven McCauley, Chair

Physics Major (BS)

Physics Minor

**Teacher Education and Professional Development**

The College of Science offers numerous programs for preparing teachers of mathematics and science. The details of the science preparation programs can be found under the listings of the individual science departments. The mathematics subject matter preparation program is described in that department’s section. In addition, the College sponsors numerous professional development programs for pre-K through grade 12 teachers.

**Center for Excellence in Mathematics and Science Teaching (CEMaST)**

Nicole Wickler, Director

Jodye I. Selco, Science Educator

CEMaST coordinates the College of Science’s responses to issues in K-12 science and mathematics education. Its purpose is to contribute to the improvement of science and mathematics education in preschool, elementary and secondary schools. To this end it conducts workshops and courses for teachers, consults with local schools and districts, and maintains an instructional materials library for K-12 teachers’ use. In addition, CEMaST coordinates the subject matter preparation programs in science and advises students who are interested in preparing to be science and mathematics teachers. For Information contact the CEMaST office at (909) 869-4063 or visit www.ceemast.csupomona.edu/

**Cooperative Education**

This program combines classroom study with closely-related work experience. Its basic purpose is to provide a means whereby a student can combine study at Cal Poly Pomona with work experience. For information contact Dr. Francis X. Flores in Building 8, Room 333, contact the office at (909) 869-3434 or visit http://coopweb.sci.csupomona.edu/.

**Science Educational Enhancement Services (SEES)**

Faculty Director: Barbara Burke, Extension 3664

SEES is a program that reflects the university’s commitment to providing educational services for students enrolled in the College of Science who are first-generation college students, unfamiliar with a university environment, or who for other reasons can benefit from working with faculty and other students to strengthen their connection to the University and enhance their ability to succeed academically. Recognizing the significance of a supportive academic climate, SEES has been established in the College of Science. SEES has an academic focus that constructs a community-based model of education which encourages learning through collaboration and ties together all facets of
students’ college experiences including personal development, academic achievement, social and civic responsibility, cultural enjoyment, and continued learning related to graduate school and careers.

In SEES, entering students join a community of scholars within the College of Science and engage in academic domain-specific activities with university faculty, staff, peers, and industry and community representatives. Student participants benefit from personalized attention of caring faculty who strive to create a healthy and connected learning environment. SEES promotes academic achievement, college persistence, and improves graduation rates of students members.

** Academic Excellence Workshops**

An Academic Excellence Workshop is a supplement to certain beginning-level chemistry, mathematics, computer science, physics and engineering courses. The Workshop program promotes technical excellence in the subject area while also developing student communication skills under the guidance of a trained facilitator.

**Pre-Professional Preparation**

(Pre-Dental, Pre-Medical, Pre-Veterinary, Other)

A science major is often very suitable for undergraduate preparation for medical, dental, veterinary and other professional schools. The list below summarizes the basic requirements for most professional schools. Requirements for a particular school may vary. Students who are interested in pre-professional preparation should consult with the pre-professional program advisor, Dr. John Chan.

**Recommended Courses**

- Public Speaking ........................................ COM 100 (4)
- Freshman English I ........................................ ENGL 104 (4)
-Freshman English II ........................................ ENGL 105 (4)
- Foundations of Biology: Energy and Matter ........ BIO 211/211L (3/1)
- Foundations of Biology: Reproduction and Dev. .... BIO 212/212L (3/2)
- Foundations of Biology: Biodiversity ................. BIO 213/213L (3/2)
- Biomeetrics ............................................ BIO 211/211L (3/1)
- Genetics .................................................. BIO 303 (4)
- Cell and Molecular Biology ................................ BIO 310 (4)
- General Chemistry ........................................ CHM 121/121L (3/1)
- General Chemistry ........................................ CHM 122/122L (3/1)
- General Chemistry ........................................ CHM 123/123L (3/1)
- Organic Chemistry ........................................ CHM 314 (3)
- Organic Chemistry ........................................ CHM 315 (3)
- Organic Chemistry ........................................ CHM 316 (3)
- Organic Chemistry Laboratory ......................... CHM 317L (1)
- Organic Chemistry Laboratory ......................... CHM 318L (1)
- Organic Chemistry Laboratory ......................... CHM 319L (1)
- Analytic Geometry and Calculus I .................... MAT 114 (4)
- Analytic Geometry and Calculus II .................. MAT 115 (4)
- Analytic Geometry and Calculus III ................ MAT 116 (4)
- College Physics ......................................... PHY 121/121L (3/1)
- College Physics ......................................... PHY 122/122L (3/1)
- College Physics ......................................... PHY 123/123L (3/1)

For additional recommended and support courses, see the pre-professional program advisor, Dr. John Chan (medicine, dentistry, veterinary, etc.).

**COLLEGE OF SCIENCE COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**SCI 101/101A Science and Mathematics: Freshman Experience I (1/1) FW**


**SCI 102/102A Science and Mathematics: Freshman Experience II (1/1) WS**


**SCI 110/110A Success in Science (1/1) F**

Overview of the various majors in the College of Science and the role science plays in society. Exploration of student and University expectations at Cal Poly Pomona. Promotion of life-long learning skills that will enable students to be successful not only in college, but throughout their lives. Campus resources. On-line resources. Speakers. Field trips. Recommended for students in Science Educational Enhancement Services (SEES), but open to all students. Courses fulfill GE Area E in combination with SCI 111/111A. 1 lecture, 1 two-hour activity. Concurrent enrollment required.

**SCI 111/111A Success in Science (1/1) W**

Continued exploration of the various majors in the College of Science and the role science plays in society. Explorations of career paths. Promotion of life-long learning skills that will enable students to be successful not only in college, but throughout their lives. Scientific values and integrity. Campus resources. On-line resources. Speakers. Field trips. Recommended for students in Science Educational Enhancement Services (SEES), but open to all students. Courses fulfill GE Area E in combination with SCI 110/110A. 1 lecture, 1 two-hour activity. Concurrent enrollment required.

**SCI 200 Special Study for Lower Division Students (1–2) FWSp**

Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

**SCI 210/210L Physics Concepts and Activities (3/1) FWSp**

Introduction to physics concepts, covering mechanics, heat, sound, light, electricity, magnetism, properties of matter, and modern physics. Inquiry-based laboratory work and student-led activities prepare students to teach science. Subject matter is related to the California Science Content Standards and teaching resources are developed. Includes field work in an elementary school. 3 lectures, 1 three-hour lab. Prerequisite: MAT 191 or equivalent. Concurrent enrollment in SCI 210 and 210L is required.

**SCI 211/211L Chemical Sciences (3/1) WSP**

The basic concepts of chemistry and an overview of the applications of chemistry from atomic theory through biochemistry. Laboratory activities include fundamental experiments that can be adopted for elementary school teaching. 3 lectures, 1 three-hour lab. Concurrent enrollment required.
SCI 212/212L Earth Sciences (3/1) FWSpSu
Foundations in the science of Geology and Earth Science with emphasis on applications important in teaching. Laboratory sessions emphasize experiments useful for elementary school teachers. 3 lectures, 1 three-hour lab. Concurrent enrollment required.

SCI 250 Integrated Science I (5)
Key facts, theories, tools, and techniques of seven sciences integrated by showing how their phenomena are examples of the same fundamental systems processes, hierarchies and emergence, flows and networks, boundaries and limits. Includes similarities and differences of the scientific method across the sciences, and similarities between the natural and social sciences. No lectures. Multimedia self-study, 2 two-hour, face-to-face skill-training and discussion sessions weekly. One interdisciplinary lab session every 3 weeks. (Also listed as CSA 250)

SCI 251 Integrated Science II (5)
Key facts, theories, tools, and techniques of seven sciences integrated by showing their phenomena are examples of the same fundamental systems processes, feedback and regulation, cycles and oscillations, stability and equilibrium. Includes similarities and differences of the scientific method across the sciences, and similarities between the natural and social sciences. No lectures. Multimedia self-study, 2 two-hour, face-to-face skill-training and discussion sessions weekly. One interdisciplinary lab session every 3 weeks. Prerequisite: SCI/CSCA 250. (Also listed as CSA 251)

SCI 299/299A Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1-4)
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture/problem-solving, laboratory or a combination. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

SCI 310 Integrated Science III (6)
Key facts, theories, tools, and techniques of seven sciences integrated by showing how their phenomena are examples of the same fundamental systems processes, symmetry and duality, chaos and origins, development and evolution. Includes similarities and differences of the scientific method across science, and similarities between the natural and social sciences. No lectures. Multimedia self-study, 2 two-hour, face-to-face skill-training and discussion sessions weekly. One interdisciplinary lab session every 3 weeks. Prerequisite: SCI/CSCA 251. (Also listed as CSA 310)

SCI 400 Special Study for Upper Division Students (1-2)
Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

SCI 450 Philosophic Implications of Science (4) Sp
Reading and discussion of works of eminent scientists and philosophers concerning those results of science that have a bearing on philosophic problems. Readings may be from authors such as Schrodinger, Russell, Huxley, Chardin, Kuhn. 4 lectures. Prerequisite: senior standing in one of the natural or physical sciences, mathematics or consent of instructor.

SCI/EGR 460 Problems in Oceanographic Studies (3-5)
Course offered in conjunction with the Southern California Ocean Studies Consortium (SCOSC). Topics vary each term. See chair of Biological Sciences Department for further information. Upper division standing and permission of instructor required.

SCI 470, 471, 472, 473 Cooperative Education (1-4)
Part-time or full-time work experience that applies scientific principles to practice. To be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: junior standing or approval of co-op coordinator. The work assignment must have prior approval. Maximum 16 units.

SCI 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1-4) FWSp (Su)
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture, laboratory or a combination. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

SCI 475 Beyond Curie: Women in Math, Science, and Engineering (4)
Social implications and history of the contribution of women in math, science, and engineering. Examination of how socially defined identities affected the careers of female scientists. Combined with examination of current and specific topics in mathematics, science, and engineering. 4 hours seminar. Prerequisites: One course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 and D1, or D2, and D3.

AG/EGR 481, 482 Project Design Principles and Applications (2-2)
Selection and completion of scientific/technological synthesis application project under faculty supervision. Multidisciplinary team project. Projects which graduates solve in discipline of practice. Both formal written and oral reports. Minimum time commitment: 120 hours. Prerequisites: One GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 and upper division standing. GE Synthesis course for Sub-area B5.

EGR 484 or SCI 484 Science and Technology Seminar (4)
Issues to be explored will include, but not be limited to: the impact of science and technology on civilization and human values; ecological issues; history of science and technology; scientific method and reasoning; health and diseases; medical technology and its ethical implications; general systems theory and its application. Prerequisites: One GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4. GE Synthesis course for Sub-area B5.

SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS EDUCATION COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

SME 501 Mathematics and Sciences Learning for Adults (3)
Mathematics and sciences learning theories including cognitive, metacognitive and affective variables in learning mathematics and sciences. Adult development and adult learning theories. Diversity in mathematics and sciences instruction. 3 lecture discussions.

SME 502L Practicum for College Mathematics and Science Faculty (3)
Development and practice of organizational and andragogical skills appropriate for the college mathematics or science instructor. 3 laboratories. Prerequisite: SME 501 and a concurrent teaching assignment in a college mathematics or science class.

SME 503 Issues in Higher Education for College Faculty (3)
The historical development of higher education: the California Master Plan; campus and system governance; the role of the faculty; educational and organizational responses to diversity, access, equity and excellence at the post-secondary level; student subgroups and the changing demographics. 3 lecture discussions.
COMPARATIVE SYSTEMS ANALYSIS COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

NOTE: For all courses which have both a lecture component and a laboratory component (e.g. CSA 201/201A), both components are corequisites; that is, they must be taken concurrently.

CSA 201/201A Humans and the Environment—Resources (2/2)
The dynamic relationship between people, earth's natural resources, and environmental problems: a transdisciplinary approach with problem-oriented activities emphasizing general systems concepts for synthesis and comparison. Uses the case study approach for depth.

CSA 202/202A Humans and the Environment - Organizations (2/2)
How political, economic and cultural organizations and human values impact people, the uses of technology and people's relationship with the environment. A transdisciplinary approach with problem-oriented activities emphasizing general systems concepts for synthesis and comparison. Uses the case study approach for depth.

CSA 250 Integrated Science I (5)
Key facts, theories, tools, and techniques of seven sciences integrated by showing how their phenomena are examples of the same fundamental systems processes, hierarchies and emergence, flows and networks, boundaries and limits. Includes similarities and differences of the scientific method across the sciences, and similarities between the natural and social sciences. No lectures. Multimedia self-study, two 2-hour, face-to-face skill-training and discussion sessions weekly. One interdisciplinary lab session every 3 weeks. (Also listed as SCI/CSA 250)

CSA 251 Integrated Science II (5)
Key facts, theories, and techniques of seven sciences integrated by showing their phenomena are examples of the same fundamental systems processes, feedback and regulation, cycles and oscillations, stability and equilibrium. Includes similarities and differences of the scientific method across the sciences, and similarities between the natural and social sciences. No lectures. Multimedia self-study, two 2-hour, face-to-face skill-training and discussion sessions weekly. One interdisciplinary lab session every 3 weeks. Prerequisite: CSA 250. (Also listed as SCI 251)

CSA 300 History and Philosophy of Systems Science (6)
History and context of general systems theory from classical philosophy to the present; its tenets, strengths, weaknesses and relationship to conventional and design disciplines, the relevance of systems science to complex human problems. Survey of its literature, investigators, institutions and organizations. 4 lecture discussions.

CSA 305 General Morphology and Systems Allometry (4)
General principles of morphology and their application to various sciences. Dimensionless morphology in mathematics and the natural sciences. Mathematical structures and concepts developed morphologically to illustrate the method. Identification, and rigorous empirical, statistical testing of trends observable across level-to-level evolution of natural hierarchies. 4 lectures. Prerequisite: approval of instructor.

CSA 309 Comparative Science of Origins (4)
Cross-disciplinary survey of the mechanisms of origin of most levels of living and nonliving systems using synthetic concepts to integrate the scientific evidence. Emergence of sub-atomic particles to clusters of galaxies, from the origins of consciousness to civilization. Impact of scientific findings on centuries-old philosophical debates and human values. 4 lecture discussions.

CSA 310 Integrated Science III (6)
Key facts, theories, tools, and techniques of seven sciences integrated by showing how their phenomena are examples of the same fundamental systems processes, symmetry and duality, chaos and origins, development and evolution. Includes similarities and differences of the scientific method across science, and similarities between the natural and social sciences. No lectures. Multimedia self-study, 2 two-hour, face-to-face skill-training and discussion sessions weekly. One interdisciplinary lab session every 3 weeks. Prerequisite: SCI/CSA 251. (Also listed as SCI 310)

CSA 340/340A Systems Law and Legislation (2/2)
Law applied to optimizing and correcting systems; survey of legislation and case law dealing with environmental problems. Emphasis on the special difficulties in writing laws of a multidisciplinary nature. 2 lectures, 2 two-hour activities.

CSA 350/350A Multimetrics (2/2)
Techniques and methods of measurement systems; comparative uses of metrics; design and application of metrics to human and environmental problems. Emphasis on exploration of the application of metric principles to the evaluation of qualitative differences. 3 lectures, 1 two-hour activity. Prerequisite: Any statistics course.

CSA 411/411A General Systems Theory I: Processes (3/1)
Use of 80 candidate systems processes isomorphic across natural and social systems to describe how they work. Insights into the similarities and differences between natural and social systems. Impacts on society. 3 lectures, 1 two-hour activity. A computerized multimedia, distanced learning course.

CSA 412/412A General Systems Theory II: Linkages (3/1)
Survey of hundreds linkage propositions between systems processes learned in CSA 411. 3 lectures, 1 two-hour activity. Prerequisite: CSA 411/411A.

CSA 413/413A General Systems Theory III: Artificial Systems Research (3/1)
Use of systems processes in cyberspace models to study man-made systems malfunctions. Use of systems processes to engineer optimal systems. 3 lectures, 1 two-hour activity. Prerequisite: CSA 412/412A.

CSA 440 General Systems Modeling and Simulation (4)
Using isomorphies and systems-level computer simulation tools in modeling complex dynamical systems and their problems. Survey, comparison and training in use of STELLA, EXTEND, CAST and GENSYS with testing of their use of systems concepts. Evaluating global system models and their effects on decision-makers 4 lecture discussions.

CSA 450 Comparative Systems Analysis I. (4)
Evolution of systems approach to problem solving; comparative overview of dozens of systems methodologies. Case studies illustrating successful versus unsuccessful applications of the systems approach to governmental, biological, social, economic and technological problems. 4 lectures. Prerequisites: CSA 300.

CSA 451/451L Comparative Systems Analysis II. (3/1)
New approaches to modeling emerging from the sciences of complexity. Case studies illustrating applications of systems analysis techniques and design of new techniques. 3 lectures, 1 three-hour laboratory.
Prerequisite: CSA 450.

CSA 470 Applied Ecosystems Engineering (4)
History, potential and critical analysis of applications of natural systems concepts to environmental systems engineering. Linked systems isomorphies, allometry, modeling and techniques applied to systems taxonomies of current large-scale environmental, energy and societal problems. 4 lecture discussions. Prerequisites: BIO 325/325L, CSA 413/413A.

CSA 490 Seminar in Comparative Systems Analysis (1–4)
Special problems in selected areas of comparative systems analysis. Each seminar will have a subtitle describing its nature and content. Seminar, 1 to 4 hours. May be repeated for a maximum of 8 units. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
www.csupomona.edu/~biology

Frank W. Ewers, Chair

Jill P. Adler-Moore
Steve Alas
Edward Bobich
Kristin R. Bozak
Graciela Brellses-Mariño
Nancy E. Buckley
Gary C. Carlton
John K. Chan
Wendy Dixon
Sepehr Eskandari
Kristine B. Hartney
Glenn H. Kageyama
Craig LaMunyon

A. Kristopher Lappin
Joan Leong
Wei-Jen Lin
Junjun Liu
David J. Moriarty
Bijay K. Pal
Pamela Sperry
Christos Stathopoulos
Robert J. Talmadge
Angel A. Valdes
Andrew A. Voss
Yuanxiang Zhao

The Biological Sciences Department offers bachelor’s degree programs in Biotechnology, Environmental Biology, and Biology with subplans in Botany, General Biology, Microbiology and Zoology. In addition, minors in Botany, Plant Biotechnology, Plant Pathology, Microbiology, and Zoology are offered, and the department participates in interdisciplinary minors in Comparative System Analysis, Environmental Health Specialist, Physiology, and Quantitative Research. Concurrent enrollment in two of the majors offered by the Biological Sciences Department is not allowed.

Departmental facilities include molecular biology laboratories, a bioinformatics lab with a high performance computer cluster, a microarray facility, greenhouses, controlled environmental units, a radiation biology laboratory, plant and animal collections, and an electron microscope facility. Interdisciplinary research and education in computational and experimental techniques applied to molecular and material modeling, surface science, and engineered materials are supported by the university-wide Center for Macromolecular Modeling and Materials Design (CM3D). Ecological studies are facilitated by accessibility to natural habitats on campus and by the university’s proximity to desert, mountain, and seashore areas. Courses in terrestrial marine and fresh water biology provide preparation for teaching, conservation, wildlife management, or graduate research in aquatic biology. Courses in marine biology interact with the Ocean Studies Consortium of the CSU. A variety of field biology courses utilize the CSU Desert Studies Center at Zzyzx, near Baker, California. Students majoring in biological sciences and who have at least a 3.0 GPA have the opportunity to join Beta Beta Beta, an honorary society in the Biological Sciences. For additional information contact the department office.

A cumulative 2.0 GPA is required in core courses in all Biological Sciences majors in order to receive a degree in that major.

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SPECIALIST MINOR

The Environmental Health Specialist Minor is an interdisciplinary program which may be pursued by majors in any field. Its purpose is to prepare students for careers as environmental health specialists by meeting the standards for the state internship program. State-employed specialists enforce and administer laws governing water, food, and air contamination, noise, land-use planning, occupational health hazards, and animal vectors of disease. The minor is particularly suitable for students majoring in the biological sciences. A full description of the minor is in the “University Programs” section of this catalog.

PHYSIOLOGY MINOR

The Physiology Minor is an interdisciplinary program which can be elected by students majoring in any field. Its purpose is to improve the training and advising of students in order to facilitate their pursuit of careers in biomedical fields utilizing a knowledge of physiology. It is particularly appropriate for students majoring in the biological sciences. A full description of the minor is located in the “University Programs” section of this catalog.

BIOLOGY MAJOR

The Biology major with subplans in Botany, General Biology, Microbiology, and Zoology stresses a balance between the theoretical aspects of biology and actual experience in field and laboratory. The variety of courses offered in a flexible curriculum provides an opportunity for a wide range of experience in biological sciences.

The offerings of this curriculum provide the student with a preparation for graduate and professional schools in fields ranging from molecular to field biology. The curriculum prepares prospective teachers for the secondary education credential. Graduate courses enable students to complete requirements for the community college credential. For those planning a career as a secondary school teacher a credential is required. Contact department office for additional information.

Required Core Courses

Required of all students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>BIO Units</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Biology</td>
<td>121/122L</td>
<td>(3/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Biology</td>
<td>123/123L</td>
<td>(3/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biometrics</td>
<td>211/211L</td>
<td>(3/1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific Communication</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Core Units ........................................................................... 19

Botany Required Subplan/Option Core Courses

Principles of Ecology ......................................................... BIO 325/325L  (3/1)
Principles of Evolution ..................................................... BIO 413  (4)
Form and Function in Plants .............................................. BOT 201/201L  (3/1)
California Flora ................................................................. BOT 343/343L (1/2)
Plant Ecology ................................................................. BOT 421/421L  (3/1)
Plant Physiology .............................................................. BOT 428/428L  (4/1)
Evolution of Plants ............................................................ BOT 434/434L  (3/2)
Plant Anatomy ................................................................. BOT 435/435L  (2/2)
Plant Tissue Culture ............................................................ BOT 456/456L  (2/2)
Basic Microbiology .......................................................... MIC 201/201L  (3/1)
Plant-Microbe Interactions ................................................. MIC 436/436L  (2/2)

Required Subplan Units .................................................................. 45

Botany Required Support Courses

The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>BIO Units</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Biology (B2, B3)</td>
<td>121/121L</td>
<td>(3/2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environment and Society (B5)</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>or Biodiversity Conservation (B5)</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Chemistry (B1, B3)</td>
<td>121/121L</td>
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<td>General Chemistry (B1, B3)</td>
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<td>General Chemistry (B1, B3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>201/250L</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elements of Biochemistry</td>
<td>321/321L</td>
<td>(3/1)</td>
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College Physics .............................................. PHY 121/121L (3/1)
College Physics .............................................. PHY 122/122L (3/1)
College Physics .............................................. PHY 123/123L (3/1)
Freshman English I (A2) ............................... ENG 104 (4)
Freshman English II (A3) ............................... ENG 105 (4)
Calculus for Life Science (B4) ......................... MAT 120 (4)
Statistics with Applications .............................. STA 120 (4)
Basic Soil Science ........................................... PLT 231/231L (3/1)
Health, Nutrition, and the Integrated Being (E) .... KIN/FN 203 (4)
or General Psychology (E) ............................. PSY 201 (4)
Form and Function in Plants ......................... BOT 201/201L (3/1)
Basic Microbiology ............................................ MIC 201/201L (3/1)
Animal Biology ............................................. ZOO 201/201L (3/2)
Cellular Physiology ........................................... BIO 428/428L (4/1)
or Plant Physiology .......................................... BIO 422/422L (4/1)
or Microbial Physiology .................................... MIC 428/428L (4/1)
or Animal Physiology ....................................... ZOO 428/428L (4/1)


Elective Support Units ........................................... 11

General Biology Required Subplan/Option Core Courses

Cell and Molecular Biology ....................................... BIO 310 (4)
Principles of Ecology ......................................... BIO 325/325L (3/1)
Principles of Evolution ....................................... BIO 413 (4)
Form and Function in Plants ............................... BOT 201/201L (3/1)
Basic Microbiology ............................................ MIC 201/201L (3/1)
Animal Biology ............................................. ZOO 201/201L (3/2)
Cellular Physiology ........................................... BIO 428/428L (4/1)
or Plant Physiology .......................................... BIO 422/422L (4/1)
or Microbial Physiology .................................... MIC 428/428L (4/1)
or Animal Physiology ....................................... ZOO 428/428L (4/1)

Required Subplan Units ........................................... 30

General Biology Elective Subplan/Option Core Courses

300-400 level courses offered by the Biological Sciences Department (other than BIO 400, BIO 441, BIO 461, BIO 462) of which at least 12 units must be at the 400-level.

Elective Subplan Units ........................................... 18

General Biology Required Support

The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

Foundations of Biology (B2, B3) ....................... BIO 121/121L (3/2)
Environment and Society (B4) ......................... BIO 304 (4)
or Biodiversity Conservation (B4) ..................... BIO 340 (4)
General Chemistry (B1, B3) ............................. CHM 121/121L (3/1)

General Chemistry ............................................. CHM 122/122L (3/1)
General Chemistry ............................................. CHM 123/123L (3/1)
Organic Chemistry ............................................. CHM 201/250L (3/1)
Elements of Biochemistry .................................. CHM 321/321L (3/1)
College Physics .............................................. PHY 121/121L (3/1)
College Physics .............................................. PHY 122/122L (3/1)
College Physics .............................................. PHY 123/123L (3/1)
Freshman English I (A2) ............................... ENG 104 (4)
Freshman English II (A3) ............................... ENG 105 (4)
Calculus for Life Science (B4) ......................... MAT 120 (4)
Statistics with Applications .............................. STA 120 (4)
Health, Nutrition, and the Integrated Being (E) .... KIN/FN 203 (4)
or General Psychology (E) ............................. PSY 201 (4)
or Mind, Brain, and Behavior: Integrated View (E) .... PSY 210 (4)
or Science and Mathematics:
  Freshman Experience I (E) ......................... SCI 101/101A (1/1)
  and
  Science and Mathematics:
  Freshman Experience II (E) ......................... SCI 102/102A (1/1)

Required Support Units ........................................... 61

Botany Elective Support Courses

Approved electives include any 200, 300, or 400 level courses in the Biological Sciences Department not specifically designed for non-majors. Only 2 units of BIO 200 or BIO 400 allowed. Only 4 units of BIO 441 or BIO 461 allowed. Only 2 units of BIO 462 allowed. Also included are any advanced Chemistry or Math courses and PLT 131/131L, PLT 220/220L, PLT 323/323L, PLT 404/404L, PLT 421/421L, PLT 427/427L, PHY 304/304L, and PHY 410. See advisor for approval of courses offered by other departments.

Elective Support Units ........................................... 12

Microbiology Required Subplan/Option Core Courses

Cell and Molecular Biology ....................................... BIO 310 (4)
Basic Microbiology ............................................ MIC 201/201L (3/1)
Microbial Physiology .......................................... MIC 428/428L (4/1)

Required Subplan Units ........................................... 13

Microbiology Elective Subplan/Option Core Courses

Select 4 out of 6 courses listed below

Applied Microbiology ............................................ MIC 310/310L (3/2)
Food Microbiology ............................................. MIC 320/320L (3/1)
Medical Bacteriology .......................................... MIC 410/410L (3/2)
Immunology-Serology ......................................... MIC 415/415L (3/2)
Medical Mycology .............................................. MIC 425/425L (3/2)
General Virology ............................................... MIC 430/430L (3/2)

Elective Subplan Units ........................................... 19-20

Microbiology Required Support

The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

Foundations of Biology (B2, B3) ....................... BIO 121/121L (3/2)
General Chemistry (B1, B3) ............................. CHM 121/121L (3/1)
General Chemistry ............................................. CHM 122/122L (3/1)
General Chemistry ............................................. CHM 123/123L (3/1)
Organic Chemistry ............................................. CHM 314/317L (3/1)
Health, Nutrition, and the Integrated Being (E) ... FN/KIN 203 (4)
Required Support Units .....................................67
Calculus for Life Sciences (B4) ................. MAT 120 (4)
Freshman English II (A3) ..................... ENG 105 (4)
Internship in Biology ........................ BIO 441 (4)
Cellular Physiology .......................... BIO 428/428L (4/1)
College Physics ...................................... PHY 121/121L (3/1)
College Physics ...................................... PHY 122/122L (3/1)
College Physics ...................................... PHY 123/123L (3/1)
Freshman English I (A2) ................. ENG 104 (4)
Freshman English II (A3) ................. ENG 105 (4)
Calculus for Life Science (B4) ................. MAT 120 (4)

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<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Freshman English II (A3)</td>
<td>ENG 105</td>
<td>(4)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Health, Nutrition, and the Integrated Being (E) ... FN/KIN 203 (4)
Relevant Support Units .....................................67
Calculus for Life Sciences (B4) ................. MAT 120 (4)
Freshman English II (A3) ..................... ENG 105 (4)
Internship in Biology ........................ BIO 441 (4)
Cellular Physiology .......................... BIO 428/428L (4/1)
College Physics ...................................... PHY 121/121L (3/1)
College Physics ...................................... PHY 122/122L (3/1)
College Physics ...................................... PHY 123/123L (3/1)

Microbiology Elective Support Courses
Select 18 units from the following:

- Applied Microbiology ....................... MIC 310/310L (3/2)
- Food Microbiology .......................... MIC 320/320L (3/1)
- General Epistemology ...................... MIC 330 (4)
- Medical Bacteriology* ...................... MIC 410/410L (3/2)
- Immunology-Serology* ...................... MIC 415/415L (3/2)
- Medical Mycology* ......................... MIC 425/425L (3/2)
- General Virology** ......................... MIC 430/430L (3/2)
- Microbial Ecology .......................... MIC 435/435L (3/1)
- Plant-Microbe Interactions .............. MIC 436/436L (3/1)
- Hematology* .................................. MIC 444/444L (3/1)
- Immunohematology** ....................... MIC 445/445L (3/1)
- Special Study for LD Students ........ BIO 200 (2)
- or Special Study for UD Students ...... BIO 400 (2)
- Water Pollution Biology .................. BIO 420 (3)
- Advanced Genetics .......................... BIO 421 (3)
- Cellular Physiology ........................ BIO 428/428L (4/1)
- Internship in Biology ...................... BIO 441 (4)
- or Undergraduate Research .............. BIO 461 (4)
- Senior Thesis .................................. BIO 462 (2)
- Concepts of Molecular Biology ......... BIO 450 (4)
- Molecular Biology Techniques ........ BIO 451/451L (3/2)
- Molecular Biology of Recombinant DNA BIO 455/455L (3/2)
- Bioinformatics ............................... BIO 455/455L (3/2)
- Stem Cell Biology ............................ BIO 465 (3)
- General Plant Pathology ................. BOT 323/323L (2/2)
- Mycology ...................................... BOT 425/425L (2/2)
- Anatomy** .................................... ZOO 234/234L (2/2)
- Human Physiology** ....................... ZOO 235/235L (3/1)
- Histology ...................................... ZOO 422/422L (2/3)
- Medical Parasitology** .................... ZOO 425/425L (3/1)
- Quantitative Analysis* ..................... CHM 221/221L (2/2)
- Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry# .. CHM 301/301A (3/1)
- Elements of Physical Chemistry# ....... CHM 304/304A (3/1)
- Physical Chemistry# ......................... CHM 311 (3)
- Organic Chemistry Laboratory# .......... CHM 318 (1)
- Organic Chemistry Laboratory# .......... CHM 319L (1)

Clinical Chemistry** ....................... CHM 331/331L (2/2)
Food Safety and Current Issues .......... FST 325 (4)
Principles of HACCP ......................... FST 423 (4)

* Required course for the admission to CLS programs
** Recommended course for the admission to CLS programs
# Required course for chemistry minor (CHM 301/301A or CHM 304/304A or CHM 311)

Note: Courses not listed may be acceptable following consultation with advisor.

Elective Support Units ......................................18

Zoology Required Subplan/Option Core Courses
Cell and Molecular Biology ................ BIO 310 (4)
Principles of Ecology ....................... BIO 325/325L (3/1)
Principles of Evolution ..................... BIO 413 (4)
Introduction to Invertebrate Zoology ..... ZOO 237/237L (3/2)
Introduction to Vertebrate Zoology ..... ZOO 238/238L (3/2)
Animal Physiology .......................... ZOO 428/428L (4/1)

Zoology Elective Subplan/Option Core Courses
22 units of upper division courses must be completed from approved courses included in one of two clusters, Physiology and Neuroscience/Biodiversity and Systematics. Students do not need to declare a cluster. Courses may be chosen from either of the two clusters indicated below; however, a minimum of 3 units must be completed from each cluster. See below for approved courses.

- Physiology and Neuroscience
  Developmental Biology .................... BIO 320/320L (3/2)
  Biophysics .................................... BIO 410 (4)
  Neuroscience ................................ BIO 424 (4)
  Neuroanatomy ............................... BIO 426/426L (4/1)
  Cellular Physiology ....................... BIO 428/428L (4/1)
  Radiation Biology .......................... BIO 431/431L (3/1)
  Concepts of Molecular Biology ........ BIO 450 (4)
  Molecular Biology Techniques ......... BIO 451/451L (3/2)
  Molecular Biology of Recombinant DNA BIO 455/455L (2/2)
  Neuromuscular Physiology ............... BIO 499 (4)
  Histology .................................... ZOO 422/422L (2/3)
  Evolutionary Ecomorphology .......... ZOO 439/439L (2/2)

- Biodiversity and Systematics
  Marine Biology ............................. BIO 330 (3)
  Population Ecology ....................... BIO 418/418L (2/1)
  Marine Ecology ............................. BIO 442/442L (2/1)
  California Flora ............................ BOT 343/343L (1/2)
  Entomology .................................. ZOO 426/426L (3/1)
  Herpetology .................................. ZOO 429/429L (3/2)
  Ornithology ................................. ZOO 435/435L (2/1)

- Elective Subplan Units ..................................22

Zoology Required Support Courses
The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE,
the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

- **Area C. Humanities (16 units)**
  1. Visual and Performing Arts
  2. Philosophy and Civilization
  3. Literature and Foreign Languages
  4. Humanities Synthesis

- **Area B. Mathematics and Natural Sciences (16 units)**
  1. Physical Science
  2. Biological Science
  3. Laboratory Activity
  4. Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning
  5. Science and Technology Synthesis

- **Area A. Communication and Critical Thinking (12 units)**
  1. Oral Communication
  2. Written Communication
  3. Critical Thinking

- **Area D. Social Sciences (20 units)**
  1. U.S. History, Constitution, and American Ideals
  2. History, Economics, and Political Science
  3. Sociology, Anthropology, Ethnic and Gender Studies
  4. Social Science Synthesis

- **Area E. Lifelong Understanding and Self-development (4 units)**

**BIOTECHNOLOGY MAJOR**

The Biotechnology major is an interdisciplinary program which provides students with a strong background in both biology and chemistry. It provides the theoretical and practical knowledge needed to understand the numerous industrial applications of biological phenomena, while emphasizing the study of cell and molecular biology. Students can select their upper division electives from six clusters: (1) Physiology; (2) Molecular Biology and Genetics; (3) Microbiology and Pathology; (4) Biochemistry and Molecular Separation Techniques; (5) Agriculture; and, (6) Business. Twenty units must be chosen from one of these clusters (referred to as the student’s primary cluster) and an additional 7 units from the other five clusters. This will allow the individual to specialize in a particular area. An important feature of this major is an internship in a biotechnology laboratory for practical experience in the field. This program also satisfies the admission requirements for various graduate and preprofessional schools. This major requires admission to the Biological Sciences Department and completion of the units indicated below. The Biological Sciences Department also offers a curriculum leading to the Master of Science in Biology with emphasis in Biotechnology.

**Required Core Courses**

- Foundations of Biology .................................. BIO 121/121L (3/2)
- Foundations of Biology .................................. BIO 122/122L (3/2)
- Biometrics ................................................. BIO 211/211L (3/1)
- Horizons in Biotechnology ............................... BIO 230 (1)
- Genetics .................................................... BIO 303 (4)
- Cellular and Molecular Biology ......................... BIO 310 (4)
- Internship in Biology .................................... BIO 441 (2)
  or Cooperative Education ............................. SCI 470 (2)
- Concepts of Molecular Biology ........................... BIO 450 (4)
- Molecular Biology Techniques ......................... BIO 451/451L (3/2)
- Scientific Communication ................................ BIO 490 (1)
- General Chemistry ...................................... CHM 122/122L (3/1)
- General Chemistry ...................................... CHM 123/123L (3/1)
- Quantitative Analysis ................................... CHM 221/221L (2/2)
- Organic Chemistry ...................................... CHM 314/317L (3/1)
- Organic Chemistry ...................................... CHM 315/318L (3/1)
- Organic Chemistry ...................................... CHM 316/319L (3/1)
- Biochemistry .............................................. CHM 327/327L (3/1)
- Biochemistry .............................................. CHM 328/328L (3/1)
- Biochemistry .............................................. CHM 329/329L (3/1)
- Basic Microbiology ..................................... MIC 201/201L (3/1)

**Required Core Units** ...................................... 75

**Elective Core Courses**

At least 20 units from one “Primary” cluster and 7 units from any of the other five clusters, to be selected in consultation with faculty advisor. See clusters listed under “Upper Division Course Clusters.”

**Elective Core Units (Upper Division Course Clusters)** .................. 27
Upper Division Course Clusters

Cluster 1 - Physiology

Developmental Biology .................................. BIO 320/320L (4/1)
Biophysics .................................................. BIO/PHY 410 (4)
Neuroscience ............................................... BIO 424 (4)
Neuroanatomy .............................................. BIO 426/426L (4/1)
Cellular Physiology ..................................... BIO 428/428L (4/1)
Radiation Biology ......................................... BIO 431/431L (3/1)
Stem Cell Biology ........................................ BIO 465 (3)
Endocrinology ** .......................................... BIO 520/520L (3/1)
Plant Physiology .......................................... BOT 428/428L (4/1)
Plant Anatomy ............................................. BOT 435/435L (2/2)

Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry .................. CHM 301/301A (3/1)
Biomedical Instrumentation ............................ ECE 435/485L (3/1)
Histology .................................................... ZOO 422/422L (2/3)
Animal Physiology ....................................... ZOO 428/428L (4/1)

Cluster 2 - Molecular Biology and Genetics

Biotechnology Applications in Animal Science ...... AVS 430/430L (3/1)
Developmental Biology .................................. BIO 320/320L (4/1)
Human Genetics .......................................... BIO 403/403L (3/1)
Biophysics .................................................. BIO/PHY 410 (4)
Advanced Genetics ...................................... BIO 421 (3)
Population Genetics ...................................... BIO 445/445L (3/1)
Recombinant DNA ....................................... BIO 455/455L (2/2)
Bioinformatics ............................................ BIO 459/459L (3/2)
Computer Assisted Drug Design ....................... BIO 463/463L (3/1)
Stem Cell Biology ........................................ BIO 465 (3)
Advanced Cell Biology ** ................................ BIO 535 (4)
Molecular Biology of Development ** ................ BIO 555 (4)
Advanced Bacterial Physiology and Genetics** .... BIO 560 (4)
Animal Tissue Culture ** ................................ BIO 565/565L (2/2)
Transmission Electron Microscopy ** ................ BIO 577/577L (2/3)
Scanning Electron Microscopy ** .................... BIO 578/578L (2/3)
Plant Genetics ............................................ BOT 403/403L (3/1)
Plant Tissue Culture ..................................... BOT 463/463L (2/2)
Recombinant DNA Biochemistry ....................... CHM 453 (3)
Microbial Physiology ................................. MIC 428/428L (4/1)
Plant Breeding ............................................ PLT 404/404L (3/1)

Cluster 3 - Microbiology and Pathology

Developmental Biology .................................. BIO 320/320L (4/1)
Radiation Biology ......................................... BIO 431/431L (3/1)
Advanced Bacterial Physiology and Genetics** .... BIO 560 (4)
Cellular Immunity and Disease ** .................... BIO 570/570L (3/1)
Applied Microbiology .................................... MIC 310/310L (3/2)
Food Microbiology ....................................... MIC 320/320L (3/1)
General Epidemiology .................................. MIC 330 (4)
Medical Bacteriology ................................... MIC 410/410L (3/2)
Immunology-Serology .................................. MIC 415/415L (3/2)
Medical Mycology ....................................... MIC 425/425L (3/2)
Microbial Physiology ................................... MIC 428/428L (4/1)
General Virology ........................................ MIC 430/430L (3/2)
Hematology ............................................... MIC 444/444L (3/1)
Immunohematology ...................................... MIC 445/445L (3/1)
Histology .................................................... ZOO 422/422L (2/3)
Medical Parasitology .................................... ZOO 425/425L (3/2)

Cluster 4 - Biochemistry and Molecular Separation Techniques

Elements of Physical Chemistry ...................... CHM 304/304A (3/1)
Elements of Physical Chemistry ...................... CHM 305 (3)
The Chemist in Industry ................................ CHM 340 (4)
Spectroscopic Methods .................................. CHM 342/342L (2/2)
Separation Methods ...................................... CHM 343/343L (2/2)

Electroanalytical Methods .............................. CHM 344/344L (2/2)
Physical Chemistry ...................................... CHM 352/352L (3/1)
Macromolecular Modeling ............................. CHM 416 (4)
Computational Chemistry ............................. CHM 417 (4)
Organic Synthesis ....................................... CHM 422/422L (2/2)
Organic Analysis ........................................ CHM 424/424L (2/2)
Bioanalytical Chemistry ................................ CHM 450 (4)
Enzymology ................................................. CHM 451/451L (3/1)
Recombinant DNA Biochemistry ..................... CHM 453 (3)
Biochemical Mechanisms ** ........................... CHM 565 (3)
Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurements .... ECE 435/435L (3/1)

Cluster 5 - Agriculture

Animal Parasitology ..................................... AHS 302/302L (3/1)
Immunological Procedures in Animal Production .... AVS 405/405L (3/1)
Mammalian Endocrinology ............................. AVS 412 (4)
Biotechnology Applications in Animal Science ..... AVS 430/430L (3/1)
Advanced Animal Breeding ............................ AVS 432/432L (3/1)
Plant Genetics ............................................. BOT 403/403L (3/1)
Plant Physiology ......................................... BOT 428/428L (4/1)
Plant Anatomy ............................................. BOT 435/435L (2/2)
Plant Tissue Culture ..................................... BOT 465/465L (2/2)
Food and Agricultural Marketing Applications ....... FMA 405 (4)
Agriculture and International Development .......... FN/IA 445 (4)
Food Safety and Current Issues ........................ FST 325 (4)
Food Chemistry I .......................................... FST 420/420L (3/1)
Food Analysis .............................................. FST 422/422L (3/1)
Principles of HACCP ..................................... FST 423/423L (3/1)
Food Chemistry II ........................................ FST 426/426L (3/2)
Food Microbiology ....................................... MIC 320/320L (3/1)
Plant Breeding ............................................. PLT 404/404L (3/1)
Crop Diseases ............................................. PLT 421/421L (3/1)
Advanced Plant Propagation ............................ PLT 422/422L (3/1)
Diseases of Ornamentals ................................ PLT 427/427L (3/1)
Soil Chemistry ............................................. PLT 431/431L (3/1)
Environmentally Sustainable Agriculture ............ PLT 437/437L (3/1)

Cluster 6 - Business

Regulatory Affairs and Safety Assessment ............ BIO 405 (4)
Management Information Systems .................... CIS 310 (4)
Principles of Marketing Management ................ IBM 301 (4)
Marketing Strategy ...................................... IBM 302 (4)
Multicultural Organizational Behavior ................ MHR 318 (4)
Training and Development ............................ MHR 405 (4)
Advanced Organizational Behavior .................... MHR 438 (4)
Operations Management ............................... TOM 301 (4)

In addition, up to 4 units of BIO 441 and/or BIO 461 and 2 units of BIO 462 may count towards core electives.

**500-level courses. Conditions which must be met to use these for undergraduate units are: a total of no more than 13 units may be used for undergraduate credit, the student must have senior standing and at least a 2.75 upper-division GPA. A special petition must be filed to receive undergraduate credit for graduate courses.

Required Support Courses
The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

Foundations of Biology (B2, B3) ....................... BIO 121/121L (3/2)
General Chemistry (B1, B3) ............................ CHM 121/121L (3/1)
College Physics .......................................... PHY 121/121L (3/1)
College Physics .......................................... PHY 122/122L (3/1)
College of Science

CAL POLY POMONA CATALOG △ 2011-2012

PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY MINOR

This minor is closed effective Fall 2011. This minor is not open to students majoring in Biology, Biotechnology, Botany, Environmental Biology, Microbiology, or Zoology.

Required of all students
Minimum units ............................................ 32
Minimum upper division units ................................12

The following courses are required for the minor:
Plant Pathology * ............................................ BOT 323/323L (2/2)
Plant Genetics *** ......................................... BOT 403/403L (3/1)
Plant Physiology * ............................................ BOT 428/428L (3/2)

Any of the following courses may be taken to complete the minor:
Concepts of Molecular Biology ............................. BIO 450 (4)
Molecular Biology Techniques .............................. BIO 451/451L (3/2)
Mycology ..................................................... BOT 426/426L (2/2)
Methods in Plant Pathology ................................. BOT 441/441L (2/2)
Plant Tissue Culture ........................................... BOT 458/458L (1/3)
Plant Breeding ** ............................................ PLT 404/404L (3/1)

Minimum units: 30

*Prerequisites: BOT 124/124L or BOT 201/201L.
**Prerequisite: BIO 115/115L.
***Prerequisites: PLT 226.

PLANT PATHOLOGY MINOR

This minor is closed effective Fall 2011. This minor is not open to students majoring in Biology, Biotechnology, Botany, Environmental Biology, Microbiology, or Zoology.

Required of all students
Minimum units ............................................. 32
Minimum upper division units ................................12

The following courses are required for the minor:
Basic Biology .............................................. BIO 115/115L (3/2)
Form and Function in Plants ............................... BOT 201/201L (3/2)
General Botany ............................................. BOT 124/124L (3/2)
Plant Pathology ............................................. BOT 323/323L (2/2)
Diagnosis and Control of Plant Diseases .................... BOT 440/440L (2/2)
Methods in Plant Pathology ................................ BOT 441/441L (2/2)

At least two of the following courses must be completed in addition:
Form and Function in Plants ............................... BOT 201/201L (3/2)
Mycology ..................................................... BOT 426/426L (2/2)
Plant Physiology# .......................................... BOT 428/428L (3/2)
Diagnosis and Control of Plant Diseases .................... BOT 440/440L (2/2)
Methods in Plant Pathology ................................ BOT 441/441L (2/2)

#Prerequisite: CHM 201 or consent of instructor.

Any of the above or following courses may be used to complete the minor:
Plant Nematology .......................................... BOT 423/423L (3/1)
Post Harvest Physiology of Fruits and Vegetables ........... PLT 351/351L (3/1)
Crop Diseases ............................................. PLT 421/421L (3/1)
Diseases of Ornamental Plants ................................ PLT 427/427L (3/1)

ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY MAJOR

The Environmental Biology major is designed for students who want to help solve the environmental problems threatening the organisms and life support systems of our planet. Students are able to specialize by selecting most of their upper-division courses from one of three clusters. The Conservation Biology cluster prepares students to identify and protect critical habitat, manage rare and endangered species, and design ecological preserves. The Ecosystem Ecology and Management cluster equips students to conduct ecological field research, manage natural resources on public and private lands, and assess environmental impacts of proposed actions. The Environmental Microbiology and Biotechnology cluster emphasizes laboratory research to assess water and air quality, transport and fate of pollutants, and environmental health in general. Eighteen units must be taken from one of these clusters (the student’s primary cluster) and an additional eleven units
Cluster 3 – Environmental Microbiology and Biotechnology

- **Cell and Molecular Biology**
  - BIO 310 (4)
- **Water Pollution Biology**
  - BIO 431 (2) or BIO 431L (3/1)
- **Environmental Resource Management/Laboratory**
  - CE 351/351L (3/1)
- **Biochemistry**
  - CHM 329/329L (3/1)
- **Air Pollution Problems**
  - CHM 460 (3)
- **Systems Law as an Active Force**
  - CSA 340/340L (2/2)
- **Environmental Law**
  - GEO 413 (4)
- **Applied Microbiology**
  - MIC 310/310L (3/2)
- **General Epidemiology**
  - MIC 330 (4)
- **Medical Bacteriology**
  - MIC 410/410L (3/2)
- **Microbial Physiology**
  - MIC 428/428L (4/1)
- **Pesticide and Hazardous Material Laws**
  - PLT 303 (3)
- **Environmental Toxicology**
  - PLT 411 (4)
- **Soil Chemistry**
  - PLT 431/431L (3/1)
- **Soil Physics**
  - PLT 432/432L (3/1)

In addition to up to 4 units of BIO 441 and/or BIO 461 and up to 2 units of BIO 462 may count towards core electives.

**500-level courses: No more than 13 units may be counted toward an undergraduate degree.** Students must have a 2.75 GPA, have senior standing, and file a special petition to receive undergraduate (or graduate) credit for graduate courses taken as a senior.

**Required Support Courses for Clusters 1 and 2**

The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

- **Foundations of Biology**
  - BIO 121/121L (3/2)
- **Environment and Society**
  - BIO 304 (4)
- **Biodiversity Conservation**
  - BIO 340 (4)
- **General Chemistry**
  - CHM 121/121L (3/1)
- **General Chemistry**
  - CHM 122/122L (3/1)
- **Organic Chemistry**
  - CHM 201/250L (3/1)
- **Elements of Biochemistry**
  - CHM 321/321L (3/1)
- **Freshman English I (A2)**
  - ENG 104 (4)
- **Freshman English II (A3)**
  - ENG 105 (4)
- **Geographic Information Systems**
  - GEO 240/240A (3/1)
- **Environmental Modeling with GIS**
  - GEO 445/445A (3/1)
- **Principles of Geology**
  - GSC 111 (4)
- **Calculus for the Life Sciences**
  - MAT 120 (4)
- **College Physics**
  - PHY 121/121L (3/1)
- **College Physics**
  - PHY 122/122L (3/1)
- **Basic Soil Science**
  - PLT 321/321L (3/1)
- **Global Regenerative Systems**
  - RS 302 (4)

**Required Support Courses for Cluster 3**

The following support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

- **Foundations of Biology**
  - BIO 121/121L (3/2)
- **Environment and Society**
  - BIO 304 (4)
- **General Chemistry**
  - CHM 121/121L (3/1)
- **General Chemistry**
  - CHM 122/122L (3/1)
- **Organic Chemistry**
  - CHM 314/317L (3/1)
- **Organic Chemistry**
  - CHM 315/318L (3/1)
- **Organic Chemistry**
  - CHM 316 (3)
Biochemistry ........................................ CHM 327/327L (3/1)
Biochemistry ........................................ CHM 328/328L (3/1)
Freshman English I (A2) ....................... ENG 104 (4)
Freshman English II (A3) ...................... ENG 105 (4)
Calculus for the Life Sciences (B4) ........... MAT 120 (4)
Basic Microbiology ............................. MIC 201/201L (3/1)
College Physics ................................... PHY 121/121L (3/1)
College Physics ................................... PHY 122/122L (3/1)
Basic Soil Science ............................... PLT 231/231L (3/1)
Global Regenerative Systems (D4) ............. RS 302 (4)

Unrestricted Electives
Select a sufficient number of courses so that the total from “Required Support”, “GE”, and “Unrestricted Electives” is at least 113 units.

Unrestricted Electives .................................... (0-1)

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS
Students should consult the catalog website www.csupomona.edu/~academic/catalog/ for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, see the list of approved courses under General Education Requirements, Areas A through E.

Area A. Communication and Critical Thinking (12 units)
1. Oral Communication
2. Written Communication
3. Critical Thinking

Area B. Mathematics and Natural Sciences (16 units)
1. Physical Science
2. Biological Science
3. Laboratory Activity
4. Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning
5. Science and Technology Synthesis

Area C. Humanities (16 units)
1. Visual and Performing Arts
2. Philosophy and Civilization
3. Literature and Foreign Languages
4. Humanities Synthesis

Area D. Social Sciences (20 units)
1. U.S. History, Constitution, and American Ideals
2. History, Economics, and Political Science
3. Sociology, Anthropology, Ethnic and Gender Studies
4. Social Science Synthesis

Area E. Lifelong Understanding and Self-development (4 units)

BOTANY MINOR
This minor is not open to students in the Biological Sciences Department.

Required of all students
Minimum units ..................................... 32
Minimum upper division units .................... 12

Foundations of Biology .......................... BIO 123/123L (3/2)
or Basic Biology .................................... BIO 115/115L (3/2)
Form and Function in Plants ..................... BOT 201/201L (3/1)
Plus 6 units of BOT prefix courses not including BOT 316 .... (6)

At least three of the following courses must be completed:

Form and Function Plants ........................ BOT 201/201L (3/1)
Plant Pathology ..................................... BOT 323/323L (2/2)
California Flora ................................... BOT 343/343L (1/2)
Plant Ecology * ..................................... BOT 421/421L (3/1)
Plant Physiology ** ............................... BOT 428/428L (4/1)

Any of the following courses may be used to complete the minor:

Genetics ............................................. BIO 303 (4)
Principles of Ecology ............................ BIO 325/325L (3/1)
Principles of Evolution ........................... BIO 413 (4)
Evolution of Plants ................................ BOT 434/434L (3/2)
Plant Anatomy ..................................... BOT 435/435L (2/2)
Elements of Organic Chemistry ................. CHM 201 (3)
Organic Chemistry *** ......................... CHM 314 (3)

*Prerequisite: BIO 325.
**Prerequisite: CHM 201 or consent of instructor.
***CHM 317 must be taken concurrently.

Note: This minor may not be earned by Botany majors, nor can both Botany and Plant Pathology minors be earned by one student.

MICROBIOLOGY MINOR
This minor is not open to students majoring in Biology, Biotechnology, and Environmental Biology.

Minimum units ..................................... 40

Required of all students:
Basic Biology ..................................... BIO 115/A/L (3/1/1)
or Foundations of Biology ........................ BIO 123/123L (3/2)
General Chemistry ............................. CHM 121/121L (3/1)
General Chemistry ............................. CHM 122/122L (3/1)
Elements of Organic Chemistry ................. CHM 201 (3)
Elements of Organic Chemistry ................. CHM 250L (1)
Elements of Biochemistry ....................... CHM 321/321L (3/1)
Basic Microbiology ............................. MIC 201/201L (3/1)
Microbial Physiology ............................ MIC 428/428L (4/1)

At least two courses from the following list of courses:

Applied Microbiology ............................ MIC 310/310L (3/2)
or Food Microbiology ............................ MIC 320/320L (3/1)
Medical Bacteriology ............................ MIC 410/410L (3/2)
Immunology-Serology ......................... MIC 415/415L (3/2)
Medical Mycology ............................... MIC 425/425L (3/2)
General Virology ............................... MIC 430/430L (3/2)

Other courses may be substituted for those listed above in consultation with the faculty in the microbiology section.

ZOOLOGY MINOR
This minor is not open to students majoring in Biology, Biotechnology, and Environmental Biology.

Minimum units ..................................... 32
Minimum upper division units .................... 12

Required of all students:
Basic Biology ..................................... BIO 115/A/L (3/1/1)
or Foundations of Biology ........................ BIO 123/123L (3/2)
Genetics .......................................... BIO 303 (4)
Introduction to Invertebrate Zoology .......... ZOO 237/237L (3/2)
Introduction to Vertebrate Zoology .......... ZOO 238/238L (3/2)

At least two courses from the following courses:

Principles of Ecology ............................ BIO 325/325L (3/1)
Principles of Evolution ....................... BIO 413 (4)
Animal Physiology ........................ ZOO 428/428L (4/1)

At least two courses from the following list of courses to complete the minor:

Developmental Biology .......................... BIO 320/320L (4/1)
Human Anatomy .................................. ZOO 234/234L (3/2)
Human Physiology .............................. ZOO 235/235L (3/1)
Ornithology ....................................... ZOO 325/325L (2/1)
Animal Behavior .................................. ZOO 419/419L (2/1)
Histology ........................................... ZOO 422/422L (2/3)
Medical Parasitology ............................ ZOO 425/425L (3/2)
Entomology ....................................... ZOO 440/440L (3/1)
Ichthyology ........................................ ZOO 441/441L (2/2)
Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates .......... ZOO 451/451L (3/2)

Subject Matter Preparation – Program for Prospective Teachers of Science with an Concentration in Biology

The Biological Sciences Department offers a program in science with a concentration in biology approved by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Those individuals who wish to become science teachers with an emphasis in the life sciences in California public schools must complete the comprehensive list of courses as follows. The set of courses are separated into two parts, breadth courses and depth courses in an area of concentration.

Breadth Courses:

Foundations of Biology ....................... BIO 121/121L (3/2)
Foundations of Biology ....................... BIO 122/122L (3/2)
Foundations of Biology ....................... BIO 123/123L (3/2)

Chemistry

General Chemistry ............................. CHM 121/121L (3/1)
General Chemistry ............................. CHM 122/122L (3/1)
General Chemistry ............................. CHM 123/123L (3/1)

Geosciences

Principles of Geology ........................... GSC 111/141L (4/1)
Earth, Time and Life ............................ GSC 112/151L (3/1)
Descriptive Physical Oceanography .......... GSC 335 (4)

Physics

College Physics (Mechanics) .................... PHY 121/121L (3/1)
College Physics (Waves and Heat) ........... PHY 122/122L (3/1)
College Physics (Electricity and Magnetism) PHY 123/123L (3/1)

Interdisciplinary Science

Senior Level Integrated Science ............... SCI 495 (8)

Depth Courses: Biological Sciences

Biometrics ....................................... BIO 211/211L (3/1)
Genetics ......................................... BIO 303 (4)
Cell and Molecular Biology ................... BIO 310 (4)
Principles of Ecology .......................... BIO 325/325L (3/1)
Principles of Evolution ........................ BIO 413 (4)

Select one:

Cellular Physiology ........................... BIO 428/428L (4/1)

Plant Physiology ............................... BOT 428/428L (4/1)
Microbial Physiology ............................ MIC 428/428L (4/1)
Animal Physiology ............................. ZOO 428/428L (4/1)

BIOLOGY COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

NOTE: For all courses which have both a lecture component and a laboratory component (e.g. BIO 121/121L), both components are corequisites; that is, they must be taken concurrently.

When appropriate, the names of faculty associated with each course are specified; otherwise, “Staff” is noted. Courses approved for CR/NC grading are designated by + and apply only to majors outside the Biological Sciences Department.

BIO 110 Life Science (3) Every quarter

Basic concepts in the study of living systems, including human beings. Uses the study of biology to illustrate approaches of science in understanding the universe. The role of science in modern society and the impact of human civilization on other organisms considered. Designed to satisfy the general education requirements for life science. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B2. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Staff.

BIO 111L Life Science Laboratory (1) Every quarter

An optional laboratory to accompany BIO 110. A basic understanding of living organisms achieved through experiments and demonstrations. This course will satisfy the general education requirements for a laboratory course. Product fee required. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B2 and B3. 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: BIO 110 or concurrent enrollment in BIO 110. Staff.

BIO 115/115A/115L Basic Biology (3/1) Every quarter

Introduction to living things; covering levels of organization from molecules to ecosystems. Designed for students not majoring in Biology, Biotechnology, and Environmental Biology. Product fee required. Courses fulfill GE Sub-area B2. BIO 115L fulfills GE Sub-area B3. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 two-hour activity, 1 three-hour laboratory. Staff.

BIO 121/121L Foundations of Biology: Energy and Matter – Cycles and Flows (3/2) Fall, Winter

Defined by the theme of Energy and Matter: Cycles and Flows, this course will examine the acquisition, utilization and flow of energy and matter through various taxa (microbes, plants, animals) and organizational levels (cells, organisms, populations, ecosystems) that comprise living systems. Designed as the first of three foundation courses required of all majors offered by the Biological Sciences Department. Product fee required. Courses fulfill GE Sub-area B2. BIO 121L fulfills GE Sub-area B3. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Hartney.

BIO 122/122L Foundations of Biology: Reproduction and Development (3/2) Winter, Spring

Reproduction and development are examined at several levels of organization, from molecules, cells and tissues, to organisms, populations and communities. Exemplar organisms are chosen to highlight developmental strategies among biological systems, as well as
strategies that maximize reproductive success. Laboratory reinforces biological principles and provides exposure to basic methodology, equipment and data analysis. The second of three foundation courses required of all majors offered by the Biological Sciences Department. Product fee required. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: BIO 121/121L. Staff.

**BIO 123/123L Foundations of Biology: Biodiversity (3/2)** Spring, Fall

Biodiversity is examined at molecular, cellular, organismal and ecological levels with an emphasis on phylogenetic relationships. Laboratory provides exposure to basic laboratory and field techniques and introduces major groups of living organisms, habitats in which they reside and factors affecting their ecology and evolution. The third of three foundation courses required of all majors offered by the Biological Sciences Department. Product fee required. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: BIO 121/121L, 122/122L. Bobich, Ewers, Lappin.

**BIO 200 Special Study for Lower Division Students (1–2)** Every quarter

Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Enrollment requires: (1) Prior arrangement with a faculty member. (2) Completion of a supervisory form available in the Biological Sciences Department office. Total enrollment limited to 4 units; of which, up to 2 units of BIO 200 (or BIO 400) are allowed as approved support electives for Biology majors, but not for Biotechnology or Environmental Biology majors. May not be used as upper-division core elective. Limited to 2 units per quarter. Staff.

**BIO 211/211L Biometrics (3/1)** Every quarter

Applied statistical analysis of biological data. Understanding, interpreting, and performing data analysis in a research context. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. It is recommended that students take STA 120 before enrolling in this course. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L. Carlton, Moriarty.

**BIO 230 Horizons in Biotechnology (1)** Winter, Spring

A survey of the various applications of biotechnology in today's industrial community. Topics include theoretical explanations of recent biotechnological developments, discussion of problems encountered in production, manufacturing and marketing of new products, and future directions in biotechnological research. The course will feature guest lecturers from various biotechnology industries. 1 lecture. Adler, Olson.

**BIO 299/299A/299L Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1–4)** Every quarter

Group study of a selected topic for lower-division students. Course title and number of units are specified in advance. Instruction by lecture, problem-solving activity, laboratory, or a combination of formats. Students receive credit for multiple courses with the BIO 299/299A/299L designation if course titles are different. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Staff.

**BIO 300 Genetics and Human Issues (4)** Fall

Nontechnical introduction to genetic principles with emphasis on humans. Topics include gene structure, function and regulation, hereditary diseases, genetic engineering, human genome, cloning, genetic technologies in medicine and agriculture, cancer, forensics, genetic fingerprinting, human behavior, ethical and social issues. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Open to all majors. Not for core or support credit for students with majors in the Biological Sciences Department. Prerequisites: one GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 (BIO 110 or BIO 115/115L). Kageyama, Troncale.

**BIO 301 Human Sexuality (4)** Every quarter

Candid and factual coverage of human sexuality through lectures, films, guest speakers and discussion. Topics include anatomy and physiology, sexual response, hormones, birth control and ethical implications, fertilization, pregnancy and childbirth, sexual behavior and human values, diseases and dysfunctions, sex and the law, myths, misconceptions and recent developments in the study of human sexuality. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 hours of lecture/week. May be used for an approved elective support course, but not for upper division core credit by students with majors in the Biological Sciences Department. Prerequisite: one GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 (BIO 110, or BIO 115/115L, or BIO 121,121L). George, LaMunyon.

**+BIO 302 Biology of Cancer (4)** Spring

Topics include causes and symptoms of cancer, molecular and cell biology of cancer, lung, skin and other major "site" cancers, chemotherapy, immunotherapy, present research and psychosocial aspects. Material is presented by guest lecturers including specialists and cancer patients. May be used for approved elective credit but not upper division core credit by students with majors in the Biological Sciences Department. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student's request. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: one GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 (BIO 110, or BIO 115/115L, or BIO 121,121L). Troncale.

**BIO 303 Genetics (4)** Every quarter

Principles of heredity. Introduction to transmission (Mendelian) genetics, cytogenetics, molecular genetics and population genetics. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: BIO 110; or BIO 115/115L; or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L. Alas, LaMunyon, Kageyama, Troncale.

**BIO 304 Environment and Society (4)** Every quarter

Contemporary environmental problems related to the use of natural resources by modern societies. Ecological issues discussed include impacts on the availability of food, water, and energy by a rapidly growing world population, and the effects of pollution, global climate change, land use, and decreasing biodiversity on ecosystems and societies. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 lecture/discussions. Open to all majors. Prerequisite: one GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 (BIO 110, or BIO 115/115L, or BIO 121,121L). Staff.

**+BIO 305 Aquatic Ecology for Environmental Engineers (4)** Every other year

Ecological principles and their application to productivity, pollution, and other problems with emphasis on natural and man-made aquatic habitats. Not for core or support credit for students with majors in the Biological Sciences Department. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student's request. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: BIO 110. Arnold.

**BIO 309 Biology of the Brain (4)** Spring

The fundamental structural and functional organization of the human brain and how this knowledge underlies simple to complex behaviors in humans. Concepts will be derived from mathematics, physics, chemistry, biology, genetics, neuroscience, pharmacology and brain
imaging technology, and applied to issues in health, psychology and society. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 hours lecture/discussion.

Open to all majors. May be approved for core course credit only for students who have not taken BIO 424. Prerequisites: one course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 (BIO 110, or BIO 115/115L, or BIO 121/121L). Eskandari, Kageyama.

BIO 310 Cell and Molecular Biology (4) Every quarter

Cellular processes and molecular interactions, including transport, chemical signaling, cell-cell adhesion, intercellular communication, support and movement, energy conversions, digestion, assembly of macromolecules and organelles, gene control in prokaryotes and eukaryotes. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: BIO 303, CHM 201/205L (or the series of CHM 314/317L, CHM 315/318L, and CHM 316/319L). LaMunyon, Liu, Sperry, Zhao.

+BIO 311 Sexually Transmitted Diseases: Current Issues (4) Winter

An overview of the biology of sexually transmitted diseases (STD), including AIDS and the impact these diseases and current therapies have on society at large. Topics include distribution, transmission, sexual practices, current scientific research, effects on immune system, treatments, testing and counseling. Selected topics will be presented by guest speakers. Not for core or support credit for students with majors in the Biological Sciences Department. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. Two 2-hour lectures/discussions. Open to all majors. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student's request. Prerequisite: one GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 (BIO 110, or BIO 115/115L, or BIO 121/121L). Staff.

BIO 320/320L Developmental Biology (4/1) Every other year

Cellular processes and molecular and genetic mechanisms in the embryonic development of multicellular organisms, cellular differentiation, histogenesis and organogenesis. 4 hours lecture/problem-solving; 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L (or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L, BIO 123/123L), BIO 303, BIO 310, and CHM 123/123L. LaMunyon.

BIO 325/325L Principles of Ecology (3/1) Fall, Spring

Survey of ecological theory and practice, including interactions between organisms and their environment. 3 lectures, 1 three-hour laboratory. 2 one-day weekend field trips. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L (or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L) and BIO 211/211L. Carlton.

BIO 328 Biology of Human Aging (4) Winter

Recent results of biomedical, physical, and chemical research integrated to explain the aging process. Topics include human aging diseases, animal experimental models, and cell, molecular, and genetic mechanisms of aging that lead to practical advice on how to mitigate human aging. May be used for approved elective, but not for upper division core credit. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. Prerequisites: One GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 (BIO 110 or BIO 115, or equivalent). Troncale.

BIO 330/330L Marine Biology (3/1) Winter, Spring

Characteristics of the marine environment and its life, with an emphasis on the ecology of marine ecosystems and the impact of humans. A discussion of the living marine resources and the significance of their use. Courses fulfill GE Synthesis B5. Three 1-hour lectures; 1 three-hour laboratory (five week-end field trips required). Open to all majors. Prerequisites: One GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 (BIO 110, or BIO 115/115L, or BIO 121/121L). Valdes.

BIO 340 Biodiversity Conservation (4) Winter

Understanding global patterns of biological diversity, the impact of humans on natural systems and diversity, and use of scientific principles to protect and restore diversity. Open to all majors. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. Prerequisites: One GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4 (BIO 110, or BIO 115/115L, or BIO 121/121L). Staff.

BIO 400 Special Study for Upper Division Students (1–2) Every quarter

Individual or group investigation of selected problems or supervised attendance for juniors and seniors at department seminars. Discussions and reports required. Enrollment requires: (1) Prior arrangement with a faculty member. (2) Completion of a supervisory form available from the Biological Sciences Department office. Total enrollment limited to 4 units; of which, up to 2 units of BIO 400 (or BIO 200) are allowed as approved support electives for Biology majors, but not for Biotechnology or Environmental Biology majors. May not be used as upper-division core elective. A maximum of 2 units may be taken per quarter. Staff.

BIO 403/403L Human Genetics (3/1) Spring

Study of single and multi-gene human diseases, chromosome aberrations, sex determination, immunogenetics, genetic counseling and genomics. Problem-solving, and mastering the concepts of medical and biochemical genetics. 3 lectures/problem-solving. 1 three-hour laboratory. Corequisite enrollment not required. Prerequisites: BIO 303 and BIO 310. Alas.

BIO 405 Regulatory Affairs and Safety Assessment (4) Every other year

An examination of governmental laws and regulations governing the safety of biological products, such as foods, drugs, medical devices and biologics, and basic approaches to assessing the safety of biological products. Use of toxicological methods to determine safety of biological products and concepts in risk determination and assessment. Development and evaluation of a series of in class assignments with class discussion and a capstone project performed with small student groups culminating as in-class presentations. 4 lecture units. Prerequisites: General Introductory Biology Course, BIO 121, BIO 122, BIO 123 or equivalent. Dixon.

BIO 407/407L Biology of Ants (3/2) Fall

Study of general ant biology, including internal and external morphology, identification, chemical communication and behavior, plants and other symbiotic relationships; ecology and the evolution of social behavior and its significance in ants. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratory/field problems. Prerequisite: ZOO 426/426L, or BIO 325/325L, or PLT 300, or PLT 402/402L. George.

BIO 410 Biophysics (4) Every other year

Concepts and mechanisms involved in the interpretation of biological systems. A description of living processes in physical terms. 4 lectures/problem-solving. (This course is also listed as PHY 410.) Prerequisite: PHY 123. Staff.

BIO 413 Principles of Evolution (4) Fall, Winter

History of evolutionary thought, origin of life, geological and paleontological history of the earth and findings derived from, but not limited to, such disciplines as genetics, ecology, systematics and zoogeography. Focus on mechanisms of evolutionary change at micro- and macroevolutionary levels. 4 lectures/problem-solving/discussion. Prerequisite: BIO 115/115L (or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L); and BIO 303. Valdes.
**BIO 416L Field Studies in Baja California (4) Once a year**

One-week field trip covering the ecology and natural history of Baja California. Field research projects in and near Bahia de Los Angeles. Students will be responsible for field-trip expenses. Consent of instructor required. Lectures/problem-solving, laboratory. Prerequisites: BIO 325/325L and consent of instructor. George.

**BIO 418 Population Ecology (3) Every other year**

Introduction to models describing demographics and species interactions. Factors affecting the abundance and distribution of animal populations in their natural environment. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: BIO 325/325L. Moriarty.

**+BIO 420 Water Pollution Biology (3) Fall**

Major pollutants and their effects on aquatic organisms, human health, and use of water resources. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student’s request. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: BIO 110, or BIO 115/115L, or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L. Arnold.

**BIO 421 Advanced Genetics (4) Fall**

Recent advances in genetics with emphasis on molecular methods of gene mapping, quantitative genetics and population and evolutionary genetics. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: BIO 303. LaMunyon.

**BIO 424 Neuroscience (4) Fall**

Structural and functional organization of the nervous system, its evolution, development, and plasticity. Basic anatomy and physiology of neurons, sensory processing, learning and memory, neuroanatomical pathways, brain imaging, and neuropathology. 4 lectures/problem-solving, demonstrations. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L (or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L); and CHM 201/250L or CHM 314/317L. Kageyama.

**BIO 426/426L Neuroanatomy (4/1) Every other Winter**

Structural and functional organization of the human brain, spinal cord and peripheral nervous system. Designed for students destined for professions in the health field. 4 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: BIO 115/115L or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L. Kageyama.

**BIO 428/428L Cellular Physiology (4/1) Fall, Spring**

Physiological mechanisms at the cellular level. 4 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: BIO 115/115L (or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L); and CHM 201/250L or CHM 314/317L. Kageyama, Talmadge.

**BIO 431/431L Radiation Biology (3/1) Every other year**

Introduction to radioisotope tracer techniques, radiometric analysis, effects of ionizing radiation, radiation safety and health physics as applied to life sciences and public health. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: 12 units of courses in the Biological Sciences, 8 units of Chemistry, 8 units of Physics. Eskandari, Siegel.

**BIO 441 Internship in Biology (1–2) Every quarter**

On-the-job training in student’s area of interest. The internship is generally off-campus, arranged by the student, and not a continuation of an ongoing job or volunteer experience. Requirements include a minimum of 4-5 hours service per week per unit credit and an oral presentation or written report describing the internship experience upon completion. Grade will be based on written evaluation from the job supervisor and an evaluation of the student’s presentation or report by the internship coordinator. Only 4 units of BIO 441 (or BIO 461) are allowed as elective support courses for Biology majors or elective core courses for Biotechnology or Environmental Biology majors. Prerequisite: junior standing and approval by the internship coordinator and job supervisor. Application forms available from the Biological Sciences Dept. Staff.

**BIO 442/442L Marine Ecology (3/2) Fall**

Structure and function of marine ecosystems with emphasis on littoral environments. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories, required field trips. Prerequisite: BIO 325/325L. Valdes.

**BIO 445/445L Population Genetics (3/1)**

Theory and experimental results in population genetics; the interrelation of population genetics and ecological and evolutionary studies. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Possible required field trips. Prerequisites: BIO 211/211L and BIO 303. Staff.

**BIO 450 Concepts of Molecular Biology (4) Fall**

The molecular basis and control mechanisms of biological processes such as information-processing, energy-processing, assembly of macromolecules into functional units, and evolution of macromolecules. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: BIO 310, CHM 314/317L, CHM 315, 318L, and CHM 316/319L.

**BIO 451 Molecular Biology Techniques (3) Winter**

Principles of major techniques used in isolation and characterization of biologically important macromolecules, with primary emphasis on centrifugation, chromatography, and electrophoresis. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: BIO 310, CHM 314/317L, CHM 315/318L, and CHM 316/319L. Buckley, Liu.

**BIO 451L Molecular Biology Techniques Laboratory (2) Winter**

Hands-on experience with major techniques used in the isolation and characterization of proteins and nucleic acids. Emphasis is placed on column chromatography, gel electrophoresis, polymerase chain reaction and centrifugation techniques. 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: BIO 310, CHM 314/317L, CHM 315/318L, and CHM 316/319L.

**BIO 455/455L Molecular Biology of Recombinant DNA (2/2) Every other Spring**

Molecular biology of nucleic acids including isolation, purification and analysis of virus, plasmid, prokaryotic and eukaryotic DNA; restriction endonuclease analysis, Southern blotting and molecular hybridization with radioactive probe; concepts on strategies of gene cloning and usefulness of cloned genes. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: BIO 303, MIC 201/201L, and CHM 321/321L or CHM 327/327L. Pal.

**BIO 459/459L Bioinformatics (3/2)**

A survey, comparison, and evaluation of computational techniques and software applications currently used to store, organize, manipulate, and explore biological information. Students learn how to retrieve, compare, and analyze nucleic acid sequences, amino acid sequences, and protein structures. Some of the topics covered are: overview of biological databases and other online resources; sequence-based analysis of genes and proteins; sequence alignments; phylogenetic reconstruction; protein 3D structure alignment; structural classification of proteins; prediction of protein structure and function. This is a hands-on course focused on developing practical bioinformatics skills. Class meets three times a week for 1-hour lecture followed by 2-hours computer lab. Prerequisite: BIO 303 or CHM 329 or permission of instructor. Staff.
BIO 461 Undergraduate Research (2) Every quarter

Laboratory, field, or computational research conducted under faculty supervision. Recommended for students in any of the biological sciences majors contemplating graduate or professional school training. Enrollment requires: (1) Prior arrangement with a faculty member. (2) Completion of a supervisory form available in the Biological Sciences Department office. Only 4 units of BIO 461 (or BIO 441) are allowed as elective support courses for Biology majors or elective core courses for Biotechnology or Environmental Biology majors. Staff.

BIO 462 Senior Thesis (2) Every quarter

Written thesis in accordance with professional standards based on laboratory, field, or computational research. Recommended for students in any of the biological sciences majors contemplating graduate or professional school training. Enrollment requires: (1) Prior arrangement with a faculty member. (2) Completion of a supervisory form available in the Biological Sciences Department office. Only 2 units of BIO 462 are allowed as elective support courses for Biology majors or elective core courses for Biotechnology or Environmental Biology majors. Total enrollment limited to 2 units. Prerequisite: BIO 461. Staff.

BIO 463/463L Computer-assisted Drug Design (3/1)

This course covers the use of computational tools in the discovery of medical drugs. Students are introduced to general aspects of drug discovery and development, and basic principles of drug action and pharmacology. Scientific literature describing the discovery process of currently marketed drugs is used to illustrate applications of computational methods. Students apply these methods during laboratory exercises. At the conclusion of the course, students will have a good understanding of the principles of drug action, a working knowledge of the main computer-assisted techniques used in the design of pharmacologically active drugs, and a general knowledge of drugs currently used to treat hypertension and diabetes. Prerequisites: BIO 459/459L or CHM 417 is recommended but not required. Staff.

BIO 464 Biology of Species Invasions (3)

This course covers the biological foundations for the increasingly serious threat of invasive species to native ecosystems and to human economies and health. Invasive species are organisms introduced to new areas beyond their native ranges, with detrimental effects on native species. Students will be introduced to invasive species from a biological and historical context, with emphasis on mechanisms of dispersal and colonization, impacts of invasive species in different habitats, attempts to prevent invasions or to eradicate invasive species, economic damage caused by invasive species, and the implications of invasive species to biosafety and national security. At the end of the course, students will be better prepared to understand the consequences of biological invasions and to critically evaluate the impacts that those species have in our region and globally. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115A/115L or BIO 121/121L and BIO 122/122L and BIO 123/123L. BIO 325/325L recommended by not required. Valdes.

BIO 465 Stem Cell Biology (3) Fall

The course provides an overview of current stem cell research and its potential applications in regenerative medicine and pharmaceutical drug or environmental chemical toxicity tests. It covers the following topics: 1) brief introduction to mammalian embryo development; 2) the roles of stem cells in embryo development and its regulation; 3) mouse embryonic stem cells and its applications; 4) human embryonic stem cells and its applications; 5) human adult stem cells and its applications; 6) cancer stem cell research; 7) plant stem cells; and 8) the bioethics and future directions of stem cell research. Prerequisite: BIO 310. Zhao.

BIO 465L Stem Cell Biology Lab (1) Once a year

This course provides the students hands-on experience with culturing stem cells and non-stem cells and comparing their differentiation capacity. It also provides the students an opportunity to come up with their own scientific hypotheses and design the experimental solutions for those hypotheses based on knowledge obtained from both BIO 465 and BIO 465L. Topics include: 1) Basic aseptic cell culture skills, cell expansion, freezing, thawing and transfection; and 2) Differentiation capacity comparison between lineage committed non-stem cells and adult stem cells based on adipogenic differentiation (fat cell formation) and osteogenic differentiation (bone cell formation). The adult stem cells we use are commercially available and isolated from human bone marrow or adipose tissue. 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: BIO 310. Corequisite or Prerequisite: BIO 465. Zhao.

BIO 468S Interpretation of Science Service Learning (4) Fall, Spring

A community service-learning course covering methods and techniques necessary to develop professional oral and written interpretive skills in the sciences. This capstone course draws on the student’s prior coursework and knowledge in the sciences as they design and develop formal interpretive exhibits, tours, and presentations that enhance their audience’s understanding of science. The student will utilize these products in interpreting science for community groups at Biological Sciences learning centers at BioTrek. Staff.

BIO 490 Scientific Communication (1) Every quarter

Oral and written presentation of selected topics in biology. Open only to students in senior standing. 1 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: senior standing. Staff.

BIO 492 L Internship in Stem Cell Biology (1–12) Every quarter

Laboratory training in stem cell biology research. Internship available to students accepted into the Bridges to Stem Cell Research Internship program supported by CIRM (California Institute for Regenerative Medicine). Undergraduates enroll in BIO 492L for up to 2 quarters; graduates enroll in BIO 492L for up to 4 quarters. Requirements include 40 hours per week of research related activities, preparation of periodic progress reports, and creation of an oral presentation describing internship experience upon completion. Training takes place at CIRM-approved institutions. May be repeated for a total of 24 units with a maximum of 12 per quarter for undergraduates, and may be repeated for a total of 48 units with a maximum of 12 per quarter for graduates.

BIO 495/495L Experimental Traditions (2/2)

The rich history of the experimental sciences and its impact on modern research efforts will be explored through the application of classic and state-of-the-art techniques to the solution to contemporary research questions. Topics that reflect the expertise and research interests of instructor(s) vary quarterly. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Two 3-hour sessions per week as either laboratory instruction (2 units) or combined lecture/lab problem solving (4 units). Prerequisites: BIO 123/123L and CHM 123/123L. Other background: (specified in advance) may be stipulated at the discretion of instructor(s). Staff.

BIO 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1–4)

Every quarter

Group study of a selected topic for upper-division students. Course title and number of units are specified in advance. Instruction by lecture, problem-solving activity, laboratory, or a combination of formats. Students receive credit for multiple courses with the BIO 499/499A/499L designation if course titles are different. Total credit limited to 8 units,
with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. May be used as upper-division core elective. Staff.

Graduate courses are listed in the graduate section of the catalog.

**BOTANY COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**NOTE:** For all courses which have both a lecture and a laboratory component (e.g. BOT 124/124L), both components are corequisites; that is, they must be taken concurrently.

When appropriate, the names of faculty associated with each course are specified; otherwise “Staff” is noted.

**BOT 124/124L General Botany (3/2) Fall**
Introduction to the relationship between the structures of plants and their functions. Topics also include plant classification, genetics, growth and development, evolution and ecology. Emphasis on flowering plants. 3 lectures, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L. Carlton.

**BOT 201/201L Form and Function in Plants (3/1) Fall, Spring**
The interplay of the physiology of seed plants with their anatomy and morphology. The anatomical and physiological bases of development, growth regulation, water relations, reproduction, food production and transport. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: BOT 124/124L, BIO 115/115A/115L, or the series of BIO 121/121L, BIO 122/122L and BIO 123/123L. Bobich.

**BOT 299/299A/299L Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1-4) Every quarter**
Group study of a selected topic for lower-division students. Course title and number of units are specified in advance. Instruction by lecture, problem-solving activity, laboratory, or a combination of formats. Students receive credit for multiple courses with the BOT 299/299A/299L designation if course titles are different. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Staff.

**BOT 343/343L California Flora (1/2) Every other year**
Identification of California wildland plants using dichotomous keys. Recognition of common plant families. Overview of the geographic distribution of plants in southern California. 1 lecture, 2 three-hour laboratories, required field trips. Prerequisites: the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L; CHM 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L; BIO 201/201L, or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L. Bobich.

**BOT 421/421L Plant Ecology (3/1) Every other year**
A survey of the interactions between plants and their physical and biotic environment. Examination of populations, communities, and ecosystems. The effects of climate, soil and other organisms on plant growth, development and reproduction. 3 lectures, 1 three-hour laboratory. 1 field trip. Prerequisites: BIO 325/325L. Carlton.

**BOT 428/428L Plant Physiology (4/1) Fall, Winter**
Life processes of plants; water relations; nutrition and metabolism; growth and development. 4 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L; or BOT 201/201L. Bozak.

**BOT 434/434L Evolution of Plants (3/2) Every other year**
Evolution of plants as illustrated by the comparative morphology, reproductive patterns, and fossil record of green algae, bryophytes, and vascular plants. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: BOT 201/201L and BIO 413. Bobich.

**BOT 435/435L Plant Anatomy (2/2) Every other year**
Microscopic study of representative common plants dealing with origin, development, and structure of cells, tissues and tissue systems in roots, stems, and leaves. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: BOT 201/201L. Bobich, Ewers.

**BOT 456/456L Plant Tissue Culture (2/2) Every other year**
Methods and applications, including: selection and sterilization of explants; preparation and sterilization of media; sterile techniques; incubation of cultures; review of literature. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: BOT 428/428L. Bozak.

**BOT 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1-4) Every quarter**
Group study of a selected topic for upper-division students. Course title and number of units are specified in advance. Instruction by lecture, problem-solving activity, laboratory, or a combination of formats. Students receive credit for multiple courses with the BOT 499/499A/499L designation if course titles are different. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. May be used as upper-division core elective. Staff.

**MICROBIOLOGY COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**NOTE:** For all courses which have both a lecture component and a laboratory component (e.g. BIO 115/115L), both components are corequisites; that is, they must be taken concurrently.

When appropriate, the names of faculty associated with each course are specified, otherwise, "Staff" is noted.

**MIC 201/201L Basic Microbiology (3/1) Every quarter**
A study of morphology, function, metabolism, and genetics of microorganisms. The roles of microorganisms in environment and disease processes are discussed. Identification and growth of microorganisms are emphasized in the laboratory exercises. 3 hours lecture, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: BIO 110, or BIO 115/115L, or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L; CHM 121/121L or CHM 103/103A. Brellas-Mariño, Dixon, Lin, Stathopoulos.

**MIC 299/299A/299L Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1-4) Every quarter**
Group study of a selected topic for lower-division students. Course title and number of units are specified in advance. Instruction by lecture, problem-solving activity, laboratory, or a combination of formats. Students receive credit for multiple courses with the MIC 299/299A/299L designation if course titles are different. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Staff.

**MIC 301 Germs and You (4) Fall**
The world of the microbes and their interactions with human. Emphasis on both the beneficial and harmful effects of microbes on human and our daily life. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 lecture/discussion. Not for core or support credit for students with majors in the Biological Sciences Department. Prerequisites: One GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B3 (BIO 110, or BIO 115/115L, or BIO 121/121L). Brellas-Mariño.

**MIC 310/310L Applied Microbiology (3/2)**
The microbiology of foods, air, water, and sewage, stressing the utilization of microbial activities in manufacturing processes of foods, types and prevention of food spoilage, aims and methods of water treatment and sewage disposal. 3 lectures/problem-solving. 2 three-
hour laboratories. Prerequisites: MIC 201/201L; CHM 201 and CHM 250L (or CHM 314, CHM 315, and CHM 317L). Dixon.

**MIC 320/320L Food Microbiology (3/1) Fall**
The roles of microorganisms in food spoilage, food borne illness, and fermentation. Factors that influence microbial growth and control in foods are discussed. 3 hours lecture, 1 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: MIC 201/201L. Dixon, Lin.

**MIC 330 General Epidemiology (4) Winter**
Fundamental concepts in the study of disease occurrence in human populations. Emphasis on descriptive epidemiology, formulation of hypotheses, and analytic epidemiology, and case studies with problem solving. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: MIC 201/201L, and STA 120 or BIO 211/211L. Chan.

**MIC 410/410L Medical Bacteriology (3/2) Spring**
Characteristics of disease-producing bacteria, their means of transmission, host-parasite interactions, and laboratory methods of diagnosis. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: MIC 201/201L. Stathopoulos.

**MIC 415/415L Immunology-Serology (3/2) Fall**
Principles of serology and immunology with emphasis on mechanisms of evaluating resistance to pathogens, and on mechanism of response to antigens on the molecular and cellular level. 3 hours lecture/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L or the series of BIO 121/121L, BIO 122/122L, and BIO 123/123L, MIC 201/201L. Adler.

**MIC 425/425L Medical Mycology (3/2) Winter**
Characteristics, habitats, diseases and laboratory identification of fungi which cause human and animal diseases. 3 hours lecture/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: MIC 201/201L. Adler.

**MIC 428/428L Microbial Physiology (4/1) Winter**
Life processes of prokaryotic microorganisms. The diverse nutritional requirements and metabolism exhibited by microorganisms, structure and function, nutritional requirements, growth, 4 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: MIC 201/201L, CHM 201 and CHM 250L (or CHM 314, 315, 316, and 317L). Brelles-Marino, Dixon.

**MIC 430/430L General Virology (3/2) Every other quarter**
Chemical composition and physical structure of viruses; their mechanism of reproduction; relationship to humans, animals, and plants. Introduction to diagnostic techniques used in the isolation and identification of viruses. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: MIC 201/201L. Pal.

**MIC 435/435L Microbial Ecology (2/2) Every other Fall**
The course involves the examination of microorganisms in their natural environments including terrestrial and aquatic environments, community and biofilm development, microbe-microbe interactions, cell-to-cell communication mechanisms, and current and traditional methods of microbial analysis in natural environments. Roles of microbial populations and communities in biogeochemical cycling, ecosystem functioning, industrial, agricultural, and environmental applications will be studied. Laboratory reinforces the principles and provides exposure to methods used in microbial ecology with a special emphasis on molecular approaches. The laboratory course will include a field trip. Prerequisites: MIC 201/201L required, CHM 321 and BIO 450 recommended. Brelles-Marino.

**MIC 436/436L Plant-Microbe Interactions (2/2) Every other Spring**
The course is devoted to study some of the ways in which microorganisms interact with plants, from the beneficial viewpoint to the detrimental one. Although plants interact with bacteria, fungi, viruses and nematodes, the emphasis will be on bacteria and mycorrhizal fungi. Processes such as nitrogen fixation, mycorrhization, plant-growth promotion and biological control will be studied. Technological approaches such as the preparation and application of inoculants and the genetic and ecological consequences of releasing modified strains will also be discussed. Laboratory reinforces the principles and provides exposure to methods used in both traditional and molecular approaches. The laboratory course will include field sampling and greenhouse experiments together with bench work. The course is open to students from the College of Agriculture. Prerequisites: MIC 201/201L. Brelles-Marino.

**MIC 444 Hematology (3) Spring**
The anatomy, physiology, and pathology of the normal hematopoietic system; frequently encountered blood dyscrasias related to human red blood cells. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: BIO 121/121L, BIO 122/122L, and BIO 123/123L. Chan.

**MIC 444L Hematology Lab (1) Once a year**
Laboratory to accompany MIC 444 lecture to study disorders of formed elements of the blood. 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite or Corequisite: MIC 444. Chan.

**MIC 445 Immunohematology (3) Fall**
General characteristics of human blood group antigens; antigen-antibody reactions related to human red blood cells and human diseases. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: BIO 121/121L, BIO 122/122L, and BIO 123/123L. Chan.

**MIC 445L Immunohematology Lab (1) Once a year**
Laboratory to accompany MIC 445 lecture to study human blood group antigens and antigen-antibody reactions relating to human red blood cells. 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite or Corequisite: MIC 445. Chan.

**MIC 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1-4) Every quarter**
Group study of a selected topic for upper-division students. Course title and number of units are specified in advance. Instruction by lecture, problem-solving activity, laboratory, or a combination of formats. Students receive credit for multiple courses with the MIC 499/499A/499L designation if course titles are different. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. May be used as upper-division core elective. Staff.

**ZOOLOGY COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**
For all courses which have both a lecture component and a laboratory component (e.g. ZOO 237/237L), both components are co-requisites, that is, they must be taken concurrently. When appropriate, the names of faculty associated with each course are specified; otherwise, “Staff” is noted.

**ZOO 201/201L Animal Biology (3/2) Winter, Spring**
Introduction to the biology of animals. Evolution, phylogenetics, food intake, respiration, water balance, reproduction, internal communication and coordination, locomotion and other aspects of the biology of invertebrates and vertebrates. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour
ZOO 234/234L Human Anatomy (3/2) Winter, Spring
Lectures devoted to a description of human gross anatomy. Laboratories emphasize systematic anatomy and use preserved human organs and dissected cadavers when available. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L. Staff.

ZOO 235/235L Human Physiology (3/1) Every quarter
Functions of the major organ systems of the human body with emphasis on homeostatic mechanisms. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 3 three-hour laboratories. Not open to Biology majors. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L. Staff.

ZOO 237/237L Introduction to Invertebrate Zoology (3/2) Fall
Introduction to the evolution, phylogenetics, anatomy, physiology and ecology of the major phyla of invertebrate animals. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Not open to Biology majors. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L. Staff.

ZOO 238/238L Introduction to Vertebrate Zoology (3/2) Fall, Winter
Introduction to the evolution, phylogenetics, anatomy, physiology and natural history of vertebrates. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Not open to Biology majors. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L. Lappin.

ZOO 299/299A/299L Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1-4) Every quarter
Group study of a selected topic for lower-division students. Course title and number of units are specified in advance. Instruction by lecture, problem-solving activity, laboratory, or a combination of formats. Students receive credit for multiple courses with the ZOO 299/299A/299L designation if course titles are different. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Staff.

ZOO 419/419L Animal Behavior (2/1) Once a year
Biological, physiological, genetic and anatomical principles of animal behavior. Ethology and experimental psychology involving wild and laboratory animals. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: ZOO 130/130L, or ZOO 201/201L, or ZOO 238/238L. Staff.

ZOO 422/422L Histology (2/3) Every other year
Microscopic study of vertebrate tissues; organology and correlation of form with function. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 3 three-hour laboratories, taught in the audio-tutorial mode. Prerequisites: ZOO 138/138L, or ZOO 201/201L, or ZOO 238/238L. Talmadge.

ZOO 425/425L Medical Parasitology (3/2) Winter
Study of protozoan and helminth parasites of humans: diagnosis, life cycles, pathology, epidemiology and control. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: BIO 115/115L or the series of BIO 121/121L, 122/122L and 123/123L. Staff.

ZOO 426/426L Entomology (3/1) Winter
General aspects of insect structure and function, development, behavior and influence on human activity; includes a survey of the principal insect groups. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: BIO 211/211L, and ZOO 201/201L or ZOO 237/237L. Leong.

ZOO 428/428L Animal Physiology (4/1) Winter
Principles of animal physiology presented through an organ-system approach. Cellular and molecular mechanisms also discussed to provide current views of physiological principles. Emphasis on mammals, but other vertebrate taxa also covered. Laboratory reinforces physiological principles and provides exposure to basic methodology, equipment, and data analysis. Prerequisites: BIO 211/211L and BIO 310. Co-requisites: ZOO 428/428L. Eskandari.

ZOO 429/429L Herpetology (3/2) Every other year
Evolution, morphology, classification, distribution, ecology, behavior and conservation of amphibians and reptiles; identification, and field study of local species. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: ZOO 138/138L, or ZOO 201/201L, or ZOO 238/238L. Lappin.

ZOO 430/430L Mammalogy (2/2) Every other year
Morphology, classification, distribution, ecology, behavior and conservation of mammals; identification, and field study of local species. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: ZOO 138/138L, or ZOO 201/201L, or ZOO 238/238L. Staff.

ZOO 435/435L Ornithology (3/1) Every other year
The evolution, ecology, anatomy, and physiology of birds with emphasis on species of the Pacific Coast. Two half-day field trips (held on weekends) are required for credit in this course. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: ZOO 138/138L, or ZOO 201/201L, or ZOO 238/238L. Moriarty.

ZOO 439/439L Evolutionary Ecomorphology (2/2) Every other year
The course focuses on how the form of animals is shaped by their natural environment and evolutionary history. Traditional and current methods in morphometrics, functional morphology, biomechanics, and animal ecology and behavior will be studied. Systems in terrestrial and aquatic environments, including feeding, locomotion, and social interactions, will be examined with respect to abiotic and biotic factors. Laboratory reinforces principles and provides practical exposure to laboratory and field methods used in Evolutionary Ecomorphology, with special emphasis on animal performance testing. Laboratory includes a quarter project. Prerequisites: BIO 123/123L; ZOO 201/201L or ZOO 238/238L. BIO 211/211L; PHY 121/121L are recommended. Junior standing is required. Lappin.

ZOO 441/441L Ichthyology (2/2) Every other year
The structure, relationships, classification, general biology and zoogeography of fishes. Collection identification and field study of local species, and laboratory work with preserved and living material. 2 lectures/problem-solving and 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: ZOO 138/138L, or ZOO 201/201L, or ZOO 238/238L. Staff.

ZOO 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1-4) Every quarter
Group study of a selected topic for upper-division students. Course title and number of units are specified in advance. Instruction by lecture, problem-solving activity, laboratory, or a combination of formats. Students receive credit for multiple courses with the ZOO 499/499A/499L designation if course titles are different. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. May be used as upper-division core elective. Staff.
The Chemistry Department offers a flexible program of studies designed to prepare students for careers in private industry and government or for highly diverse graduate study. Students may direct their efforts into all the major areas of chemistry and into certain interdisciplinary areas. This is accomplished by choosing one of four rigorous subplans of study leading to the Bachelor of Science degree in Chemistry.

The Chemistry subplan emphasizes the chemistry-physics interface. The curriculum of this subplan leads to the more traditional careers and graduate training in chemistry.

The Biochemistry subplan stresses the growing body of knowledge at the chemistry-life sciences interface. Beyond the core curriculum students may pursue programs in the chemistry of plants, animals or human beings (biochemistry, clinical chemistry, marine biochemistry, pre-medicine, pre-dentistry, etc.). Upon consultation with a departmental advisor, the student may select courses from a list of restricted electives thereby achieving a program meeting that individual’s career goals.

The Industrial Chemistry subplan is designed for those students who plan a career in the chemical industries and businesses. Subplan courses have been chosen to provide some background in material sciences as well as industrial chemistry. Restricted elective packages create a flexible program which will meet a variety of career goals.

The Molecular Modeling and Simulation subplan provides chemistry students the opportunity of exploring novel applications of computational chemistry in fields ranging from the life sciences to chemical physics. This subplan prepares students for much sought after careers in pharmaceutical and related industries as well as for academia.

The Chemistry program is approved by the American Chemical Society, and the baccalaureate degree earned by following the Chemistry Subplan is certified by the A.C.S. as having met its standards for professionalism at the undergraduate level. Students following the Chemical Sciences or the Industrial Chemistry Subplan may also earn A.C.S. certification for their degree, provided that a suitable pattern of electives is chosen. Students should consult with departmental advisors to determine which courses are required in their subplan for certification of their degree.

Chemistry majors following either the Chemistry or Biochemistry Subplan can earn up to 16 units of credit for approved work experience under the heading of Cooperative Education. This work experience is an integral part of the Industrial Chemistry Subplan. Additional details will be found listed at the beginning of the “College of Science” section of this catalog.

The department also offers a minor in chemistry to students from other majors. This should be of special interest to non-chemistry majors whose curriculum already involves substantial chemistry requirements, such as chemical engineering, microbiology and pre-professional majors.

The department is equipped with state-of-the-art instruments such as FT-NMR, GCs, LCs, GC-MS, LC-MS, FT-IR, stopped flow spectrophotometer, atomic absorption spectrometer, general electrochemical work stations, etc.

Students interested in becoming members of the American Chemical Society may join the Student Affiliates of the American Chemical Society. Additional information can be obtained from the Chemistry Department.

ONE YEAR MASTER OF SCIENCE PROGRAM: The department offers a Master’s degree which can be completed in five years of combined undergraduate and graduate study. Should a student decide to pursue this program, a decision should be made in the beginning of the junior year so that a departmental petition may be initiated. The petition will outline the tentative program for the 4th and 5th years and should be planned together with completion of appropriate petitions to the Office of Academic Programs. Interested students should contact the department’s graduate advisor.

Two notable features are associated with the program. (1) Students will be eligible to take selected graduate courses in their senior year and (2) the senior project which is required of all Chemistry majors can be extended into an appropriate research problem which would be the subject of the student’s master’s thesis.

### REQUIRED CORE COURSES

Required of all students. A 2.0 cumulative GPA is required in core courses, including subplan courses, in order to receive a degree in the major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>121/121L (3/1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>122/122L (3/1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>123/123L (3/1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td>221/221L (2/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>314 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>315 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
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<td>Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>317L (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>318L (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>319L (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spectroscopic Methods</td>
<td>342/342L (2/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Separation Methods</td>
<td>343/343L (2/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electroanalytical Methods</td>
<td>344/344L (2/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>352/352L (1/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Synthesis</td>
<td>422/422L (2/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Organic Analysis</td>
<td>424/424L (2/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Research Project</td>
<td>491 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Research Project</td>
<td>492 (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Undergraduate Seminar</td>
<td>493 (2)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### I. CHEMISTRY

**Required Subplan/Option Core Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical Chemistry</td>
<td>312 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Chemistry</td>
<td>313 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>352L (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>403 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>402 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elements of Biochemistry</td>
<td>321/321L (3/1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Biochemistry</td>
<td>327/327L (3/1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
and Biochemistry .......................... CHM 328/328L (3/1)

**Required Support Courses**
The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

Basic Biology/Act/Lab (B2, B3) .................. BIO 115/A/L (3/1/1)
Introduction to C++ .......................... CS 128 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (B4) ......... MAT 114 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus II ............... MAT 115 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus III ............. MAT 116 (4)
Differential Equations ........................ MAT 216 (4)
General Physics .............................. PHY 131/131L (3/1)
General Physics .............................. PHY 132/132L (3/1)
General Physics .............................. PHY 133/133L (3/1)

**Unrestricted Electives**
Select a sufficient number of courses so that the total from "Required Subplan/Option", "Required Support", "GE", and "Unrestricted Electives" is at least 125 units.

Unrestricted Electives ..................................... (0-5)

**II. BIOCHEMISTRY**

**Required Subplan/Option Core Courses**

Elements of Physical Chemistry ................... CHM 304/304A (3/1)
Elements of Physical Chemistry ................... CHM 305 (3)
Biochemistry ...................................... CHM 327/327L (3/1)
Biochemistry ...................................... CHM 328/328L (3/1)
Biochemistry ...................................... CHM 329/329L (3/1)

**B-12 units from a suitable combination of the following 4 courses:**

Clinical Chemistry .............................. CHM 331/331L (2/2)
Computational Biochemistry ..................... CHM 417 (4)
Enzymology ..................................... CHM 451/451L (3/1)
Recombinant DNA Biochemistry ................... CHM 453 (3)

**Required Support Courses**
The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

Basic Biology/Act/Lab (B2, B3) .................. BIO 115/A/L (3/1/1)
Genetics ...................................... BIO 303 (4)
Cell and Molecular Biology ........................ BIO 310 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (B4) ......... MAT 114 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus II ............... MAT 115 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus III ............. MAT 116 (4)
General Physics .............................. PHY 131/131L (3/1)
General Physics .............................. PHY 132/132L (3/1)
General Physics .............................. PHY 133/133L (3/1)

**Restricted Support Electives**
Select a minimum of 4 units from the following courses:

Biophysics ..................................... BIO/PHY 410 (4)
Radiation Biology .............................. BIO 431/431L (3/1)

Molecular Biology Techniques ..................... BIO 451/451L (3/2)
Molecular Biology of Recombinant DNA ........ BIO 455/455L (2/2)
Bioinformatics .................................. BIO 459/459L (3/2)
Computer-assisted Drug Design .................. BIO 463/463L (3/1)

**Unrestricted Electives**
Select a sufficient number of courses so that the total from "Required Subplan/Option", "Required Support", "GE", and "Unrestricted Electives" is at least 121 units.

Unrestricted Electives ..................................... (0-1)

**III. INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY**

**Required Subplan/Option Core Courses**

Elements of Physical Chemistry ................... CHM 304/304A (3/1)
or Elements of Physical Chemistry ................. CHM 305 (3)
or Physical Chemistry .......................... CHM 311 (3)
or and Physical Chemistry ................... CHM 312 (3)
or and Physical Chemistry ................... CHM 313 (3)
Chemistry in Industry .......................... CHM 340 (4)
Elements of Biochemistry ........................ CHM 321/321L (3/1)
or Biochemistry .................................. CHM 327/327L (3/1)
or Inorganic Chemistry ......................... CHM 401 (3)

**Required Support Courses**
The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

Basic Biology/Act/Lab (B2, B3) .................. BIO 115/A/L (3/1/1)
Introduction to C++ .......................... CS 128 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (B4) ......... MAT 114 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus II ............... MAT 115 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus III ............. MAT 116 (4)
Differential Equations ........................ MAT 216 (4)
General Physics .............................. PHY 131/131L (3/1)
General Physics .............................. PHY 132/132L (3/1)
General Physics .............................. PHY 133/133L (3/1)

Cooperative Education ......................... SCI 470 (4)
or Cooperative Education .................. SCI 471 (2)

Cooperative Education ....................... SCI 472 (2)

Cooperative Education ....................... SCI 472 (2)

(If a suitable Co-op position is not available, students will take an additional advanced Chemistry elective [consult advisor])

**Statistical Methods in Engineering**

and the Physical Sciences ..................... STA 309 (3)

**Elective Support Courses**
Select a minimum of 6 units from one approved elective package.

Electives, restricted (Consult Chemistry Department) .................. (6)

**Unrestricted Electives**
Select a sufficient number of courses so that the total from "Required Subplan/Option", "Required Support", "GE", and "Unrestricted Electives" is at least 119 units.

Unrestricted Electives ..................................... (0-2)
IV. MOLECULAR MODELING AND SIMULATION

Required Subplan/Option Core Courses

Physical Chemistry .......................... CHM 311 (3)
Physical Chemistry .......................... CHM 312 (3)
Physical Chemistry .......................... CHM 313 (3)
Introduction to Molecular Modeling ........ CHM 260 (4)
Methods of Data Acquisition ................. CHM 418 (4)
Select at least two courses from the following:..............................................(8)
CHM 360, 416, 417, and 420

Required Support Courses

Basic Biology/Act/Lab [B2, B3] ............... BIO 115/A/L (3/1/1)
Introduction to C++ .......................... CS 128 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus I [B4] .... MAT 114 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus II .......... MAT 115 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus III ......... MAT 116 (4)
General Physics ..................................PHY 131/131L (3/1)
General Physics ..................................PHY 132/132L (3/1)
General Physics ..................................PHY 133/133L (3/1)

Elective Support Courses

Select a minimum of 4 units from the following courses:

Biophysics ....................................... PHY/BIO 410 (4)
Sampling Theory and Applications ........ STA 310 (4)
Introduction to Numerical Methods ........ MAT 201 (4)
Laplace Transforms and Fourier Series .... MAT 317 (3)
Chemical Engineering Analysis ............... CHE 132/142L (2/1)
Materials Science Engineering ............... MTE 207 (3)

Unrestricted Electives

Select a sufficient number of courses so that the total from “Required Subplan/Option”, “Required Support”, “GE”, and “Unrestricted Electives” is at least 121 units.

Unrestricted Electives .............................................................. (0-1)

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

Students should consult the catalog website www.csupomona.edu/~academic/catalog/> for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, see the list of approved courses under General Education Requirements, Areas A through E.

Area A, Communication and Critical Thinking (12 units)
1. Oral Communication
2. Written Communication
3. Critical Thinking

Area B, Mathematics and Natural Sciences (16 units)
1. Physical Science
2. Biological Science
3. Laboratory Activity
4. Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning
5. Science and Technology Synthesis

Area C, Humanities (16 units)
1. Visual and Performing Arts
2. Philosophy and Civilization
3. Literature and Foreign Languages
4. Humanities Synthesis

Area D, Social Sciences (20 units)
1. U.S. History, Constitution, and American Ideals
2. History, Economics, and Political Science
3. Sociology, Anthropology, Ethnic and Gender Studies
4. Social Science Synthesis

Area E. Lifelong Understanding and Self-development (4 units)

CHEMISTRY MINOR

Minimum units 29
Minimum upper-division units 12

General Chemistry .......................... CHM 121/121L (3/1)
General Chemistry .......................... CHM 122/122L (3/1)
General Chemistry .......................... CHM 123/123L (3/1)
Organic Chemistry Elements ............... CHM 201/250L (3/1)
or Organic Chemistry ...................... CHM 314/317L (3/1)
Quantitative Analysis ....................... CHM 221/221L (2/2)
Physical Chemistry Fundamentals ......... CHM 301/301A (3/1)
or Elements of Physical Chemistry ........ CHM 304/304A (3/1)
or Physical Chemistry ...................... CHM 311 (3)
Chemistry Electives ................................................. (5)
Two courses 300-level or higher excluding CHM 400, 491, 492, 493, 499.

SUBJECT MATTER PREPARATION – Program for Prospective Teachers of Science with an Concentration in Chemistry

The Department of Chemistry offers a program in science with a concentration in chemistry approved by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Those individuals who wish to become science teachers with an emphasis in chemistry in California public schools must complete the comprehensive list of courses as follows. The set of courses are separated into two parts: breadth course and depth courses in area of concentration.

Breadth courses:

Biological Sciences
Basic Biology ................................. BIO 115/115L (3/2)
Plant Structures and Functions ............ BOT 124/124L (3/2)
Vertebrate Zoology .......................... ZOO 238/238L (3/2)

Chemistry
General Chemistry .......................... CHM 121/121L (3/1)
General Chemistry .......................... CHM 122/122L (3/1)
General Chemistry .......................... CHM 123/123L (3/1)

Geosciences
Principles of Geology ...................... GSC 111/141L (3/1)
Earth, Time and Life ....................... GSC 112/151L (3/1)
Descriptive Physical Oceanography ........ GSC 335 (4)

Physics
College Physics ............................. PHY 131/131L (3/1)
College Physics ............................. PHY 132/132L (3/1)
College Physics ............................. PHY 133/133L (3/1)

Interdisciplinary Science
Senior Level Integrated Science .......... SCI 495 (8)

Depth Courses:

Chemistry
Quantitative Analysis ...................... CHM 221/221L (2/2)
Physical Chemistry ........................ CHM 304/304A (3/1)
Physical Chemistry Laboratory ........... CHM 352A/L (1/2)
Organic Chemistry ......................... CHM 314/317L (3/1)
Organic Chemistry ......................... CHM 315/318L (3/1)
Organic Chemistry ......................... CHM 316/319L (3/1)
Elements of Biochemistry CHM 321/321L (3/1)
Senior Research Project CHM 491 (3)
Senior Research Project CHM 492 (3)

Select 2 from the following 3 integrated courses:
- Spectroscopic Methods CHM 342/342L (2/2)
- Separation Methods CHM 343/343L (2/2)
- Electroanalytical Methods CHM 344/344L (2/2)

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

The notations F, W, Sp, Su, and even or odd indicate which quarter(s) of even or odd numbered calendar years the course is normally offered. Courses not designated "even" or "odd" are offered each year. Some courses may be taken with the consent of the instructor.

CHM 101/101L Consumer Chemistry (3/1)
Introduction to atoms, molecules and bondings. Petrochemicals, plastics and fibers. Air and water pollution. Body chemistry, foods, drugs and poisons. Chemical and nuclear energy. Not open to students who have credit for CHM 103 or 121. 3 lectures, 1 laboratory. Concurrent enrollment required.

CHM 103/103A Fundamentals of Chemistry (3/1) FWSp
Atoms, molecules and physical states of matter. Important classes of chemical compounds and chemical reactions. Experimentation as the approach to solving problems of natural phenomena. Not open to students who have credit for CHM 121. 3 lectures, 1 recitation. Concurrent enrollment required.

CHM 121, 122, 123 General Chemistry (3) (3) (3) FWSpSu
Atomic theory of structure and bonding, chemical equations, gas laws, oxidation-reduction, electrochemistry, states of matter, equilibrium, acids and bases, thermodynamics and reaction kinetics and their applications to chemistry, physics, and engineering sciences. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1 in combination with laboratory course. 3 lectures/problem-solving. To be taken in sequence. Corequisite: CHM 121L, 122L, 123L, respectively. Students must have taken high school chemistry or CHM 103/103A prior to registering in CHM 121/121L. Prerequisite to CHM 121: Within the last 3 quarters, a minimum placement score on the appropriate MDPT or a minimum grade of C in MAT 12, or MAT 106, or MAT 125, or MAT 191, or STA 120; or within the last 18 months either 550 or higher on the SAT I or II or 23 or higher on the ACT. Prerequisite to CHM 122: Minimum grade of C- in CHM 121; Prerequisite to CHM 123: Minimum grade of C- in CHM 122.

CHM 121L, 122L, 123L General Chemistry Laboratory (1) (1) (1) FWSpSu
Laboratory to accompany General Chemistry lecture series. Experiments in basic quantitative analysis techniques, gas measurements, acid-base, pH, and redox titrations, electrochemistry, kinetics, thermo-dynamics, and ionic equilibria and qualitative analysis procedures. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1, in combination with lecture course, and B3. 1 three-hour laboratory. To be taken in sequence. Corequisite: CHM 121, 122, 123, respectively. Prerequisite to CHM 122L: minimum grade of C- in CHM 121L. Prerequisite to CHM 123L: minimum grade of C- in CHM 122L.

CHM 200 Special Study for Lower Division Students (1-2)
Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

CHM 201 Elements of Organic Chemistry (3) FWSpSu
The fundamental concepts of organic chemistry with emphasis on practical applications. For students who are required to take one quarter of organic chemistry. Not open for credit to chemistry majors. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CHM 122/122L.

CHM 210 Chemistry in Life, Civilization and the World (4) FWSp
A study of the impact of chemistry on life, civilization, and the world. How applications of chemical knowledge, science and technology affect the human experience. Chemistry as a central science of technology. Benefits and risks of science and technology. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: One course each in GE Areas A2, B, and C.

CHM 221/221L Quantitative Analysis (2/2) FWSpSu
Fundamentals of gravimetric and volumetric analysis. Acid-base concepts and pH calculations. Statistical concepts including data reduction and error analysis. Focus on laboratory work, with class discussion supplying support. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Students are advised to take 221/221L as soon as possible after completing 123/123L. Concurrent enrollment required. Prerequisite: minimum grade of D in CHM 123/123L.

CHM 250L Elements of Organic Chemistry Laboratory (1) FWSpSu
Introduction to general techniques of the organic laboratory for the separation, purification and identification of organic substances. Survey of the laboratory preparation and reactions of different functional groups with emphasis on the practical application. 1 three-hour laboratory. Not open for credit to chemistry majors. Prerequisite: CHM 122/122L. Prerequisite or concurrent enrollment: CHM 201.

CHM 256L Glassblowing (1) Sp
Fundamental techniques of laboratory glassblowing. A practical course to teach students to construct and repair special pieces of glass apparatus used in advanced chemistry courses and senior project work. 1 three-hour laboratory, scheduled by arrangement.

CHM 260 Molecular Modeling in Chemistry (4) SpF
Conformational analysis of organic molecules and visualization of their properties using molecular mechanics. Illustration of structure determinations, energies, and related background principles. Unifying theme is the coupling of computational predictions with experimental results. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CHM 314.

CHM 299/299A/299L Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1-4)
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture, laboratory or a combination.

CHM 301/301A Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry (3/1) FSp
Thermodynamic properties of chemical species and their application; kinetics, measurements of physical properties of molecules. Not open to students whose majors require CHM 304 or CHM 311. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 recitation. Prerequisite: CHM 123.

CHM 304/304A, 305 Elements of Physical Chemistry (3/1) (3) FW
A two-quarter sequence of physical chemistry covering properties of gases, chemical thermodynamics, solutions, electrochemistry, reaction kinetics, and atomic and molecular structure. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 recitation for 304, 3 lectures/problem-solving for 305. Prerequisites for CHM 304/304A: MAT 116, CHM 123, PHY 133, or their equivalents. Prerequisites for CHM 305: CHM 304 or PHY 333.
CHM 306 History and Philosophy of Chemistry (4) W
The history of chemistry from antiquity to the present, milestones in the development of chemistry and their impact on science and technology. How the chemistry way of knowing (using the scientific method) differs from that used in other disciplines. The philosophical atmosphere in which a particular chemist lived and its limiting or directing influence on the making of that chemist. 4 lectures per week.

CHM 311, 312, 313 Physical Chemistry (3) (3) FSu, WSu, SpSu
Properties of gases, kinetic molecular theory, chemical thermodynamics, phase equilibria, solutions, electrochemistry, chemical kinetics, atomic and molecular spectroscopy, photochemistry, colloids and macromolecules. To be taken in sequence. Required for certification by the American Chemical Society. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites to CHM 311: MAT 216 or MAT 224, CHM 123 and PHY 133/133L; Prerequisites to CHM 312: CHM 123, MAT 216 or MAT 224, PHY 133/133L; Prerequisites to CHM 313: CHM 312 and one of the following: CHM 304, CHM 311, PHY 333.

CHM 314, 315, 316 Organic Chemistry (3)/(3)/(3) FWSuSpSu
Modern concepts of chemical bonding, molecular structure, principles of stereochemistry and conformation, reaction mechanisms and synthetic pathways. All common classes and substituents of organic compounds treated. Carbohydrates, heterocycles and other biologically significant compounds may be introduced. To be taken in sequence. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite to CHM 314: CHM 123. Prerequisite to CHM 315: minimum grade of C- in CHM 314. Prerequisite to CHM 316: minimum grade of C- in CHM 315.

CHM 317L Organic Chemistry Laboratory (1) FWSuSpSu
Introduction to general techniques of the organic laboratory for the separation, purification and identification of organic substances. Interpretation of IR spectra of organic compounds. 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: CHM 123; CHM 314 (or concurrent enrollment).

CHM 318L Organic Chemistry Laboratory (1) FWSuSpSu
Application of reaction mechanisms toward the synthesis of organic molecules. Interpretation of IR and NMR spectra of organic molecules. 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: CHM 317L; CHM 315 (or concurrent enrollment).

CHM 319L Organic Chemistry Laboratory (1) FWSuSpSu
Multistep syntheses. Extensive interpretation of IR and NMR spectra of organic compounds. 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: CHM 317L; CHM 316 (or concurrent enrollment).

CHM 321/321L Elements of Biochemistry (3/1) FWSuSpSu
The fundamental concepts of biochemistry with emphasis on structure-function relationships as they relate to carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, and nucleic acids. Designed for students who are required to take one quarter of biochemistry. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Concurrent enrollment required. Prerequisite: CHM 201 and 250L, or CHM 315 and 317L.

CHM 327 Biochemistry (3) FW
Chemistry of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins and enzymes. Enzyme reactions and kinetics; glycolysis and the citric acid cycle metabolism. Prerequisite: CHM 316 and 317L. Corequisite: CHM 327L.

CHM 327L Biochemistry Laboratory (1) FW
Laboratory work includes the study of pH and buffers, carbohydrates, lipids, proteins and enzyme kinetics. Qualitative and quantitative methods employing instrumental analysis are included. Corequisite: CHM 327.

CHM 328 Biochemistry (3) WSp
Chemistry of vitamins, trace metals and important agents in metabolic control; glyoxalate cycle, pentose phosphate pathway, electron transport, cellular control, photosynthesis and nucleic acid structures. Nutritional chemistry, as it relates to vitamin function, is also covered. Prerequisite: CHM 327, 327L. Corequisite: CHM 328L.

CHM 328L Biochemistry Laboratory (1) WSp
Standard curve for protein analysis as well as spectrophotometric quantitation, isolation and partial purification of biomolecules using centrifugation, liquid column chromatography, salts, heat treatment and electrophoresis. Laboratory work includes study of tissue extracts and other instrumental methods in biochemistry. Corequisite: CHM 328.

CHM 329 Biochemistry (3) SpSu
Metabolism of lipids and nucleic acids, biochemistry of DNA replication, RNA transcription, protein translation and membrane dynamics. Prerequisite: CHM 328, 328L. Corequisite: CHM 329L.

CHM 329L Biochemistry Laboratory (1) SpSu
Purification and analysis of membranes, analysis of protein ligand interactions, extraction and denaturation of DNA. Laboratory work includes denaturing electrophoresis, spectrophotometry and other instrumental methods in biochemistry. Corequisite: CHM 329.

CHM 331/331L Clinical Chemistry (2/2) WSuSp
Introduction to the principles and procedures used in the clinical laboratory for the analysis of blood and urine specimens. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: CHM 327/327L or 321/321L, and minimum grade of D in 221/221L. Concurrent enrollment required.

CHM 340 The Chemist in Industry (4) Sp
Survey of roles and expectations for chemists in industry and applications of chemical reactions and principles in the petroleum, biotechnology, pharmaceuticals, food, inorganics, polymers, aerospace, coatings and metal industries. Interfaces with economics, patents, chemical engineering and communication. Guest speakers and plant visits. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: CHM 123/123L and 201 or 314.

CHM 342/342L Spectroscopic Methods (2/2) (F)
Theory and practice of modern analytical techniques based primarily on optical spectroscopy such as UV, IR, AAS, AFS, AES and fluorescence. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Concurrent enrollment required. Prerequisite: minimum grade of D in CHM 221/221L.

CHM 343/343L Separation Methods (2/2) (W)
Theory and practice of modern analytical separation methods primarily encompassing various chromatographic techniques. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Concurrent enrollment required. Prerequisite: minimum grade of D in CHM 221/221L.

CHM 344/344L Electroanalytical Methods (2/2) (Sp)
Theory and practice of modern analytical electrochemistry, with particular emphasis on potentiometry, voltammetry, amperometry,
coulometry, chronopotentiometry and cyclic and pulse methods. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: minimum grade of D in CHM 221/221L.

CHM 347/347L Theory of Chemical Instrumentation (1/1) Sp
Theory of chemical instrument systems with emphasis on the selection of instrumentation appropriate to a measurement or control problem. 1 lecture/problem, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: CHM 344/344L.

CHM 352/352L Physical Chemistry/Laboratory (1/2) W
Laboratory experiments illustrating principles of physical chemistry. 1 recitation and 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: CHM 221/221L; CHM 304 or 311. Concurrent: CHM 305 or 312.

CHM 353L Physical Chemistry Laboratory (2) Sp
Advanced laboratory applications of physical chemistry. Required for certification by the American Chemical Society. 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: CHM 352L.

CHM 360 Introduction to Molecular Simulations (4) Sp
Modeling of electrostatic interactions between atoms and molecules, fundamentals of statistical mechanics. Use of methods such as Monte Carlo and molecular dynamics simulations to demonstrate these concepts. 4 lectures/problem solving. Prerequisites: CHM 123, 260, MAT 116, PHY 133 and CS 128 or their equivalents.

CHM 400 Special Study for Upper Division Students (1-2)
Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

CHM 401, 402 Inorganic Chemistry (3) (3) FW
Modern concepts of inorganic chemistry including chemical bonding, acid/base, coordination chemistry, kinetics, organo-metallics and catalysis. To be taken in sequence. Required for certification by the American Chemical Society. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite to CHM 401: CHM 313 or CHM 305; to CHM 402: CHM 401.

CHM 409 Polymer Chemistry (3) Sp, odd years
Types of polymers and polymerization reactions; properties of polymer solutions and the determination of molecular weights; elasticity and other bulk properties. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: CHM 316, CHM 305 or 313, and MAT 216.

CHM 411 Reaction Kinetics (3) W
Kinetics and mechanisms of chemical reactions. Transition state theory, collision theory, photochemical excitation and dissociation, homogeneous and heterogeneous catalysis. Analysis and solution of problems. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CHM 305 or 313, MAT 216.

CHM 413 Introduction to Colloid and Surface Chemistry (3) Sp, even years
Gas-liquid, gas-solid and solid-liquid interfaces. Adsorption and surface area determination. The electrical double layer and its relation to flocculation and electrokinetic phenomena. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CHM 305 or 313.

CHM 415 Chemical Thermodynamics (3) F
Fundamental aspects of chemical thermodynamics, including the first, second, and third laws. Studies of chemical and phase equilibria, enthalpy, entropy, work and free energy. Relationship to molecular structure and statistical mechanics. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CHM 305 or 313; MAT 216.

CHM 416 Macromolecular Modeling (4) F, even years
Theoretical studies and applications of computational techniques to macromolecular (i.e. polymers, proteins, and nucleic acids) structure, stability and function. Brownian dynamics, Poisson-Boltzmann electrostatics, potential of mean force, and homology modeling. Molecular graphics to aid in application of methods and interpretation of results. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: CHM 260, and either CHM 327 or 331.

CHM 417 Computational Biochemistry (4) W, even years
Theoretical underpinnings of computational methods in modern biochemistry and practical training in use of them. Sequence entry, and editing, sequence alignment, phylogenetic analysis, homology searching, elementary protein structure prediction, display and evaluation of 3D molecular structures. 4 lectures/problems-solving. Prerequisites: CHM 260, 321, 327 or BIO 450.

CHM 418 Methods of Data Acquisition (4) Sp

CHM 419 Introduction to Quantum Chemistry (3) F, even years
Mathematical preliminaries, postulates of quantum chemistry, wave functions for some simple chemical models, the central force problem, the Aufbau principle, hybrid orbitals, approximation methods and Hund's multiplicity rule. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CHM 305 or 313, MAT 216.

CHM 420 Computational Chemistry (4) Sp, odd years
Applied quantum mechanical studies of molecular geometries, electronic excited states, potential energy surfaces and conformational structures spanning from small diatomic species to large biochemical molecules. Spectroscopic problems emphasized. Molecular graphics used to aid in both ab initio and molecular mechanics. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CHM 313, MAT 216.

CHM 421 Solution Equilibria in Analytical Chemistry (2) F
Study of advanced acid-base theory, complexation, nonaqueous acid-base, solvent extraction and ion-exchange equilibria. 2 lectures. Prerequisite: CHM 313 or 305.

CHM 422/422L Organic Synthesis (2/2) W
Theoretical and practical study of synthetic strategies in organic chemistry. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: A minimum grade of D in CHM 221/221L, and a minimum grade of C in CHM 316 and D- in CHM 319L. Concurrent enrollment required.

CHM 423/423L Physical Organic Chemistry (2/2) W, odd years
Theoretical and practical study of experimental techniques used by organic chemists to investigate problems in reaction mechanisms, catalysis, solution chemistry and substituent effects. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: CHM 316, CHM 319L, CHM 313 or 305, and minimum grade of D in CHM 221/221L.
CHM 424/424L Organic Analysis (2/2) Sp
Structure determination of organic compounds by elemental and functional group analysis using classical methods and modern chromatographic and spectrosopic methods. 2 lectures, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: minimum grade of D in CHM 221/221L, and minimum grade of C in CHM 316 and D- in 319L. Concurrent enrollment.

CHM 448/448L Modern FT-NMR (3/1) F
Fundamentals of one- and two-dimensional NMR and basic understanding of the pulse sequences for a variety of NMR experiments (proton, C-13, SPT, INEPT, DEPT, COSY, HETCOR and NOE). Interpretation of such spectra to determine organic structures. Experience on FT-NMR instrument in weekly sessions to be arranged with instructor. Prerequisites: CHM 316, 319L and CHM 305 or 313.

CHM 450 Bioanalytical Chemistry (4) Sp, odd years
Application of instrumental analytical techniques to problems in biotechnology and clinical medicine. Uniqueness of problems inherent in analysis of biological samples and the application of state-of-the-art separation and assay techniques. Prerequisites: CHM 221/221L and CHM 327/327L or CHM 221/221L and CHM 321/321L. 4 lectures/problem-solving.

CHM 451/451L Enzymology (3/1) F, even years
The nature of enzymes including enzyme kinetics, mechanisms of enzyme-catalyzed reactions, enzyme inhibitors, classification of enzymes. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: CHM 329/329L. Concurrent enrollment required.

CHM 452/452L Biochemical Preparations (1/2) W, even years
Isolation of some eight different materials from plant and animal sources, such as a blood protein fraction, a plant nucleic acid, a plant terpene, a hormone preparation, a metabolic intermediate and a urinary excretion product. 1 lecture/problem, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: CHM 329/329L. Concurrent enrollment required.

CHM 453 Recombinant DNA Biochemistry (3) Sp
Fundamental aspects of the biochemistry of Recombinant DNA and its applications to current biochemical research and industry. Includes germane aspects of the chemistry, structure and biochemistry of RNA and DNA macromolecules. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CHM 329/329L or taken concurrently.

CHM 454 Nutrient Biochemistry and Metabolism (3) W, odd years
An advanced course covering the biochemistry of vitamins, minerals, carbohydrates, lipids and proteins. For example: absorption, transport metabolism and storage of these important biochemicals. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CHM 329/329L.

CHM 460 Air Pollution Problems (3) W
Concepts of air pollution: major air pollutants; sources; future problems. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: MAT 216.

CHM 491, 492 Senior Research Project (3) (3) FWSpSu
Senior level research or project. Individual consultation and supervision. Independent literature review, project design, data collection and interpretation of results. Formal report. Prerequisite: minimum GPA of 2.0 in major.

CHM 493 Undergraduate Seminar (2) FWSp
A study of current developments in chemistry and a discussion of periodical literature at an appropriate level. 2 lecture discussions. Prerequisites: All required 300-level chemistry courses.

CHM 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1-4)
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture, laboratory or a combination. Graduate courses are listed in the Graduate Studies section of the catalog.
Computer Logic .......................... CS 210 (4)

The Computer Science program blends practice and theory in both hardware and software, and it provides an excellent foundation in computer languages, computer architecture, large-scale system software, and the design, analysis, and application of many types of algorithms. Success in mathematics is a good indicator for success in Computer Science. Entering freshmen who do not meet the prerequisites for the first year calculus sequence (Mat 114-116) should expect to take between one and three quarters longer to graduate. Transfer students should try to take two years of calculus, a year of physics and programming through data structures (equivalent to CS 140, 141, 240, 241). Transfer students without this background should expect to take an additional year to finish the program.

Computer Science majors on probation or subject to disqualification for three or more quarters may be disqualified at the discretion of the department chair.

The department also offers a graduate program leading to the M.S. degree. Details are given in the "Graduate Studies" section of the catalog.

Computer Science majors are invited to join the Computer Science Society (CSS) club and the local chapters of Association of Computing Machinery (ACM) and IEEE.

The department’s Bachelor of Science program in Computer Science is fully accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (CAC/ABET).

**CORE COURSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discrete Structures</td>
<td>CS 130 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science</td>
<td>CS 140 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Programming and Problem-solving</td>
<td>CS 141 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Logic</td>
<td>CS 210 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms I</td>
<td>CS 240 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms II</td>
<td>CS 241 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C++ Programming</td>
<td>CS 256 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Organization and Assembly Programming</td>
<td>CS 264 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language Translation and Automata</td>
<td>CS 311 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design and Analysis of Algorithms</td>
<td>CS 331 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Architecture</td>
<td>CS 365 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programming Languages</td>
<td>CS 408 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating Systems</td>
<td>CS 431 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate Seminar</td>
<td>CS 463 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Software Engineering</td>
<td>CS 480 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science Electives</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least 20 units from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programming Graphical User Interfaces</td>
<td>CS 245 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerical Methods</td>
<td>CS 301 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symbolic Programming</td>
<td>CS 352 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Object-Oriented Design and Programming</td>
<td>CS 356 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parallel Processing</td>
<td>CS 370 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Networks</td>
<td>CS 380 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compilers and Interpreters</td>
<td>CS 411 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artificial Intelligence</td>
<td>CS 420 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Database Systems</td>
<td>CS 435 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Graphics</td>
<td>CS 445 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computability</td>
<td>CS 450 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secure Communication</td>
<td>CS 460 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Software Engineering Practice</td>
<td>CS 481 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors</td>
<td>CS 490 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Topics for Upper Division Students</td>
<td>CS 499 (1-4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No more than 8 units from: CS 299, CS 400, CS 461, CS 462, EGR 461, EGR 462, EGR 463, MAT 216, MAT 370, MAT 380, MAT 381, MAT 402, MAT 470, MAT 480, MAT 485, MAT 486, SCI 470, SCI 471, SCI 472, SCI 473.

**SUPPORT COURSES**

The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry and Calculus I* (B4)</td>
<td>MAT 114 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Analytic Geometry and Calculus II* (B4)</td>
<td>MAT 115 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life Science* (B2)</td>
<td>BIO 110 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life Science Laboratory* (B3)</td>
<td>BIO 111L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers and Society* (B5)</td>
<td>CS 375 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics* (B1)</td>
<td>PHY 131 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics Laboratory* (B3)</td>
<td>PHY 131L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td>PHY 132 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 133 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 133L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry and Calculus III</td>
<td>MAT 116 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>MAT 208 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus of Several Variables</td>
<td>MAT 214 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistical Methods for Computer Scientists</td>
<td>STA 326 (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS**

Students should consult the catalog website www.csupomona.edu/~academic/catalog/ for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, see the list of approved courses under General Education Requirements, Areas A through E.

**Area A. Communication and Critical Thinking (12 units)**

1. Oral Communication
2. Written Communication
3. Critical Thinking

**Area B. Mathematics and Natural Sciences (16 units)**

1. Physical Science
2. Biological Science
3. Laboratory Activity
MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discrete Structures</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Programming and Problem-Solving</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms I</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms II</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design and Analysis of Algorithms</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose 3 from the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programming Graphical User Interfaces</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerical Methods</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language Translation and Automata</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symbolic Programming</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Object-Oriented Design and Programming</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artificial Intelligence</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computability</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secure Communication</td>
<td>460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Software Engineering</td>
<td>480</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total units required for the Minor: 36 units

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

For all CS courses with a prerequisite of MAT 105 and MAT 106, MAT 112, MAT 114, MAT 115, MAT 214, MAT 215, or MAT 216, the prerequisite may be satisfied by any of the subsequent MAT courses on this list.

CS 101 Introduction to Computers for Non-CS Majors (4)

Basic concepts of computer hardware and software. Computer literacy. Detailed instruction in the use of a microcomputer software package including word processor, spreadsheet and database manager. Computer applications, impact of computers on society, responsibilities of the user. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Cannot be used for CS elective credit.

CS 125 FORTRAN (4)

Data types, evaluation of expressions, control statements, functions and subroutines, interactive and file I/O. Program development, documentation, and testing. Problem analysis and algorithm design. Applications to numeric problems and character-processing. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: MAT 105 and MAT 106 with grades of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 128 Introduction to C++ (4)

Basic concepts of computer software and programming. Data types, expressions, control structures, functions, file and stream I/O. Use of pointers and dynamic storage allocation. Structured and abstract data types. Problem-solving techniques. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: MAT 105 and 106 with grades of C or better, or consent of instructor. Cannot be used for CS elective credit.

CS 130 Discrete Structures (4)

Fundamental topics for Computer Science, such as logic, proof techniques, sets, basic counting rules, relations, functions and recursion, graphs and trees. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: eligibility for MAT 112 or minimum grade of C (2.0) or better in MAT 114, or MAT 115, or MAT 116, or MAT 214, or MAT 215, or MAT 216, or consent of instructor.

CS 140 Introduction to Computer Science (4)

Basic concepts of Computer Science, including hardware and software. Problem-solving methods. Programming in an object-oriented language. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: eligibility for MAT 114 or minimum grade of C (2.0) or better in MAT 114, or MAT 115, or MAT 116, or MAT 214, or MAT 215, or MAT 216, or consent of instructor.

CS 141 Introduction to Programming and Problem-Solving (4)

Design, implementation, documentation and testing of programs in an object-oriented language. Modularization and reusability of software. File I/O and exception handling. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: minimum grade of C (2.0) or better in CS 140 and MAT 114, or MAT 115, or MAT 116, or MAT 214, or MAT 215, or MAT 216, or consent of instructor.

CS 200 Special Study for Lower Division Students (1–2)

Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

CS 210 Computer Logic (4)

Boolean algebra with applications to computers and logic design. The Arithmetic Logical Unit, logical properties of flip-flops and sequential machines. Applied projects. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 130 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 218 Logic and Computing (4)

Introduction to formal techniques for analyzing and evaluating natural language arguments. Background for historical development of the use of logic computing. 4 hours lecture/discussion.

CS 240 Data Structures and Algorithms I (4)

Abstract data types and their implementations. Linked and array-based data structures. Lists, stacks, queues. Recursion. Hashing and searching. Analysis of algorithms. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: CS 130 and CS 141 with grades of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 241 Data Structures and Algorithms II (4)

Trees, priority queues, graphs, sets, and maps. Sorting algorithms. Random access, indexed and direct files. Indexing techniques. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 240 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 245 Programming Graphical User Interfaces (4)

Animation use in GUIs. Problem-solving techniques. 4 lectures. Prerequisite: CS 141 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 256 C++ Programming (4)
Class encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism, object storage management, and exception handling. Standard template library including template classes and generic algorithms. Software reuse and object-oriented programming. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 128 or CS 141 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 264 Computer Organization and Assembly Programming (4)
Von Neumann machine. Instruction set architecture. Addressing modes. Assembly programming. Arrays and records. Subroutines and macros. I/O and interrupts. Interfacing and communication. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: CS 210 and CS 240 with grades of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 299/299A/299L Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1–4)
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture, laboratory or a combination. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

CS 301 Numerical Methods (4)
Error analysis, zeros of a function, systems of linear equations, interpolation, Chebyshev approximation, least squares approximation, numerical integration and differentiation, random processes. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: MAT 208 and MAT 214 and either CS 125 or CS 240 with grades of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 311 Language Translation and Automata (4)
Introduction to language translation. Regular expressions. Finite automata. Lexical analysis. Context-free grammars and push down automata. Syntax analysis. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 241 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 331 Design and Analysis of Algorithms (4)
Algorithm design techniques including divide-and-conquer, the greedy method, dynamic programming, backtracking, and branch-and-bound. Analysis of sorting and searching. Tractability. Complexity analysis using basic asymptotic notation. Prerequisites: CS 241 and MAT 208 with grades of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 352 Symbolic Programming (4)
Languages for processing symbolic data with emphasis on applications in artificial intelligence. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 241 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 356 Object-Oriented Design and Programming (4)
Elements of the object model. Abstraction, encapsulation, modularity and hierarchy. Structural and behavioral diagrams. Implementation and programming of system design. Comprehensive examples using a case study approach. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 241 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 365 Computer Architecture (4)
Data representations. Computer arithmetic. Data path and control unit design. Pipelining. Memory technology and hierarchy. I/O devices and interfacing. Multiprocessing and alternative architectures. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 264 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 370 Parallel Processing (4)
The taxonomy of concurrent and parallel systems. Communication and synchronization, multicore and multiprocessor systems. Shared-memory and message passing programming paradigms; parallel problem solving. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: CS 256 and CS 331 with grades of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 375 Computers and Society (4)
Impact of computers on individuals and on society. Various current uses of computers, how these have evolved, and what the future might bring. Benefits and dangers of information technology. How the Internet and computers have fundamentally changed the way we work, play, and interact with others. Consequent rise of new social and legal issues, making it essential for everyone to acquire a working understanding of the role of computers in our daily lives. Course fulfills GE Interdisciplinary Synthesis B5 or D4. 4 lecture-discussions. Prerequisites: Completion of courses in GE areas B1-B4 and D1-D3.

CS 380 Computer Networks (4)

CS 400 Special Study for Upper Division Students (1–2)
Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

CS 408 Programming Languages (4)

CS 411 Compilers and Interpreters (4)
Language translation systems. Parsing techniques. Run-time environments. Syntax-directed translation. Intermediate code generation and optimization. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 311 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 420 Artificial Intelligence (4)
Overview of the different application areas of AI. Introduction to basic AI concepts and techniques such as heuristic search, knowledge representation, automated reasoning. In-depth discussion of several AI application areas: their specific problems, tools and techniques. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 311 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 431 Operating Systems (4)
CS 435 Database Systems (4)
Database system fundamentals. System components and architecture. Data models, including Entity-Relationship model, relational model and object-oriented model. Theory of database design and data manipulation processes using relational algebra and calculus. SQL in programming language environments. Introduction to concurrency, security, recovery, and transaction handling. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 241 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 445 Computer Graphics (4)

CS 450 Computability (4)
Abstract models of computation, including Turing machines. Church-Turing thesis. Decidability. Theoretical and practical capabilities and limitations of computing machines. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 311 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 460 Secure Communication (4)
Public-key systems, digital signatures, ciphers, the Advanced Encryption Standard, access security, control of information flow. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 241 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 461, 462 Senior Project (2)/(2)
Selection and completion of a project under faculty supervision. Projects typical of problems which graduates must solve in their fields of employment. Project results are presented in a formal report. Minimum of 120 hours total time.

CS 463 Undergraduate Seminar (2)
Technical presentations by students on current developments in computer science. Essays on seminar topics. 2 lecture discussions. Prerequisites: senior standing in computer science and a passing score on GWT.

CS 480 Software Engineering (4)
Models of the software development process and metrics. Software requirements and specifications. Methodologies, tools and environments. Human-computer interaction. Software design and architecture. Project management. Cost estimation. Testing and validation. Maintenance and evolution. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: CS 331 with a grade of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 481 Software Engineering Practice (4)
Team and project-oriented software engineering. Practice in the hands-on process of software production and quality control. Coverage of advanced topics such as embedded systems, real-time systems, and usage-oriented software design. Documentation and management methods for analysis, design, implementation and testing phases of software production. Survey and usage of CASE tools. Focus on issues of system integration and engineering, testing, and maintenance. Prerequisites: CS 435 and CS 480 with grades of C or better, or consent of instructor.

CS 490 Honors (4)
In-depth study of a topic of current interest to computer science. Students will be expected to perform individual research and projects and present their results in class. Enrollment is limited. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

CS 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1–4)
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture, laboratory or a combination. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
**GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

geology.csupomona.edu/

Jonathan A. Nourse, Chair

David R. Berry Jascha Polet

Jeffrey S. Marshall

The Geological Sciences Department offers a diverse and modern undergraduate program to produce graduates who understand the science behind active Earth processes and bring quantitative problem-solving skills to the table in an interdiscipulatory environment. The curriculum balances classroom theory, modern technology and laboratory application with field experiences that incorporate industry-standard equipment, and offers opportunities for faculty-mentored research. Our applied approach to learning and career training is directed by faculty who can provide personal guidance specific to each student. Geoscientists of the next decade will confront a rapidly changing world with regional, national, and global issues related to strained water resources, natural hazards mitigation, shortages of mineral and energy resources, and site evaluations of infrastructure or housing projects. Their endeavors must interface with the environmental challenge of maintaining quality of life while managing development in an increasingly populated world. Graduates of the Geology program have broad capabilities and are ready to confront these new challenges as professional geologists or in post-graduate educational settings.

Students entering the Geological Sciences Department are offered a choice between three emphases leading to a Bachelor's of Science Degree in Geology. Each emphasis presents a comprehensive curriculum in the Geosciences with support courses in mathematical, physical, chemical and biological sciences. Each has a different focus, enabling students to direct their own curriculum towards their main Geoscience interests. The Geology emphasis is strongly field-oriented and offers a hands-on, traditional, program focused on mineral resources and developing excellent field and mapping skills. The Geophysics/Earth Exploration emphasis takes a more global and quantitative approach to the Earth and Planetary Sciences, producing graduates who use modern technology to address another growth area in the Geosciences: natural hazard analysis and mitigation. The Environmental Resources emphasis, through its interdisciplinary coursework, addresses the important contemporary need for geoscientists able to tackle the challenges posed by the world's demand for mineral, energy and water resources in the context of environmental change.

Students majoring in other disciplines can minor in Geology through appropriately directed GSC course work. The Geology Minor promotes student exposure to a broad range of GSC courses. This allows students from other disciplines to pursue interests in Geology or in-depth studies that complement the student's major. The Minor program serves to enhance a student's employment opportunities in a chosen profession or simply to provide formal recognition of an interest in the physical world. Students may obtain from the Geological Sciences Department office and/or website lists of suggested GSC classes to qualify for the Geology Minor. Three specific course packages are particularly appropriate for students with an interest in "Geotechnical Engineering", "Earth and Environmental Design", and "Hydrogeology and Water Resources". The Minor is especially advantageous to students majoring in such fields as civil and aeronautical engineering, environmental biology, geography and science education, as well as students in the College of Environmental Design.

For those planning careers as secondary school science teachers, a single subject credential in Science is required. This credential is obtained by completing course work in Education and passing the National Teacher Examination. The latter can be waived by taking the courses listed in the Subject Matter Preparation Program for Prospective Teachers of Science with a concentration in Geology. This program is listed separately below after Geology Curriculum Requirements.

### GEOLOGY MAJOR (B.S.)

**Required Core Courses**

Required of all students. A 2.0 cumulative GPA is required in core courses, including subplan courses, to receive a degree in the major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Geology</td>
<td>GSC 111 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earth, Time and Life</td>
<td>GSC 112 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Geology Laboratory</td>
<td>GSC 141L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earth, Time and Life Laboratory</td>
<td>GSC 151L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mineralogy</td>
<td>GSC 215/215L (3/1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Methods Laboratory</td>
<td>GSC 255L (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Geochemistry</td>
<td>GSC 300/300L (3/1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Global Geophysics</td>
<td>GSC 307/307L (3/1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GIS Applications for Earth Scientists I</td>
<td>GSC 310/310L (1/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GIS Applications for Earth Scientists II</td>
<td>GSC 311/311L (1/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geomorphology</td>
<td>GSC 323/323L (3/1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structural Geology</td>
<td>GSC 333/333L (3/1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groundwater Geology</td>
<td>GSC 360/360L (3/1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earth Science Seminar</td>
<td>GSC 410 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Project</td>
<td>GSC 461 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Presentation</td>
<td>GSC 462 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Thesis</td>
<td>GSC 463 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Writing for the Professions</td>
<td>ENS 301 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Report Writing</td>
<td>COM 216 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Technical Communication and Documentation</td>
<td>CE 362/362A (2/1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total core units ......................................................................................................................... (46-48)

**Restricted Support Electives**

Choose 34 units from chosen Emphasis as specified below.

### Geology Emphasis

**Optical Mineralogy** ................................ GSC 325/325L (2/2)

**Invertebrate Paleontology** ........................ GSC 331/331L (3/1)

**Sedimentary Geology** ................................ GSC 423/423L (3/2)

**Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology** ................ GSC 424 (3)

**Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology Laboratory** ... GSC 425L (2)

**Ore Deposits** ................................................. GSC 433/433L (3/1)

**or Geotectonics** ............................................ GSC 444/444L (3/1)

**Summer Field Geology Laboratory** ................... GSC 490L (8)

**or four Field Module Laboratory** ..................... GSC 491L (8)

Choose 4 additional units from 300 or 400 level GSC courses to complete 34 units for this emphasis ............................................... (4)

### Geophysics/Earth Exploration Emphasis

**Introduction to Astronomy** .......................... GSC 116 (4)

**or Introduction to Oceanography** .................... GSC 120 (4)

**Meteorology** .................................................. GSC 304 (4)

**or Studies of a Blue Planet** ............................ GSC 320 (4)

**Engineering Geology I** ................................ GSC 321/321L (3/1)

**Engineering Geology II** ................................ GSC 415/415L (3/1)
Shallow Subsurface Geophysics .......................... GSC 434/434L 3/1
Introduction to Seismology, Earthquakes and Earth Structure .......................... GSC 450/450L 3/1
Field Module Laboratory .................................. GSC 491L (2)
Fortran .......................... CS 125 (4)
or Introduction to C++ .......................... CS 128 (4)
or Introduction to Computer Science .......................... CS 140 (4)

Choose 4 additional units from 300 or 400 level GSC courses to complete 34 units for this emphasis .......................... (4)

Environmental Resources Emphasis
Meteorology .......................... GSC 304 (4)
Studies of a Blue Planet .......................... GSC 320 (4)
Exploring the Oceans: Oceanography .......................... GSC 335 (4)
Shallow Subsurface Geophysics .......................... GSC 434/434L 3/1
Field Module Laboratory .................................. GSC 491L (2)
Energy and Society .......................... PHY 301 (4)
Current Applications in Regenerative Studies .......................... RS 414/414L (3/1)
California Water .......................... URP 482 (4)
Environment and Society .......................... BIO 304 (4)
Environmental Resource Management .......................... CE 351/351L (3/1)
Water Resource Management .......................... EC 439 (4)
Ethical Considerations in Technology and Applied Science .......................... EGR 402 (4)
Climatology .......................... GEO 303 (4)
Advanced Geographic Information Systems I .......................... GEO 442/442A (3/1)
Advanced Geographic Information Systems II .......................... GEO 443/443A (3/1)

Required Support Courses
The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

Life Science (B2, B3) .......................... BIO 110/111L 3/1
or Basic Biology (B2, B3) .......................... BIO 115/A/L 3/1
General Chemistry (B1, B3) .......................... CHM 121/121L 3/1
General Chemistry .......................... CHM 122/122L 3/1
General Chemistry .......................... CHM 123/123L 3/1
Natural Disasters (B5) .......................... GSC 350 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus (B4) .......................... MAT 114 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus .......................... MAT 115 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus .......................... MAT 116 (4)
or Quantitative Applications in the Earth Sciences .......................... GSC 225 (4)
College Physics .......................... PHY 121/121L 3/1
or General Physics .......................... PHY 131/131L 3/1
College Physics .......................... PHY 122/122L 3/1
or General Physics .......................... PHY 132/132L 3/1
College Physics .......................... PHY 123/123L 3/1
or General Physics .......................... PHY 133/133L 3/1

Required Support units .......................... (44-45)

Unrestricted Electives
Select a sufficient number of courses so that the total from “Required Core”, “Required Support”, “GE”, and “Unrestricted Electives is at least 146 units.

Unrestricted Electives .......................... (0-4)
### Geosciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Geology</td>
<td>GSC 111/141L</td>
<td>4/1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td>GSC 116</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Disasters</td>
<td>GSC 350</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Physics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College Physics (Mechanics)</td>
<td>PHY *121/121L</td>
<td>3/1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Physics (Waves and Heat)</td>
<td>PHY *122/122L</td>
<td>3/1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Physics (Electricity and Magnetism)</td>
<td>PHY *123/123L</td>
<td>3/1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*PHY 131/L, 132/L, and 133/L are acceptable substitutes.

### Interdisciplinary Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Service Learning K-12 Field Experience (SCI 200 or 299</td>
<td>SCI 494L</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or 400 or 499) with permission of department</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Capstone</td>
<td>SCI 495</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar Capstone</td>
<td>SCI 495</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science, Technology and Society (IGE 222 and 223, or</td>
<td>SCI 200 or SCI 299</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STS 201 and PHL 483)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Depth Courses in Geological Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Earth, Time and Life with Lab</td>
<td>GSC 112/151L</td>
<td>3/1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Oceanography</td>
<td>GSC 120</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Megascopic Petrography</td>
<td>GSC 145L</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mineralogy</td>
<td>GSC 215/215L</td>
<td>3/1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Methods</td>
<td>GSC 255L</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Geochemistry</td>
<td>GSC 300/300L</td>
<td>3/1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meteorology</td>
<td>GSC 304</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GIS Applications for Earth Scientists-Part I</td>
<td>GSC 310/310L</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GIS Applications for Earth Scientists-Part II</td>
<td>GSC 311/311L</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

**NOTE:** For all courses which have both a lecture component and a laboratory component (e.g., GSC 215/215L), both components are corequisites; that is, they must be taken concurrently.

F, W, Sp and Su notations indicate the quarter(s) each course is normally offered. Unless otherwise specified, the course is offered each year during the indicated quarter(s). Parentheses signify that the course may be offered during the quarter(s) they enclose. Courses approved for CR/NC grading designated by a dagger (+) (non-majors only).

Field Trip Fee is required for various courses to cover transportation costs and varies according to type of transportation used.

**+GSC 101/101A The Earth Revealed (3/1) FWSp(Su)**

A broad ranging non-quantitative examination of basic concepts in the physical earth sciences. Subject areas are geology, oceanography, the atmosphere and the Earth’s place in the solar system. 3 lectures and 1 recitation per week. Does not satisfy laboratory science requirement. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student’s request.

**+GSC 111 Principles of Geology (4) FWSp(Su)**

An introduction to minerals, rocks and geologic features which comprise the Earth; analysis of internal and external processes controlling the features of the planet. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1. 4 lectures per week. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student’s request. Corequisite: GSC 141L (optional for non-majors).

**+GSC 112 Earth, Time and Life (3) FW(Su)**

Changes in continents and ocean basins, fossil populations during successive geological ages. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1. 3 lectures. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student’s request. Corequisite: GSC 151L (optional for non-majors).

**+GSC 116 Introduction to Astronomy (4) FWSp(Su)**

A synthesis of our current knowledge of the cosmos and techniques used in its investigation. Primary emphasis is on the composition, history, and dynamics of the solar system (the sun, planets, moons, comets, asteroids, and meteors) and theories of its origin and evolution. The second part of the course examines the nature of stars, galaxies, and the universe as interpreted from analysis of starlight. Topics include distance, magnitude, luminosity, temperature, and composition of stars, stellar evolution, other solar systems, and search for extraterrestrial life. Special attention is given to independent stargazing activities, current celestial events, and new information revealed by satellite data or unmanned space missions. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1. 4 hours lecture. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student’s request.

**+GSC 120 Introduction to Oceanography (4) FWSp(Su)**

An introduction to the marine sciences. Dealing primarily with the properties of water, ocean currents, waves, tides, beaches, marine life, marine resources and the nature and origin of the sea floor. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1. 4 lectures. Field trip fee required. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student’s request.

**+GSC 141L Principles of Geology Laboratory (1) FWSp(Su)**

Classification of minerals and rocks. Reading and interpreting topographic and geologic maps. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1 and B3. 1 three-hour laboratory. Must be taken concurrently with GSC 111. Laboratory optional for non-majors. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student’s request.

**GSC 145L Megascopic Petrography (1) Sp**

Identification of common igneous, metamorphic and sedimentary rocks, as well as rock-forming minerals in hand sample. Emphasis is placed upon modern classification schemes and recognition of rock textures. Required field trips to collect rock samples and make observations of rock outcrops. 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: GSC 111 and GSC 141L.

**+GSC 151L Earth, Time and Life Laboratory (1) FW(Su)**

Classification of fossil invertebrates, studies of paleogeographic maps and geologic maps and problems in structural geology. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1 and B3. 1 three-hour laboratory. Must be taken concurrently with GSC 112. Optional for non-majors. Field trips required. Field trip fee required. Optional credit/no credit grading basis for non-majors at the student’s request.

**GSC 200 Special Study for Lower Division Students (1-2) FWSp**

Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with the maximum of 2 units per quarter.

**GSC 215/215L Mineralogy (3/1) F**

Identification, occurrence, origin and uses of the common minerals. Quantitative x-ray diffraction microanalysis, physical and chemical properties of minerals and introductory morphologic crystallography. Three lectures, one three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: GSC 111, GSC 112
GSC 225 Quantitative Applications in the Earth Sciences (4) Sp
Solving realistic quantitative problems in the Earth Sciences using standard mathematical procedures as well as more specialized techniques. Use of symbols, scientific notation and units. Different functional forms of the geotherm. Earthquake statistics. Determining angles and distances from maps and cross-sections. Analysis of plate motions. Geological and geophysical data visualization using graphing. Hazard analysis. Calculation of rates of geological processes and volumes of geological landforms. 4 hours of lecture and problem solving. Prerequisites: MAT 106 or higher or consent of the instructor.

GSC 255L Field Methods Laboratory (2) F
Methods of geological field investigation: basic techniques for recognizing, mapping, and interpreting geologic structures and Earth surface features, including topographic map reading, stratigraphic section measurement and geological mapping with Brunton compass, GPS data logger and Total Station. Saturday and/or Sunday field trips required. Field trip fee required. 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisites: GSC 111 and GSC 141L.

GSC 299/299A Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1–4)
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture/problem-solving, laboratory or a combination.

GSC 300/300L Introduction to Geochemistry (3/1) FW
An examination of the interrelationship of geology and chemistry in the near surface environment. The course focuses on low temperature groundwater systems and geothermal fluids. Topics of discussion include the chemistry of meteoric and connate waters, application of Eh-pH and log fugacity of 02 diagrams to the modeling of aqueous fluids, stable isotopic fractionation in the hydrosphere, chemical reactions at the water-rock interface and dynamics of hydrothermal systems. 3 lectures/problems, one 3-hour laboratory.

GSC 304 Meteorology (4) W
Framework topics, such as atmospheric structure, composition, heating, pressure, humidity, formation of the base upon which a process-oriented semi-quantitative, descriptive survey of major weather phenomena, including winds, clouds, precipitation, and storms is conducted. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 lecture/discussions. Prerequisites: One GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, and B4.

GSC/PHY 307/307L Introduction to Global Geophysics (3/1) F
The physics of the solid Earth and its applications. The following topics will be discussed: the theory of plate tectonics; magnetism, seismology and gravity; radioactivity and heat; the deep interior of the Earth and physical processes of the mantle and core; applications to specific regions on Earth. Throughout the course, special attention will be given to new research results and the interpretation of actual data. 3 hours of lecture + 3 hours lab. Prerequisite: Algebra subscore of 30-50 and Trig subscore of 5-10 in Pre-Calculus MDP or MAT 112 or MAT 106.

GSC 310/310L GIS Applications for Earth Scientists–Part I (1/2)
Practical techniques for converting traditional coordinate-based geoscience data into digital map layers. Digitizing methods applied to creation of geologic, hydrologic, meteorologic, and oceanographic maps. One hour lecture plus two 3-hour laboratory sessions. GSC 311/311L GIS Applications for Earth Scientists–Part II(1/2)

GSC 320 Studies of a Blue Planet (4) FSp
Science-based issues related to the ocean-atmosphere system which directly impact Humankind are examined. Global environmental change, El Niño/La Niña, ozone depletion, sea level changes, coastal development, alternative energy sources and satellite monitoring of earth are investigated. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. Four lecture/discussions per week. Prerequisites: One GE course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4.

GSC 321/321L Engineering Geology I (3/1)
Fundamentals of geology applied to engineering problems. Includes rock types, structure, erosion, sedimentation, seismic explorations, rock/soil movements, and dam site evaluations. Individual and group study of selected engineering geology problems. Instruction is carried out in the field and laboratory. Laboratory fee is required. Courses fulfill GE Synthesis B5. 3 hours lecture/discussion, 1 laboratory. Pre-requisites: one course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4.

GSC 323/323L Geomorphology (3/1) F
Introduction to the modern geologic study of Earth surface processes and landforms. Geomorphic analysis of landscape evolution, dynamic equilibrium, and topographic response to tectonic and climatic forcing. Terrain analysis utilizing geomorphic field data, remote sensing imagery, and numerical models. Emphasis on practical applications to natural hazards and resource problems. Topics may include active tectonics, river systems, hill slopes, coastlines, glaciers, soils, wind, and climate change. This course includes 3 lecture discussions and 1 field laboratory (3 hrs.) per week. Required field trips during lab sessions and on at least one weekend. Prerequisite: GSC 111 or permission from instructor.

GSC 325/325L Optical Mineralogy (2/2) W
The chemistry (primarily phase relationships) of the common rock-forming minerals. The description, composition, texture and origin of the common rock-forming minerals according to their optical properties as determined with the petrographic microscope. 2 lectures/problem-solving, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: GSC 215/215L.

GSC 331/331L Invertebrate Paleontology (3/1) Sp
Morphology and evolution of fossil invertebrates. Includes discussion of ancient environments and changes in life forms with time. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: GSC 112 and GSC 151L. Field trips required. Field trip fee required.

GSC 333/333L Structural Geology (3/1) F
Investigation of the deformation of Earth’s lithosphere. Three-dimensional analysis of Earth structures at various scales of observation. Solution of geologic field problems. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: GSC 111 and GSC 141L. Field trips required. Field trip fee required.

GSC 335 Exploring the Oceans: Oceanography (4)
Fundamental ocean processes emphasizing physical, chemical, and
Geological oceanography. Topics include currents, tides, waves, beaches, chemistry of ocean water, ocean basin evolution and physiography, and sedimentation as well as specific, relevant biological processes. Research vessel cruise. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. Lecture/discussion/demonstration. Prerequisites: one course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, B4.

GSC 338 Coastal Processes (4)
Geologic development of and the hydrologic and geologic processes acting within deltaic and estuarine environments. Field trip required. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: GSC 111, GSC 120 or 335. Upper division standing. Field trips required. Field trip fee required.

GSC 340 Marine Geology (4)
The physiography, sedimentology, structure, origin and evolution of the ocean basins and continental margins. Facts, data, speculation derived from a variety of texts, journals, maps. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: GSC 335 or 120, and GSC 111, upper division standing. Field trips required. Field trip fee required.

GSC 350 Natural Disasters (4) FWSp (Su)
The scientific study of natural disasters and their impact on humankind. A variety of hazards related to plate tectonics and climate are examined from a scientific perspective. Topics may include earthquakes, tsunami, volcanic eruptions, landslides, flooding, hurricanes, tornadoes, and climate change. Recent events and notable case histories are studied through lecture, Internet, video, field trips, and student presentations. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5.

GSC 351/351L Petroleum Geology (3/1)
Origin and occurrence of petroleum and related products. Study of the geologic structure and stratigraphy of major oil and gas fields. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: GSC 141L and GSC 151L. Field trips required. Field trip fee required.

GSC 360/360L Groundwater Geology (3/1) W (even years)
Groundwater occurrence and movement. Role in hydrologic cycle and geologic processes. Groundwater resource evaluation, geotechnical problems and contamination. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory.

GSC 400 Special Study for Upper Division Students (1–2) FWSp
Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

GSC 410 Earth Science Seminar (2)
Observation and evaluation of oral presentations associated with professional Earth science seminars. Discussion and practice of the design, mechanics and style of presenting Earth science information with Powerpoint slides and overhead transparencies. 2 hour seminar.

GSC 415/415L Engineering Geology II (3/1) F
Application of geologic and geophysical principles to engineering problems encountered in the geotechnical industry. Lecture topics include earthquake faults and seismology of Southern California, earthquake-induced strong ground motion and site effects, seismic instrumentation and shake maps, probabilistic hazard analysis, Alquist-Priolo/fault trench studies, stability analysis of slopes and dams, and case studies of landslides, earthquakes, and dam failures. Laboratory sessions involve 3-dimensional analysis of geologic data, field measurement and analysis of unstable slopes, and investigation of dam sites. 3 units lecture/discussion scheduled for evening. 1 unit laboratory requires field trips to be conducted on selected Saturdays. Prerequisites: Equivalent of GSC 111/GSC 141L or GSC 321/GSC 321L.

GSC 423/423L Sedimentary Geology (3/2) Sp
Stratigraphic procedures, correlation, depositional environments, classification and origin of stratigraphic units, chemical, mineralogic and textural studies of sedimentary rocks, using petrographic, mechanical and x-ray techniques. Theory of the classification and origin of these rocks. Field trips. 3 lectures, 2 three-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: GSC 325/325L. Field trips required. Laboratory fee required.

GSC 424 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology (3) Sp
Theory of the origin, classification, chemistry and mineralogy of igneous and metamorphic rocks. 3 lectures. Prerequisites: GSC 325/325L. Corequisite: GSC 425L.

GSC 425L Igneous and Metamorphic Petrography Laboratory (2) Sp
Methods and approaches used in petrography to investigate the classification and origin of igneous and metamorphic rocks. Field trips. Prerequisite GSC 325. Corequisite GSC 424. 2 three-hour laboratories. Field trips required. Field trip fees required.

GSC 433/433L Ore Deposits (3/1) W (even years)
A systematic study of the deposition of metallic ores. Preparation of comprehensive ore deposit models is stressed requiring the integration of mineralogy, petrology and structural geology. Discussions and practical exercises on wall rock alteration, paragenesis, metal zoning and fluid inclusion geothermometry are important components of the course. Laboratory examination of polished sections and thin sections from "classic" mining districts throughout the world and field trips to important mining districts complement the lecture. Three lectures and one 3 hour lab. Prerequisite: GSC 215/215L. Required field trips. Field trip fee required.

GSC 434/434L Shallow Subsurface Geophysics (3/1) W
Methods and approaches used in geophysics to investigate the shallow subsurface. Fundamentals of seismic methods. Refraction and reflection seismology. Exploration using gravity. Principles of electrical resistivity, electromagnetic methods and ground-penetrating radar. Equipment, field procedures and experiment design. Computer processing and analysis using forward and inverse modeling. Examples from industry and science. 3 lectures, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: GSC 307 or MAT 114.

GSC 440/440L Exploration and Mining Geology (3/1) Sp (even years)
Planning and implementation of mineral exploration programs, resource extraction and ore-processing. Course topics include mineral economics, exploration planning, exploration techniques, ore deposit valuation and mining and processing systems. Special emphasis is placed on the economic theory and practical aspects of development of precious metal properties. Laboratory exercises focus on all aspects of exploration from field exercises involving claim staking, geochemical/geophysical prospecting and underground mine mapping to on-campus work with computer generated ore reserve models and automated data base literature searches. 3 lectures, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: GSC 111, GSC 215/215L.

GSC 441/441L Micropaleontology (3/1)
Morphology, classification and evolution of major plant and animal microfossil groups with emphasis on the Foraminifera. Use of microfossils in petroleum exploration and paleoenvironmental reconstruction. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: GSC 112, GSC 151L and GSC 331/331L.
**GSC 444/444L Geotectonics (3/1) W (odd years)**

Study of the major tectonic elements of the Earth, their geometry, kinematics and dynamics with special emphasis on the Cordillera of Western North America. All of the tectonic features will be analyzed in the context of plate tectonics. Prerequisites: GSC 111, GSC 141L. Field trips required. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory.

**GSC 450/450L Introduction to Seismology, Earthquakes and Earth Structure (3/1) S**

The study of the generation, propagation and recording of seismic waves and of the sources that produce them. Stress and strain. Body waves and ray theory. Surface waves and free oscillations. Seismometry. Interpretation of seismograms. Determination of Earth structure. Reflection seismology. Seismic sources. Strong motion seismology and earthquake hazard. Earthquake statistics. Seismotectonics. 3 hours of lecture + 3 hours lab. Prerequisites: GSC 307, or GSC 334, or MAT 112 or higher.

**GSC 461 Senior Project (2) FWS p**

Independent research study into a geologic problem of scientific merit following standard scientific methodology. Topic selection, research techniques, and data acquisition are conducted under close guidance and supervision of a GSC faculty research advisor. 2 units.

**GSC 462 Senior Presentation (2) FWS p**

Analysis and interpretation of data acquired in GSC 461. Formal presentation of results via a poster or an oral presentation to peers and faculty. Carried out under supervision of a GSC faculty research advisor. 2 units.

**GSC 463 Senior Thesis (2) FWS p**

Completion of a formal written thesis document, formatted to GSC Department specifications with appropriate scientific citation style. The thesis will be evaluated for clarity, organization, and scientific merit. Carried out under supervision of a GSC faculty research advisor. 2 units.

**GSC 490L Summer Field Geology Laboratory (8) Su**

A six-week course in geological field methods. Preparation of geological maps of metamorphic, igneous and sedimentary rock areas. Geologic report on areas mapped. Prerequisite: GSC 255/255L. Field trip fee required.

**GSC 491L Field Module Laboratory (2) FWSp Su**

Advanced geologic mapping in a variety of geologic settings. Field reports, maps and cross-sections required. Techniques emphasized include surveying, GPS mapping, satellite and aerial photo interpretation, Brunton compass pace and traverse. Each module requires a minimum of five field days with additional field and lab time as necessary to complete the assignments. Students are expected to complete four (4) modules to fulfill the GSC degree requirement. Each module must be topically distinctive. Modules must be taken from at least two different instructors. Total credit limited to 8 units with a maximum of 4 units per quarter.

**GSC 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1–4) FWSp(Su)**

Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture, laboratory or a combination.
KINESIOLOGY AND HEALTH PROMOTION

www.csupomon.edu/khp/

The Department of Kinesiology and Health Promotion offers a bachelor of science and a master of science degree in kinesiology.

Perky Vetter, Chair

Laura Chase Michael Liang
Kristine Fish Andrea L. Metzker
Ken Hansen Moustafa Moustafa
Hyun Gu Kang Thomas W. Spalding

The department offers an undergraduate curriculum divided into three subplans: pedagogy, exercise science, and health promotion. These subplans are designed to meet a variety of student needs and interests.

Most students who elect the pedagogy subplan will obtain a California teaching credential which will qualify them to teach physical education in the state's public and private schools at either the elementary or secondary level. Those who elect the adapted physical education emphasis will become qualified to obtain the Adapted Physical Education Specialist Credential. The department also provides selected coursework that qualifies students with a major other than kinesiology to earn a physical education teaching credential (a supplementary authorization). Students may prepare themselves to coach athletic teams by selecting appropriate courses.

The exercise science subplan prepares students to work as a fitness consultant in a variety of settings or prepares students for advanced degree programs in exercise science or for entrance to professional schools in such areas as physical therapy, physician's assistant, chiropractic, or medicine.

The health promotion subplan prepares students to work as a wellness professional in corporate settings and to work as a health educator in community or government agencies.

In addition to serving its own majors, the KHP Department provides required and elective courses in kinesiology and health to meet the educational needs throughout the University. The Activity Program provides courses such as basketball, aerobics, karate, gymnastics, and weight lifting.

The department also offers a curriculum that leads to a Master of Science degree in Kinesiology. A description of this program can be found in the "Graduate Studies" section of the catalog.

PHYSIOLOGY MINOR

The physiology minor is an interdisciplinary program that can be elected by students majoring in any field. Its purpose is to improve the training and advising of students to facilitate their pursuit of careers in biomedical fields that utilize a knowledge of physiology. It is particularly appropriate for students in the exercise science subplan. A full description of the minor is located in the University Programs section of this catalog.

REQUIRED CORE COURSES

Required of all students. A 2.0 cumulative GPA is required in core courses, as well as subplan courses, in order to receive a degree in the major.

Professions in Kinesiology and Health Promotion KIN 201 (1)

Critical Perspectives in Kinesiology KIN 209 (3)
Physiology of Exercise KIN 303/L (3/1)
Introduction to Biomechanics KIN 304/L (3/1)
Lifespan Motor Development KIN 312/A (3/1)
Tests and Measurements KIN 425/A (3/1)

REQUIRED SUPPORT COURSES

The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

Basic Biology (B2) BIO 115/115A/115L (3/1/1)
Statistics with Applications (B4) STA 120 (4)
General Chemistry (B1, B3) CHM 121/121L (3/1)
Foundations of Exercise Science (B5) KIN 301 (4)
Nutrition, Science, and Health (B5) FN 305 (4)
General Psychology (E) PSY 201 (4)
Stress Management for Healthy Living (B5) KIN 370 (4)

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

Students should consult the catalog website www.csupomon.edu/~academic/catalog/ for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support, see the list of approved courses under General Education Requirements, Areas A through E.

Area A. Communication and Critical Thinking (12 units)
1. Oral Communication
2. Written Communication
3. Critical Thinking

Area B. Mathematics and Natural Sciences (16 units)
1. Physical Science
2. Biological Science
3. Laboratory Activity
4. Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning
5. Science and Technology Synthesis

Area C. Humanities (16 units)
1. Visual and Performing Arts
2. Philosophy and Civilization
3. Literature and Foreign Languages
4. Humanities Synthesis

Area D. Social Sciences (20 units)
1. U.S. History, Constitution, and American Ideals
2. History, Economics, and Political Science
3. Sociology, Anthropology, Ethnic and Gender Studies
4. Social Science Synthesis

Area E. Lifelong Understanding and Self-development (4 units)

PEDAGOGY SUBPLAN

Required Subplan/Option Courses
Foundations of Educational Computer Literacy GED 400/400L (3/1)
Field Work for Prospective PE Teachers KIN 204/A (1/2)
First Aid ........................................ KIN 205/A (2/1)
Intro to Adapted Physical Education .......... KIN 206/A (3/1)
or Intro to Adapted Physical Education Svc Lng KIN 206S/AS (3/1)
Intro to Pedagogy Theory ................. KIN 208/208A (2/2)
History of Physical Education and Sport ... KIN 210 (4)
Teaching Team Court Sports ................. KIN 250/250A (2/1)
Teaching Outdoor/Adventure Education .... KIN 251/251A (1/1)
Teaching Team Field Sports ................ KIN 252/252A (1/2)
Teaching Individual and Fitness Activities .. KIN 253/253A (2/1)
Teaching Rhythms and Dance ............... KIN 255/255A (1/2)
Teaching Innovative Activities .......... KIN 256/A (2/1)
Teaching Gymnastics and Self Defense ...... KIN 257/A (2/1)
Teaching Racquet Activities ............... KIN 262/262A (1/2)
Teaching Aquatics .......................... KIN 264/264A (1/1)
Philosophy of Physical Education and Sport .. KIN 310 (3)
Elementary Physical Education ......... KIN 328/328A (2/1)
Adapted Physical Education Fieldwork .... KIN 405/405A, KIN 405S/405AS (2/1)
Management Principles in Kinesiology and Sport . KIN 420 (3)
Motor Learning and Human Performance ...... KIN 430/430L (3/1)
Physical Education Curriculum .......... KIN 440 (4)
School Health Education .................. KIN 441 (3)
Socio-cultural Perspectives of Physical Activity .. KIN 450 (4)
Senior Seminar for Pedagogy .......... KIN 463 (4)
Human Anatomy .......................... ZOO 234/234L (3/2)
Human Physiology ....................... ZOO 235/235L (3/1)

Elective Support Courses
Students who want the additional focus on Adapted P.E. should complete the courses listed.

Motor Assess for Individuals
with Disabilities .................. KIN 401/401A, KIN 401S/401AS (3/1)
Adapted Physical Education Fieldwork
(Clinician) .......................... KIN 405/405A, KIN 405S/405AS (2/1)
Physical Education for Physically and Health Impaired .... KIN 406/406A, KIN 406S/406AS (3/1)
PE for Individuals
with Severe Disabilities .......... KIN 410/410A, KIN 410S/410AS (3/1)

Unrestricted Electives
Select a sufficient number of courses so that the total from “Required Support”, “Elective Support”, “GE”, and “Unrestricted Electives” is at least 73 units.

Unrestricted Electives .............................................. (0-4)

EXERCISE SCIENCE SUBPLAN

Required Subplan/Option Courses
Genetics ..................................... BIO 303 (4)
Nutrition ..................................... FN 235 (4)
Physiology of Exercise II .................. KIN 403/403L (3/1)
Movement Anatomy and Kinesiology ...... KIN 412/412A (3/1)
Motor Learning and Human Performance .. KIN 430/430L (3/1)
Principles of Exercise Prescription and Program .. KIN 453 (3)
Sports Medicine .......................... KIN 455 (4)
Exercise Metabolism and Weight Control .... KIN 456 (3)
Exercise Physiology Fieldwork ............ KIN 458/458A (1/2)
Senior Project .......................... KIN 461,462 (2,2)
Electrocardiography in Health and Exercise .. KIN 470/470L (3/1)
College Physics .......................... PHY 121/121L (3/1)

Human Anatomy .......................... ZOO 234/234L (3/2)
Human Physiology ....................... ZOO 235/235L (3/1)

Elective Support Courses

Students in the Exercise Science Subplan must complete 37 units from the following courses.

Biometrics ..................................... BIO 211/211L (3/1)
Cell, Molecular, and Developmental Biology . BIO 310 (4)
General Chemistry/Laboratory ................ CHM 122/122L (3/1)
General Chemistry/Laboratory ................ CHM 123/123L (3/1)
Elements of Organic Chemistry ........... CHM 201/201L (3/1)
Organic Chemistry .......................... CHM 314/317L (3/1)
Organic Chemistry .......................... CHM 315/318L (3/1)
Analogy of Biochemistry ................... CHM 321/321L (3/1)
Introduction to Adapted Physical Education .. KIN 206/206A (3/1)
Personal Health .......................... KIN 207 (4)
Psychological Aspects of Physical Activity and Sport .. KIN 363 (4)
Science of Physical Aging .................. KIN 365 (4)
Stress Management for Healthy Living ........ KIN 370 (4)

Physical Education for Physically and Other Health Impaired .... KIN 406/406A (3/1)
Drug Education .......................... KIN 408 (4)
Health/Fitness Instructor .................. KIN 459 (3)
Basic Microbiology ....................... MIC 201/201L (3/1)
General Microbiology ..................... MIC 330 (4)
Hematology ................................ MIC 444/444L (3/1)
College Physics/Laboratory .................. PHY 122/122L (3/1)
College Physics/Laboratory .................. PHY 123/123L (3/1)
Human Relations ......................... PSY 314 (4)
Abnormal Psychology ..................... PSY 415 (4)
Basic Counseling Skills .................. PSY 417 (4)
Human Embryology .................... ZOO 415/415L (3/1)

HEALTH PROMOTION SUBPLAN

Required Subplan/Option Courses
Nutrition, Science, and Health ................. FN 305 (4)
Principles of Marketing Management .......... IBM 301 (4)
First Aid ...................................... KIN 205/205A (2/1)
Consumer Health .......................... KIN 380 (4)
Physiology of Exercise II .................. KIN 403/403L (3/1)
Drug Education .......................... KIN 408 (4)
Movement Anatomy and Kinesiology .......... KIN 412/412A (3/1)
Principles of Health/Fitness Programs ...... KIN 453 (3)
Sports Medicine .......................... KIN 455 (4)
Exercise Metabolism and Weight Control .... KIN 456 (3)
Exercise Physiology Fieldwork ............ KIN 458/458A (1/2)
Health/Fitness Instructor .................. KIN 459 (3)
Senior Project .......................... KIN 461,462 (2,2)
Health Program Needs Assessment ......... KIN 479/479A (2/2)
Health Program Planning and Evaluation .... KIN 480/480A (3/1)
Mind, Brain, and Behavior ................ PSY 210 (4)
Health Psychology ....................... PSY 326 (4)
Human Anatomy .......................... ZOO 234/234L (2/2)
Human Physiology ....................... ZOO 235/235L (3/1)

Elective Support Courses
Select 15 units from the following:
Financial Account for Decision Making .......... ACC 207/207A (5)
Genetics and Human Issues ....................... BIO 300 (4)
Introduction to Ethnic Studies .................... EWS 140 (4)
Marketing Strategy .................................. IBM 302 (4)
Integrated Marketing Communication ............. IBM 307 (4)
Marketing of Services ............................... IBM 316 (4)
Marketing for Small Business Organizations .... IBM 410 (4)
Human Relations ..................................... PSY 314 (4)
Cognitive Processes .................................. PSY 334 (4)
Educational Psychology ............................. PSY 340 (4)
Social Psychology .................................... PSY 401 (4)
Theories of Learning .................................. PSY 402 (4)
Basic Counseling ..................................... SOC 417 (4)
Contemporary Social Problems .................... SOC 301 (4)

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

NOTE: KIN 101A-169A and KIN 179A courses may be repeated for additional credit as long as normal academic progress is maintained, and may be taken on a credit/no credit basis. On the first class day of each new quarter all activity classes meet in the main gymnasium, Bldg. 43.

KIN 101A Backpacking (1)
Basic techniques of backpacking including instruction in equipment, map and compass reading, food selection, physical conditioning, safety, and trail etiquette. Activities involve day and overnight field trips. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 102A Basketball (1)
Instruction in basketball skills, techniques, rules, offensive and defensive strategies, and team play. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 111A Social Dance (1)
Knowledge and instruction in social/ballroom dancing, and skill development for dances such as line dancing, country western, waltz, swing, and selected Latin dances. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 114A Aerobic Exercise (1)
Demonstration and performance of various stretching exercise using static and proprioceptive neuromuscular facilitation (PNF) techniques. Class information includes concepts of fitness, basic anatomy, safety guidelines, and an introduction to stress reduction. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 115A Step Aerobics (1)
Concepts and performance of aerobic exercise utilizing a step apparatus. An effective aerobic modality for individuals preferring low impact exercise. Includes an introduction to methods and benefits of cardiovascular conditioning for healthier living. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 116A Yoga/Meditation (1)
Concepts and performance of yoga and meditation practices. Union of mind, body and spirit. Variable levels of yoga as well as the introduction of various meditation practices. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 117A Kickboxing (1)
Instruction and performance of cardiovascular activities utilizing various moves from martial arts, boxing and kickboxing. The main goal of the class is cardiovascular fitness. Variable levels of intensity are included. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 118A Stretching (1)
Instruction in fundamental stretching movements and poses to enhance and improve flexibility. Emphasis on a variety of stretching techniques and core strengthening. Promotes greater range of motion in daily activities, decreased risk of injury and stress reduction. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 119A Jogging (1)
Use of jogging to develop and maintain circulorespiratory fitness. Involves instruction and practice in the techniques of jogging as well as instruction dealing with the physiological and health benefits of vigorous aerobic activity. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 120A Beginning Aikido (1)
Instruction and skill development in the basic 21 Aikido exercises. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 121A Intermediate Aikido (1)
Intermediate level of instruction and skill development in Aikido. 2 hours activity. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. Prerequisite: KIN 120A.

KIN 123A Karate (1)
Instruction and skill development in the basic karate movements. Physical and mental aspects of karate, including basic strategies for personal defense. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 126A Soccer (1)
Instruction in the skills, techniques, and rules of soccer including offensive and defensive strategies, and team play. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 128A Softball (1)
Instruction in the skills, techniques, and rules of softball including offensive and defensive strategies, and team play. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 131A Tumbling and Trampoline (1)
Instruction on the fitness value of the activities of tumbling and trampoline. Application of basic principles of biomechanics. Participants will acquire the ability to perform beginning and intermediate stunts and will understand the components of health-related fitness. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 145A Beginning Archery (1)
Instruction in the basic techniques, principles and skills involved in recreational and competitive archery including safety precautions, proper form, scoring, and history of the sport. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request. 2 hours activity.
KIN 147A Beginning Badminton (1)
Development of an appreciation for recreational and competitive badminton. Basic strokes, shots, rules, and strategies for beginning singles and doubles play. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 148A Advanced Badminton (1)
Development of consistency in stroke production, comprehensive understanding of the badminton rules, and knowledge of the basic principles of strategy during game play. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 147A.

KIN 157A Beginning Golf (1)
Basic fundamentals of golf including swing, club selection, putting, etiquette, rules, history, equipment, and playing strategies. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 158A Advanced Golf (1)
Advanced stroke practice, establishing handicaps, and tournament formats. Held at off-campus facility. Fee required. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 157A.

KIN 159A Beginning Gymnastics (1)
Instruction on parallel bars, uneven parallel bars, vaulting, balance beam, and horizontal bars stressing beginning level movements. Emphasis on how components of health-related fitness are developed through these activities. History of gymnastics as it evolved from military training into a competitive sport. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 161A Beginning Swimming (1)
Basic swimming and safety skills for non-swimmers. Orientation to the water, floating, front and back kicking, arm strokes, and rhythmic breathing. Safety skills include treading water, survival float, and general pool safety. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 162A Advanced Swimming (1)
Emphasis on stroke development, breathing coordination, and the development of cardiorespiratory fitness. Strokes include elementary backstroke, breaststroke, butterfly, freestyle (crawl strokes), and selected prelifesaving strokes. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 161A.

KIN 163A Beginning Volleyball (1)
Basic fundamentals of volleyball including the serve, passing, spiking, offensive and defensive strategies, rules, and team play. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 164A Advanced Volleyball (1)
Advanced instruction and practice in serving, passing, digging, blocking, spiking, shoulder rolls, and diving. Emphasis placed on advanced offensive and defensive strategies and team play for participation at the tournament competition level. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 163A.

KIN 165A Beginning Weight Training (1)
Instruction in basic concepts involving the muscular system and its function in weight training exercise. Includes skill development through use of weight-training exercises to develop muscular strength and muscular endurance. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity.

KIN 166A Advanced Weight Training (1)
Advanced concepts involving the muscular system and its function in weight training exercise. Includes the use of free weights to develop muscular strength and muscular endurance. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 165A.

KIN 167A Beginning Tennis (1)
Instruction in a variety of activities for the development of skill, knowledge, and health-related fitness. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: Previous or concurrent enrollment in KIN 172.

KIN 168A Intermediate Tennis (1)
Instruction and skill development in basic strokes including forehand and backhand drives, volley, and serve. Rules, scoring, and court etiquette. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 167A.

KIN 169A Advanced Tennis (1)
Introduction of advanced skills and stroke development for preparation toward participation at the tournament competition level. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 168A.

KIN 175A Aqua Fitness (1)
An optional activity to accompany KIN 172. Self-assessment, allowing for the application of knowledge and skills introduced in KIN 172. Participation in a variety of aquatic activities designed to carry out lifestyle strategies for optimal fitness and health. 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: Previous or concurrent enrollment in KIN 172.

KIN 176A Recreational Activities for Healthier Living (1)
An optional activity to accompany KIN 172. Self-assessment, allowing for the application of knowledge and skills introduced in KIN 172. Participation in a variety of recreational activities designed to carry out lifestyle strategies for optimal fitness and health. 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: Previous or concurrent enrollment in KIN 172.

KIN 177A Tai Chi (1)
Instruction and skill development in basic Tai Chi. 2 hours activity.

KIN 178A Self-defense (1)
Instruction and skill development in Matrix self-defense patterns. Course emphasizes response to physical threat and attacks and rape prevention for women. Legal factors, personal safety awareness, and management of assaultive behaviors. 2 hours activity.

KIN 179A General Activity (1)
Instruction in a variety of activities for the development of skill, knowledge, and health-related fitness. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student's request. 2 hours activity.
KIN 181-195 Competitive Athletics (2)
May be taken by those students who compete on an intercollegiate athletic team and may be repeated for additional credit as long as normal academic progress is maintained.
181 Intercollegiate Basketball
182 Intercollegiate Baseball
184 Intercollegiate Soccer
185 Intercollegiate Cross Country
190 Intercollegiate Tennis
191 Intercollegiate Track and Field
192 Intercollegiate Volleyball

KIN 200 Special Study for Lower Division Students (1–2)
Individual or group investigation, research, studies, or surveys of selected problems. Students will work with a Kinesiology faculty member. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

KIN 201 Professions in Kinesiology and Health Promotion (1)
Meaning, definition, history of, and job opportunities in physical education, exercise science and health promotion. Competencies and skills of the physical educator, exercise physiologist, and health promotion professional. 1 hour lecture/discussion.

KIN 204/204A Field Work for Prospective Physical Education Teachers (1/2)
Observation and critical case study analysis of elementary and secondary physical education programs in preparation for student teaching experiences. Selected educational programs and teaching methodologies are analytically reviewed. 1 lecture/problem-solving, 4 hours workshop. Corequisites: KIN 204/204A.

KIN 205/205A First Aid (2/1)

KIN 206/A, KIN 206S/AS Introduction to Adapted Physical Education (3/1)
Introduction to physical education for students with disabilities. Includes history, legal mandates, disabling conditions, program, adaptations and a full inclusion model. Observation of selected programs with a service-learning component. 3 hours lecture/problem-solving, 2 hours activity.

KIN 207 Personal Health (4)
Contemporary health and wellness issues individuals face daily. Study of mental, physical, spiritual, emotional, and social well-being; emphasis on the application of knowledge and skills to reduce risk and enhance quality of life. Course fulfills GE Area E. 4 hours lecture/discussion.

KIN 208/208A Introduction to Pedagogy Theory (2/2)
Introduction to kinesiology and the pedagogy subplan. Overview of teacher behaviors. Organizational and teaching strategies appropriate in physical education. Assessment and collection of personal skill data in the areas of health, fitness, motor skills, and technology. 2 hours lecture/discussion, 4 hours activity. Corequisites: KIN 208/208A

KIN 209 Critical Perspectives in Kinesiology (3)
Critically examine contemporary issues in sport, health, exercise and physical activity. Emphasis on a cross-disciplinary perspective that includes sociological, psychological, historical and philosophical orientations of critical analysis. 3 hours lecture/discussion.

KIN 210 History of Physical Education and Sport (4)
Physical education and sport from earliest times to the present. Concentration on political, religious, and social bases of societies and the effect on physical education and sport. Emphasis on the United States from the Colonial Period. 4 lecture discussions.

KIN 235/235A Water Safety Instructor, Life Saving, and CPR (2/2)
Study and practice of water safety instruction, life saving techniques, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, beach and pool lifeguard techniques. Includes skin diving and use of safety flotation devices. Minimum skill and knowledge in these activities required. 2 hours lecture, 4 hours activity. Corequisites: KIN 235/235A. Prerequisite: Must pass a swim test.

KIN 250/250A Teaching Team Court Sports (2/1)
Principles, methods, strategies and practices for teaching team court sports in a school setting. 2 hours lecture; 2 hours activity. Prerequisites: KIN 208/A. Corequisite: KIN 250A.

KIN 251/251A Teaching Outdoor/Adventure Education (1/1)
Understanding and application of educational theories and philosophies as well as technical, interpersonal, and group skills needed for integrating and implementing outdoor and adventure activities into a school program. Prerequisite: KIN 208/A. Corequisite: KIN 251/A. 1 hour lecture; 2 hours activity.

KIN 252/252A Teaching Team Field Sports (1/2)
Principles, methods, strategies and practices for teaching team field sports in a school setting. 1 hour lecture; 2-2 hour activity. Prerequisites: KIN 208/A. Corequisite: KIN 252A.

KIN 253/253A Teaching Individual and Fitness Activities (2/1)
Activities and teaching strategies necessary for integrating and implementing individual sports and activities into a school physical education program. 2 hours lecture, 2 hours activity. Co-requisite: KIN 253/253A. Prerequisite: KIN 208/208A.

KIN 255/255A Teaching Rhythms and Dance (1/2)
Designing dance and rhythmic programs basic to development of movement patterns for instruction of all students. Analysis and demonstration of dance for K-12 public school instruction. 1 hour lecture, 2-2 hour activity. Prerequisite: KIN 208/A. Corequisite: KIN 404/A.

KIN 256/256A Teaching Innovative Activities (2/1)
Strategies for teaching innovative activities in the school setting. Current innovative or non-traditional activities. Appropriate use of games in physical education. Classroom management techniques. Adapting activities for K-12 students. 2 hours lecture; 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 208/A. Corequisite: KIN 256A.

KIN 257/257A Gymnastics and Self-Defense (2/1)
Designed for prospective teachers interested in elementary and secondary physical education. Use of gymnastics and basic self-defense to promote movement ability of children/adolescents. 2 lecture discussions, 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 208/A.
Corequisite: KIN 257A.

**KIN 262/262A Teaching Racquet Activities (1/2)**
Skills, knowledge, strategies and psycho-social concepts of tennis, paddle tennis, racquetball, and badminton for beginner to intermediate level. Identification of common skill errors and corrections. Drills, lead-up games, modified games, and regulation game play. Assessment and evaluation protocols. 1 hour lecture/problem-solving. 2-2 hour activity. Prerequisite: KIN 208/208A. Corequisites: KIN 262/262A.

**KIN 264/264A Teaching Aquatics (1/1)**
Beginner to advanced swimming skills including analysis and knowledge. Assessment and evaluation methods. Identification of common errors. Deep and shallow water fitness methods and activities for fitness and physical activity. 1 hour lecture; 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 208/A. Corequisite: KIN 264A.

**KIN 266/266A Track and Field Theory for Teachers (1/1)**
Track and field skills, knowledge, and strategies for beginner to intermediate level. Identification of common errors and corrections. Drills and lead-up activities. Assessment and evaluation protocols. 1 hour lecture/problem-solving, 2 hours educational workshop. Prerequisite: KIN 208/208A. Corequisites: KIN 266/266A.

**KIN 299/299A/299L Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1–4)**
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Corequisites may be required. Instruction is by lecture, laboratory, or a combination.

**KIN 301 Foundations of Exercise Science (4)**
Scientific aspects of exercise science; biological systems associated with human performance and function; mathematical determinants of energy expenditure; nutrition in sport and weight control; physiological function in extreme environments; applications of technology to exercise, performance enhancing aids; exercise and disease. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 hours lecture. Prerequisites: One course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, and B4.

**KIN 303/303L Physiology of Exercise (3/1)**
Aerobic and anaerobic energy sources for muscular activity, physiology of muscle contraction, strength and endurance, nervous system control of muscular activity. Pulmonary and circulatory physiology; gas exchange and transport. Body composition and weight control. 3 hours lecture/discussion, 3 hours technical laboratory. Prerequisites: ZOO 235/L. Corequisite: KIN 303L.

**KIN 304/304L Introduction to Biomechanics (3/1)**
Examine the interaction between the person and environment during movement from biomechanical and anatomical perspectives. Focus will be on the observation, description, and analysis of movement. 3 hours lecture/problem solving, 3 hours laboratory. Prerequisite: ZOO 234/L; STA 120. Corequisite: KIN 304L.

**KIN 310 Philosophy of Physical Education and Sport (3)**
The nature, significance, and development of sport and physical education and their place in human society as related to the major philosophical systems. 3 hours lecture.

**KIN 312/312A Life Span Motor Development (3/1)**
Growth and physical development from fetal development through adulthood with emphasis on changing motor abilities. Examination of motor development through case studies, cross-sectional and longitudinal descriptive research. 3 hours lecture/problem solving and 2 hours of activity. Corequisite: KIN 312A.

**KIN 328/328A Elementary Physical Education (2/1)**
Analysis of the instructional processes in teaching elementary physical education as well as development of a comprehensive curriculum. Basic skill movements used in developmental games, gymnastics, and rhythms. 2 lecture discussions, 2 hours educational workshop. Corequisites: KIN 328/328A.

**KIN 341A, 342A, 343A Teaching Practicum (1)(1)(1)**
Student obtains teaching experience by assisting a faculty member with various duties and responsibilities involved in the teaching of a class. 2 hours activity.

**KIN 343 Psychological Aspects of Physical Activity and Sport (4)**
Examination of health psychology, social psychology, and intervention and performance enhancement techniques. Topics include personality, attention, arousal, motivation, aggression, activity and psychological well-being, exercise adherence, and various intervention techniques. 4 lectures/problem-solving.

**KIN 365 Science of Physical Aging (4)**
Physical development and aging. Interaction of physical function with genetic, lifestyle and cultural factors. Case studies, cross-sectional, and longitudinal research. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 lecture/discussions. Prerequisites: completion of Area A and Sub-areas B1, B2, B3, and B4.

**KIN 370 Stress Management for Healthy Living (4)**
A holistic approach to stress management; preventing and/or alleviating physical symptoms of stress; exploration of the mind/body connection. Course fulfills GE Interdisciplinary Synthesis B5 or D4. 4 hours lecture/discussion. Prerequisite: Upper division standing.

**KIN 380 Consumer Health**
Evaluation of health misinformation and quackery pertaining to fitness and nutrition, major health problems, and other health-related products and services. Discussion of dynamics of the health marketplace, health care approaches, and protection of the consumer. 4 hours lecture/discussion.

**KIN 400 Special Study for Upper Division Students (1–2)**
Individual or group investigation, research, studies, or surveys of selected problems. Students will work with a Kinesiology faculty member. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter. Prerequisite: upper division standing or consent of instructor.

**KIN 401/401A, KIN 401S/401AS Motor Assessment for Individuals with Disabilities (3/1)**
General motor assessment strategies for disabled populations. Emphasis on descriptive and limiting performance tests. Matching data to program development. 3 lectures, 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: STA 120, KIN 208/208A, KIN 208S/208AS, or graduate standing.

**KIN 403/403L Physiology of Exercise II (3/1)**
Exercise and performance and their interrelationships with nutrition, environmental conditions, endocrine system, health, aging and gender. Regulation of acid/base balance. 3 hours lecture/discussion, 3 hours
KIN 403 Motor Learning and Human Performance (3/1)
Student analysis of the perceptual and sensory systems involved in neuromuscular performance. Laboratory demonstration of the role of kinesthesia, reaction time, and strength in neuro-motor coordination and motor learning; transfer factors affecting motor performance. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 3 hours technical laboratory. Prerequisites: KIN 303/303L. Corequisites: KIN 403/403L.

KIN 440 Physical Education Curriculum (4)
Principles and foundations of curriculum design to meet the dimensional and individual needs of learners. Development of competencies for designing curriculum materials in multicultural school communities. 4 hours lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: KIN 204/204A.

KIN 441 School Health Education (3)
Methods, processes, and content used in the elementary and secondary schools, including middle schools, for teaching health and for dealing with health-related problems. Satisfies the health education requirement for the California Single Subject and Multiple Subjects Credential. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: upper division standing or Graduate standing.

KIN 449 Play, Games and Sport in Culture (4)
Interdisciplinary approaches to the analysis of play, games and sport. Critical analysis of the motives, sources and behavior associated with play and sport. An examination of the variations among and within cultures from sociological, anthropological and neuro-psychological perspectives. Course fulfills GE Sub-area D3. 4 lecture discussions.

KIN 450 Socio-Cultural Perspectives of Physical Activity (4)
Contemporary physical activity, sport, physical education, and exercise are investigated as they shape American culture. Emphasizes theoretical and applied approaches to addressing such important issues as race, gender, sexuality, disability, social class and their relationship to sport and physical activity. 4 hours lecture discussion.

KIN 451 Social Inequality and Sport (4)
Social inequality is investigated, using sport as an institutional example. Social science theories of inequality are applied to the empirical example of sport. Explanations for inequality, critiques, and possibilities for change are examined within the microcosm of the sports world. Course fulfills GE Synthesis D4. 4 lectures. Prerequisites: Completion of Area A and sub-areas D1, D2, and D3. (Also listed as SOC 451).

KIN 453 Principles of Exercise Prescription and Programs (3)
Theoretical basis and techniques of developing and implementing adult fitness programs. Components of adult fitness; fitness as a lifestyle; industrial and community-based programs and fitness programs for the cardiac patient. Student presentations required. 3 hours lecture presentation. Prerequisite: KIN 303/303L.

KIN 455 Sports Medicine (4)
Current topics in sports medicine as they affect human performance including ergogenic aids; age and sport performance; overtraining; sports anemia; blood doping; and other selected contemporary topics. Student presentations required. 4 hours lecture presentation. Prerequisite: KIN 303/303L.
KIN 456 Exercise Metabolism and Weight Control (3)

KIN 458/458A Exercise Physiology Fieldwork (1/2)
Instruction and practice in the use of exercise physiology laboratory equipment and administration of various laboratory tests, including aerobic and anaerobic power, muscular strength and endurance, electrocardiograms, blood pressure, body composition, pulmonary function, flexibility, and anthropometry. 1 hour clinical processes, 4 hours educational workshop. Prerequisites: KIN 303/303L. Corequisites: KIN 458/458A.

KIN 459 Health/Fitness Instructor (3)
Knowledge and competencies related to working with apparently healthy populations in a variety of health/fitness settings. Information specifically pertaining to the Health/Fitness Instructor Certification of the American College of Sports Medicine. 3 hours lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: KIN 303/303L.

KIN 461, 462 Senior Project (2)(2)
Selection and completion of a project under faculty supervision. Topics are typical of problems which may confront graduates in future employment or graduate study. Formal report may be required depending on project. Minimum of 120 hours total time. Prerequisite: senior standing.

KIN 463 Senior Seminar for Pedagogy (4)
Issues, practices, and trends in the profession. Other material relevant to graduating seniors. 4 seminars. Prerequisite: senior standing.

KIN 469 History of Women in Sport (4)
Women’s role in sport from ancient Egypt and Greece to present. Includes individual athlete’s and women’s contributions to the growth and development of sport. 4 lectures.

KIN 470/470L Electrocardiography in Health and Exercise (3/1)
Theoretical and practical techniques for analyzing and recognizing normal and abnormal electrocardiography (ECG). Understanding of ECG through an appreciation of the mechanisms of cardiac activation in health and exercise. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Prerequisite: KIN 303/L. Corequisite: KIN 470/L.

KIN 479/479A Health Needs Assessment (3/1)
Knowledge and competencies related to assessing individual and community needs and interests pertaining to health education and health promotion. Surveys, observation, interviewing, group participation, methods, technology-supported assessments, and self-directed assessments. 3 hours lecture, 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: upper division standing.

KIN 480/480A Health Program Planning and Evaluation (3/1)
Knowledge and competencies related to conducting health-related needs assessments, developing and implementing intervention programs, and conducting evaluations. Information specifically pertaining to health promotion in the worksite, community, and clinical settings. 3 hours lecture, 2 hours activity. Prerequisite: KIN 207

KIN 498 Professional Organizations in Kinesiology (1)
Analysis of professional organizations in the physical education field. Includes attendance at state or national level conferences. 1 seminar.

KIN 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1–4)
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture, laboratory, or a combination.

Graduate courses are listed in the “Graduate Studies” section of this catalog.
MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

www.csupomona.edu/~math

Michael Green, Chair

Charles Amelin  Ioana Mihaila
Carla Gerberry  Jungwon Chris Mun
Dhanwant Singh Gill  Martin Nakashima
Berit Givens  Claudia Pinter-Lucke
Patricia Hale  Kamta Rai
Hoon Kim  Laurie Riggs
Mitsu Kobayashi  Amber Rosin
Alan Krnik  Robin Wilson
Christine Latulippe  Jennifer Svitkes
Joe Latulippe  Hubertus F. von Bremen
Emille Lawrence  Weiqing Xie
Karen Linton  Lilian Metlitzky
Karen Linton  Greisy Winicki-Landman
Karen Linton  Weiqing Xie

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics offers a flexible major program which may be adapted to serve a variety of needs and interests. Students may develop elective patterns which will prepare them for entry into employment in industry and government.

Each student is urged to develop an elective pattern which will also be preparatory for graduate study either in mathematics or in some quantitative discipline in the sciences, engineering, economics or business. Courses at the 500-level are available as part of a master’s degree graduate program.

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics recommends that each student use several free electives to develop depth in some discipline other than mathematics.

Transfer students should complete as much of the calculus sequence as possible before entering Cal Poly Pomona. Physics courses to be transferred should be those which require calculus concurrently or as a prerequisite.

A high school student planning a major in mathematics should complete one year of physics, one year of chemistry and four years of mathematics to include thorough preparation in trigonometry and advanced algebra.

Students majoring in mathematics who have at least a 3.0 GPA may join the honorary society, Kappa Mu Epsilon. Additional information can be obtained from the Department of Mathematics and Statistics.

REQUIRED CORE COURSES

Required of all students. A 2.0 cumulative GPA is required in core courses, including subplan courses, in order to receive a degree in the major.

Introduction to C++  ....................................... CS 128 (4)
Introduction to FORTRAN  .................................. CS 125 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus III  ..................... MAT 116 (4)
Introduction to Numerical Methods  ..................... MAT 201 (4)
Introduction to Linear Algebra  .......................... MAT 208 (4)
Calculus of Several Variables I  .......................... MAT 214 (3)
Calculus of Several Variables II  ........................ MAT 215 (3)
Differential Equations  ................................... MAT 216 (4)
Basic Set Theory and Logic  .............................. MAT 310 (4)
Intermediate Analysis I  .................................. MAT 314 (4)
Intermediate Analysis II  ................................. MAT 315 (4)
Modern Algebra  ............................................ MAT 417 (4)
Modern Algebra  ............................................ MAT 418 (4)
Complex Variables  ....................................... MAT 428 (4)
Applied Probability Theory  ................................ STA 241 (4)
Applied Statistics  .......................................... STA 341 (4)

SUBPLAN/OPTION CORE COURSES

Required for specific subplan

Secondary Teacher Preparation/Pure Math Subplan/Option Core Courses

Choose six courses from the following list. No more than two courses may be selected from MAT 330, MAT 415, MAT 416. The courses marked with “#” are suggested for those students who are preparing for a secondary teaching credential (see Subject Matter Preparation - Program for Prospective Teachers in Mathematics). The courses marked with a “+” are suggested for those students preparing to go on to graduate studies.

History of Mathematics  # .......................... MAT 306 (4)
Topology + ................................................. MAT 321 (4)
Introduction to Number Theory #, + ................. MAT 325 (4)
Modern Euclidean Geometry #  ......................... MAT 330 (4)
Graph Theory # ........................................... MAT 370 (4)
Advanced Calculus + .................................... MAT 413 (4)
Foundations of Geometry # ............................. MAT 415 (4)
Projective Geometry # .................................. MAT 416 (4)
Abstract Linear Algebra + ............................. MAT 419 (4)
Differential Geometry # ................................ MAT 420 (4)
Functions of a Complex Variable + ................... MAT 429 (4)
Combinatorics .............................................. MAT 470 (4)
Foundations of Mathematics + ......................... MAT 450 (4)
Topics in Contemporary Secondary School Math III# ........................................ MAT 497/497A (3/1)

Applied Mathematics Subplan/Option Core Courses

The student must complete two two-quarter sequences from the list below:

Mathematics of Operations Research .................... MAT 380 (4)
Mathematics of Operations Research .................... MAT 381 (4)
Numerical Analysis I ..................................... MAT 401 (4)
Numerical Analysis II .................................... MAT 402 (4)
Differential Equations I ................................ MAT 431 (4)
Differential Equations II ................................ MAT 432 (4)
Mathematical Modeling and Simulation ................ MAT 485 (4)
Mathematical Modeling and Simulation ................ MAT 486 (4)

The student must complete two additional courses from the list above or the list below:

Graph Theory .................................................. MAT 370 (4)
Combinatorics .............................................. MAT 470 (4)
Mathematical Programming ................................ MAT 480 (4)

Statistics Subplan/Option Core Courses

Choose 16 units from the following:

Sampling Theory and Applications ..................... STA 310 (4)
Nonparametric Statistics ................................ STA 420 (4)
Applied Survival Analysis ................................ STA 425 (4)
Applied Regression ........................................ STA 432 (4)
Introduction to Random Processes ...................... STA 430 (4)
ANova and Design of Experiments ............... STA 435 (4)
Mathematical Statistics I ......................... STA 440 (4)
Mathematical Statistics II ......................... STA 441 (4)
Special Topics ..................................... STA 499 (1-4)
Computer Simulation ............................... CS 390 (4)
Choose additional 8 units in consultation with your advisor .......... (8)

REQUIRED SUPPORT COURSES
The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (B4) .......... MAT 114 (4)
Freshman Composition (A2) ....................... ENG 104 (4)
General Physics (B1) ............................... PHY 131 (3)
General Physics Laboratory (B3) ................. PHY 131L (1)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus II (B4) .......... MAT 115 (4)
General Physics ..................................... PHY 132 (3)
General Physics ..................................... PHY 133 (3)
General Physics Laboratory ....................... PHY 132L (1)
General Physics Laboratory ....................... PHY 133L (1)

UNRESTRICTED ELECTIVES
Select a sufficient number of courses so that the total from “Required Support”, “GE”, and “Unrestricted Electives” is at least 98 units.

Unrestricted Electives .............................. (6-18)

GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES
Students should consult the catalog website www.csupomona.edu/~academic/catalog/> for current information regarding this requirement. Courses must be selected from the list of approved courses under General Education Requirements, Areas A through E.

Area A (12 units)
1. Oral Communication
2. Written Communication
3. Critical Thinking

Area B (16 units)
1. Physical Science
2. Biological Science
3. Laboratory Activity
4. Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning
5. Science and Technology Synthesis

Area C (16 units)
1. Visual and Performing Arts
2. Philosophy and Civilization
3. Literature and Foreign Languages
4. Humanities Synthesis

Area D (20 units)
1. U.S. History, Constitution, and American Ideals
2. History, Economics, and Political Science
3. Sociology, Anthropology, Ethnic, and Gender Studies
4. Social Science Synthesis

Area E (4 units)
Lifelong Understanding and Self-development

SUBJECT MATTER PREPARATION - Program for Prospective Teachers in Mathematics

Those individuals who wish to become mathematics teachers in California public schools must complete the comprehensive list of courses that follows. The core courses in the mathematics major together with appropriate selected courses in the pure subplan will satisfy most of the courses on the list. The rest of the required courses can be chosen to satisfy the free elective requirements for the degree.

Analytic Geometry and Calculus I ................. MAT 114 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus II ............... MAT 115 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus III ............... MAT 116 (4)
Introduction to Linear Algebra ................... MAT 208 (4)
Calculus of Several Variables I .................... MAT 214 (3)
Calculus of Several Variables II ................... MAT 215 (3)
History of Math ..................................... MAT 306 (4)
Introduction to Logic and Set Theory ............. MAT 310 (4)
Intermediate Analysis I ............................. MAT 314 (4)
Introduction to Number Theory .................... MAT 325 (4)
Modern Euclidean Geometry ....................... MAT 330 (4)
Foundations of Geometry .......................... MAT 415 (4)
or Projective Geometry ............................ MAT 416
Modern Algebra I .................................... MAT 417 (4)
Modern Algebra II ................................... MAT 418 (4)

Topics in Contemporary Mathematics
Secondary School Mathematics I ................. MAT 495/495A (4)
Topics in Contemporary Mathematics
Secondary School Mathematics II ................. MAT 496/496A (4)
Topics in Contemporary Mathematics
Secondary School Mathematics III ............... MAT 497/497A (4)
Applied Probability Theory ....................... STA 241 (4)
Applied Statistics ................................. STA 341 (4)
Introduction to C++ ............................... CS 128 (4)

Select one course from the following: ................. (4)

MAT 201, 370, 380, 480, 485, CS 390, CHE 415, OM 419, STA 432, STA 435

MINOR IN MATHEMATICS

Analytic Geometry and Calculus I ................. MAT 114 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus II ............... MAT 115 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus III ............... MAT 116 (4)
Calculus of Several Variables I .................... MAT 214 (3)
Calculus of Several Variables II ................... MAT 215 (3)
Differential Equations ............................. MAT 216 (4)
or Elementary Linear Algebra and Differential
Equations ............................................ MAT 224 (4)
Introduction to Linear Algebra .................... MAT 208 (4)

In addition to the above courses, choose any four upper division courses (except MAT 394, 395, 400, 461, 462, 463, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, STA 309, 315). No more than two upper division STA courses can be counted towards the Mathematics Minor (see Statistics Minor). No more than one of MAT 317 or MAT 318 can be counted towards the mathematics minor.

Minimum number of units required: ..................... (41)

It is recommended that the student confer with a minor advisor in the selection of courses. Since a maximum of flexibility is afforded, the student is cautioned to pay very careful attention to the prerequisites for the courses selected.

STATISTICS MINOR

Required Courses
Analytic Geometry and Calculus I ................. MAT 114 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus II ............... MAT 115 (4)
Analytic Geometry and Calculus III .............. MAT 116 (4)
Introduction to Linear Algebra ................ MAT 208 (4)
Calculus of Several Variables I ................ MAT 214 (3)
Calculus of Several Variables II ................. MAT 215 (3)
Applied Probability Theory ...................... STA 241 (4)
and Applied Statistics ........................ STA 341 (4)
or Statistical Methods for Computer Scientists STA 326 (4)
Applied Regression Analysis ..................... STA 432 (4)
or ANOVA and Design of Experiments ........ STA 435 (4)
Choose 8 units from the following:
Sampling Theory and Applications .............. STA 310 (4)
Nonparametric Statistics ........................ STA 420 (4)
Applied Survival Analysis ....................... STA 425 (4)
Introduction to Random Processes .............. STA 430 (4)
Applied Regression Analysis ..................... STA 432 (4)
ANOVA and Design of Experiments ........ STA 435 (4)
Mathematical Statistics I ........................ STA 440 (4)
Mathematical Statistics II ....................... STA 441 (4)
Special Topics .................................... STA 499 (1-4)

Minimum number of units required ................. (42)

ELM REQUIREMENT
All students must take the Entry-Level Math Test or satisfy exemptions prior to enrollment or a hold will be placed on all course registration. Students will not be allowed to enroll in any Mathematics coursework unless they have satisfied the ELM requirement. If the student's ELM score is below the minimum required for General Education level Mathematics coursework, the student must enroll in the appropriate preparatory courses the first quarter of their enrollment.

PREPARATORY MATHEMATICS PROGRAM
A three-quarter sequence of courses is provided for students needing intensive mathematics review in order to enroll in General Education mathematics or statistics courses. Courses receive unit load credit but not baccalaureate credit. Students must have achieved prerequisite scores on the ELM or the MDPT in order to enroll in MAT 10, MAT 11, or MAT 12.

MATHEMATICS DIAGNOSTIC PLACEMENT TEST (MDPT)
All pre-baccalaureate and many 100 level mathematics/statistics courses have prerequisites that may be satisfied by the CSU/UC Mathematics Diagnostic Placement Test (MDPT). The MDPT has two levels: Mathematical Analysis, and Precalculus. The Math Analysis Test places students into MAT 10, MAT 11, MAT 12, MAT 105, MAT 106, MAT 125, MAT 137, MAT 191, and STA 120. The Precalculus Test places students into MAT 12, MAT 105, MAT 106, MAT 112, MAT 114, MAT 120, MAT 125, and MAT 130. MDPT scores are valid for placement for three quarters (including summer).

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics administers the MDPT each quarter. To take the test, students must sign up in advance with the Department, Room 8-113, or online at the Department of Mathematics and Statistics home page.

INFORMATION ABOUT PREREQUISITES
The prerequisites for MAT 10, MAT 11, MAT 12, MAT 105, MAT 106, MAT 112, MAT 114, MAT 120, MAT 125, MAT 130, MAT 191 and STA 120 are time-sensitive. The calculation of elapsed time may include quarters in which the student is not enrolled at Cal Poly Pomona (including summer quarter). Please refer to the schedule of classes for current deadlines for specific courses.

Grades below C in a course may be used to extend the time in which a student is eligible to enroll in that course. A grade of D-, D, D+, or C- will extend the eligibility to enroll in the course for two quarters. A grade of F or WU will extend the eligibility for one quarter.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

MAT 10 Prealgebra (4) FWSpSu
Geometry, measurement geometry, introduction to algebra including variable expressions, linear equations, polynomials, techniques of factoring, integer exponents. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Letter grade only. Course does not earn Baccalaureate credit.

MAT 11 Basic Algebra (4) FWSpSu
Applications of linear equations, techniques of factoring, rational expressions, linear inequalities, graphs of linear functions, systems of linear equations, rational exponents and radicals, quadratic equations. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Letter grade only. Prerequisite: within the last three quarters, must have earned either a minimum placement score on the ELM or the appropriate MDPT, or C or better in MAT 10. Course does not earn Baccalaureate credit.

MAT 12 Intermediate Algebra (4) FWSpSu
Complex numbers, advanced quadratic equations with applications, quadratic and rational inequalities, functions, conic sections, logarithms, non-linear systems of equations, sequences and series, binomial expansions. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Letter grade only. Prerequisite: within the last three quarters, must have achieved either a minimum placement score on the ELM or the appropriate MDPT, or C or better in MAT 11. Course does not earn Baccalaureate credit.

MAT 105 College Algebra (4) FWSpSu
Real numbers, inequalities, absolute value, coordinate systems, functions, progressions, linear and quadratic systems, polynomials, rationals, exponentials, and logs, and mathematical induction. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisites: Within the last three quarters, must have either achieved a minimum placement score on the appropriate MDPT or C or better in MAT 12, or MAT 106, or MAT 125, or MAT 191, or STA 120; or within the last 18 months must have earned either 550 or better on the SAT or 23 or better on the ACT.

MAT 106 Trigonometry (4) FWSpSu
The circular functions, general reduction formulas, inverse functions, graphs, Law of Sines, Law of Cosines, identities and complex numbers. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B4. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisites: Within the last three quarters, must have either achieved a minimum placement score on the appropriate MDPT or C or better in MAT 12, or MAT 105, or MAT 125, or MAT 191, or STA 120; or, within the last 18 months must have earned either 550 or better on the SAT or 23 or better on the ACT.

MAT 112 Preparation for Calculus (4) FWSpSu
Function, theory, techniques for graphing functions (polynomials, rational functions, trigonometry functions, exponential functions, log functions, and compositions of these such as trig polynomials), solutions of systems of linear and non-linear equations, inequalities, introduction to limits. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisites: within the last three
MAT 114 Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (4) FWSpSu
Functions, limits, continuity, derivatives of all functions including trig, exponential, log, inverse trig and implicit functions. Applications of derivatives including max/min problems. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B4. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: within the last three quarters, must have achieved either a minimum placement score on the appropriate MDPT or C or better in both MAT 105 and MAT 106.

MAT 115 Analytic Geometry and Calculus II (4) FWSpSu
Definite and indefinite integrals. The Fundamental Theorem of Calculus. Applications of the definite integral. Integration techniques including integration by parts, integrals of trig products, partial fractions, substitution, trig substitution. Hyperbolic functions. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B4. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 114 or consent of the instructor.

MAT 116 Analytic Geometry and Calculus III (4) FWSpSu
Sequences and series, L'Hôpital's rule, improper integrals, polar coordinates, parametric equations and conic sections. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B4. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisites: C or better in MAT 115 or consent of the instructor.

MAT 120 Calculus for the Life Sciences (4) FWSp
Study of the calculus of algebraic, exponential and logarithmic functions. Graphing, limits, derivatives, differentials and integrals of single variable functions listed above. Brief introduction to partial derivatives and double integrals of multivariable functions. Special emphasis is given to applications in life sciences. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B4. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisites: within the last three quarters, must have achieved either a minimum placement score on the appropriate MDPT, or C or better in MAT 105.

MAT 125 Introductory Calculus for Business (4) FWSpSu
Graphing, differentiation, integration of rational and exponential functions, with special emphasis on applications to business. Not open to any student whose major requires the MAT 114 sequence. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B4. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: within the last three quarters, must have achieved either a minimum placement score on the appropriate MDPT, or C or better in MAT 12, or MAT 105, or MAT 106, or MAT 191, or STA 120.

MAT 130 Technical Calculus I (4) FWSpSu
Differential calculus of rational functions and applications of the derivative. Integral calculus and applications of the integral. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B4. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: within the last three quarters, must have achieved either a minimum placement score on the appropriate MDPT, or C or better in both MAT 105 and MAT 106 or C or better in MAT 112.

MAT 131 Technical Calculus II (4) FWSpSu
Analytic geometry. Derivatives and integrals of trigonometric, logarithmic, and exponential functions and applications. Infinite Series. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 130 or consent of instructor.

MAT 132 Technical Calculus III (4) FWSp
Techniques of multidimensional calculus, introduction to ordinary differential equations and Laplace transforms. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 131 or consent of instructor.

MAT 191 Survey of Mathematics (4) FWSpSu
Emphasis on modern applications of selected topics from sets, logic, probability, statistics and mathematical modeling. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B4. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisites: Within the last 3 quarters, must have achieved either a minimum placement score on the appropriate MDPT or C or better in MAT 12, or MAT 105, or MAT 106, or MAT 125, or STA 120; or, within last year must have earned 50 or better on the ELM; or, within the last 18 months must have earned either 550 or better on the SAT or 23 or better on the ACT.

MAT 194 Mathematical Concepts for Elementary School Teachers: Number Systems (4)
Development of the real number system including sets, operations and properties; topics in number theory. Development of problem solving strategies, introduction to proof and inductive and deductive reasoning. Application of technology to these topics. 4 lecture/problems. Students must complete MAT 194, MAT 394, MAT 395, and MAT 494 to meet the GE Area B4 requirement. Prerequisites: Within the last 3 quarters, must have either achieved a minimum placement score on the appropriate MDPT or C or better in MAT 12, or MAT 105, or MAT 106, or MAT 125, or STA 120; or, within last year must have earned 50 or better on the ELM; or, within the last 18 months must have earned either 550 or better on the SAT or 23 or better on the ACT.

MAT 200 Special Study for Lower Division Students (1-2)
Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

MAT 201 Introduction to Numerical Methods (4) FSp
Numerical methods of topics from algebra and calculus. Topics will include function evaluation and graphing, limits, summation, solving nonlinear equations, numerical integration and differentiation and an introduction to numerical error. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 116 and CS 128 or consent of instructor.

MAT 208 Introduction to Linear Algebra (4) FWSpSu
Introduction to linear transformations of the plane, vector space of n-tuples, matrix algebra, determinants, systems of linear equations. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 214 or consent of instructor.

MAT 214 Calculus of Several Variables I (3) FWSpSu
Introduction to vectors, dot products, cross products, equations of lines and planes. Calculus of Vector Valued Functions including unit tangents, unit normals and curvature. Introduction to multivariable functions, the Differential Calculus of Multivariable Functions, the chain rule, applications including extreme problems and Lagrange multipliers. 3 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 116 or consent of instructor.

MAT 215 Calculus of Several Variables II (3) FWSpSu
Integral Calculus of Multivariable functions, double and triple Integrals, applications of double and triple integrals, line and surface integrals, Green's Theorem, Divergence Theorem, Stokes Theorem. 3 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 214 or consent of instructor.

MAT 216 Differential Equations (4) FWSpSu
The theory of ordinary differential equations with emphasis on the linear
case. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 116 or consent of instructor.

**MAT 224 Elementary Linear Algebra and Differential Equations (4)**
Separable and linear ordinary differential equations; numerical and analytical solutions. Linear algebra: vectors in n-space, matrices, linear transformations, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, diagonalization; applications to the study of systems of linear differential equations. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 116 or consent of instructor.

**MAT 299/299A/299L Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1-4)**
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Lecture/Activity/Laboratory or a combination. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

**MAT 306 History of Mathematics (4) FSp**
Development of mathematics over four millennia. Recommended for students preparing to teach mathematics. 4 lecture. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 215 or consent of instructor.

**MAT 310 Basic Set Theory and Logic (4) FWSp**
Basic set theory and logic, relations, functions, mathematical induction, countable and uncountable sets. Emphasis on how to present and understand mathematical proof. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 116 or consent of instructor.

**MAT 314, 315 Intermediate Analysis (4) (4) FW/WSp**
Metric spaces and continuity. Analysis of functions of a single variable. Sequences, limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, introduction to function spaces. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite for MAT 314: C or better in MAT 215 and MAT 310 or consent of instructor. Prerequisite for MAT 315: C or better in MAT 314 or consent of instructor.

**MAT 317 Laplace Transforms and Fourier Series (3) FWSpSu**
Introduction to Fourier Series and Integrals with applications. Elementary theory of Laplace transformation with applications including the solution of differential equations. 3 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 216 or consent of instructor.

**MAT 318 Mathematical Analysis of Engineering Problems (3) FSpSu**
Introduction to the algebra and calculus of vectors including the divergence and Stokes’ theorem. Introduction to analytic functions of a complex variable. Not open to mathematics majors for math elective credit. 3 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 216 or consent of instructor.

**MAT 321 Introduction to Topology (4) F**
Topology of the line and plane, topological spaces, continuity and topological equivalence and topics selected from the following: bases and sub-bases, metric and normed spaces, countability axioms, separation axioms, compactness, connectedness, product spaces, completeness and function spaces. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 310 or consent of instructor.

**MAT 325 Introduction to the Theory of Numbers (4) FW**
Fundamentals of the system of integers, divisibility, congruences, theorems of Fermat and Wilson, power residues and indices, quadratic reciprocity, factorization techniques, diophantine equations, theorems of Euler, Gauss and Lagrange. Elementary results concerning the distribution of primes. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: junior standing or consent of instructor.

**MAT 330 Modern Euclidean Geometry (4) FW**
Euclidean geometry using modern techniques of transformations, inversions. Extension of elementary geometry to elegant results on triangles, circles, polygons, famous theorems of geometry, unsolved problems. Introduction to deductive reasoning and techniques of proof. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**MAT 370 Graph Theory (4) FSp**
The study of graphs, trees, Eulerian, Hamiltonian, planar graphs, connectivity, coloring, independence and covering numbers, directed graphs, theorems of Menger, Ramsey with applications. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**MAT 380 Mathematics of Operations Research (4) F (even years)**
Introduction to mathematics of linear programming (LP): algebra and geometry of simplex method, solution of LP problems by Gauss-Jordan elimination method. Duality theory and sensitivity analysis. Development of revised and dual simplex algorithms. Introduction to parametric and separable convex programming. Applications of LP: computational considerations, case studies. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisites: C or better in MAT 208 and 215 or consent of instructor.

**MAT 381 Mathematics of Operations Research (4) W (odd years)**
Solution of transportation, transshipment and assignment problems. Formulation and solution of network problems: maximal flow, minimal spanning tree, shortest route problems; PERT-CPM techniques. Solution of differential equations. 3 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 194 or equivalent. (See Mathematics department for details).

**MAT 394 Elementary Mathematics from an Advanced Viewpoint: Algebra (4) FWSpSu**
Analysis of patterns and functions; proportional reasoning as foundational to algebra; inductive and deductive reasoning; proofs. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 194 or equivalent. (See Mathematics department for details).

**MAT 395 Elementary Geometry from an Advanced Viewpoint: Geometry (4) FWSpSu**
Analysis of construction of geometric figures; estimation and measurement of perimeter, area and volumes of shapes; induction and deductive geometric proofs. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisites: C or better in MAT 394.

**MAT 400 Special Study for Upper Division Students (1-2)**
Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

**MAT 401 Numerical Analysis (4) F (odd years)**
Theoretical error and machine error associated with algorithms. Solutions of non-linear equations, systems of linear equations and systems of non-linear equations. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 201, MAT 208, MAT 215 and CS 128 or consent of instructor.
MAT 402 Numerical Methods in Differential Equations (4) W (even years)
Polynomial interpolation, cubic splines, numerical differentiation and integration, numerical solutions of differential equations including Runge-Kutta methods and predictor-corrector methods for solving initial value problems and the shooting method for solving boundary value problems. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 216 and either MAT 401 or CS 301 or consent of instructor.

MAT 413 Advanced Calculus (4) Sp (odd years)
Differential and integral calculus of functions and transformations in several real variables. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 315 or consent of instructor.

MAT 415 Foundations of Geometry (4) Sp (even years)
Axiomatic development of selected topics from Euclidean and neutral geometries; introduction to non-Euclidean geometry with emphasis on the hyperbolic case. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 208 and 215 or consent of instructor.

MAT 416 Projective Geometry (4) Sp (odd years)
Synthetic and analytic treatment of selected topics from projective geometry; classical theorems, conics, polarities; quadratic and bilinear forms. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 208 and 215 or consent of instructor.

MAT 417, 418 Modern Algebra (4) (4) FW/WSp
Introduction to algebraic structures; groups, rings, integral domains, fields; mappings with emphasis on morphisms. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite for MAT 417: C or better in MAT 310 or consent of instructor. Prerequisite for MAT 418: C or better in MAT 417 or consent of instructor.

MAT 419 Abstract Linear Algebra (4) Sp (even years)
Vector spaces and dimension, linear transformations, dual spaces, adjoints of transformations, multilinear forms, eigenvalues, the Cayley-Hamilton theorem, inner product spaces, orthogonality, similarity transformations, the spectral theorem, Jordan form. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 208 or consent of instructor.

MAT 420 Differential Geometry (4) W (even years)
The Frenet formulas, covariant derivatives, frame fields, the structure equations, differential forms on a surface, normal curvature, Gaussian curvatures; intrinsic geometry of surfaces in E₃, the Gauss and Bonnet theorem. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 314 and MAT 216 or consent of instructor.

MAT 428 Functions of a Complex Variable I (4) F (odd years) W
Algebra and geometry of complex numbers; analyticity, mappings of elementary functions; Cauchy integral formula, Taylor and Laurent series, the residue theorem; conformal mapping with applications. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 314 or consent of instructor.

MAT 429 Functions of a Complex Variable II (4)
Check with Department. Continuation of Topics in MAT 428. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 428 or consent of instructor.

MAT 431, 432 Differential Equations (4) (4) W/Sp (odd years)
Partial differential equations with applications to wave actions, heat transfer and fluid flow. Ordinary differential equations; linear with variable coefficients, linear systems; stability and qualitative behavior of solutions. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 216 and 208 or consent of instructor.

MAT 444 Vector and Tensor Analysis (4) W (odd years)
An integrated course in the algebra and calculus of vectors and tensors; topics in differential geometry; applications to mechanics of deformable media, hydrodynamics, general relativity. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 208 and 215 or consent of instructor. PHY 321 is recommended.

MAT 450 Foundations of Mathematics (4) Sp (odd years)
Introduction to axiom systems including consistency, independence, satisfiability and completeness; transfinite arithmetic; the continuum hypothesis; well-ordering and its equivalents. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 310 or consent of instructor.

MAT 461, 462 Senior Project (2) (2)
Selection and completion of a project under faculty supervision. Projects typical of problems which graduates must solve in their fields of employment. Project results are presented in a formal report. Minimum of 120 hours total time.

MAT 463 Undergraduate Seminar (2)
Discussions through seminar methods of new developments in the fields of student’s particular interests. 2 lecture/discussion. Prerequisite: senior standing in mathematics.

MAT 470 Combinatorics (4) FW
Study of enumeration techniques, permutations, combinations, principle of inclusion and exclusion, finite fields, combinatorial designs, error-correcting codes. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 208 or consent of instructor.

MAT 480 Mathematical Programming (4) Sp (odd years)
Treatment of linear inequalities, duality, general algorithms, application of linear programming. Introduction to discrete and nonlinear programming. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 208 and either CS 125 or 128 or consent of instructor.

MAT 485, 486 Mathematical Modeling and Simulation (4) (4) W/Sp (even years)
Introduction to the general principles of modeling. Models will be selected from the areas such as physics, biology, political science, chemistry, engineering and business. Analytical, numerical and simulation methods will be used to solve the models. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisites: C or better in the following courses: CS 128 or CS 125, MAT 201, MAT 208, MAT 216 and STA 241 or consent of instructor.

MAT 492 Technological Applications in Mathematics (4) WSp
Use of computers, microcomputers, calculators and other technologies in doing mathematics. Evaluation and utilization of instructional software in mathematics; use of application software including databases and spreadsheets; social issues related to microcomputer use. This course is intended for future teachers at the middle and high school levels. 4 lecture/problem-solving.

MAT 493 Algebraic Structures and Computing for Elementary and Middle School Teachers (4) FSp
Development of algebraic structures from groups to fields. Study of
modular arithmetic, relationships and functions. Use of the computer to investigate algebraic relationships and algorithms. 4 lecture/problem-solving.

**MAT 494 Elementary Mathematics from an Advanced Viewpoint: Probability, Statistics, and Data Analysis (4)**

Basic notions of chance and probability, inferences, predictions and arguments based on data collection, organization and representation. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 394.


Examination of the high school mathematics curriculum from an advanced viewpoint. Analysis of current issues and trends in secondary school mathematics. Use of technology in learning mathematics. Assessment of students’ competency in mathematics. Field experiences in educational and non-educational settings. MAT 495/495A and MAT 496/496A are mandatory credit/no credit grading basis. 3 hours lecture, 1 two-hour activity. Prerequisites: Completion of 28 units of 300 and 400-level mathematics courses, including MAT 417, 325, 306 and a course in Geometry selected from MAT 330, 415, or 416 or the equivalent of these three courses.

**MAT 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1–4)**

Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Lecture/activity/laboratory or combination of these.
STATISTICS

Hoon Kim, Coordinator

STA 120 Statistics with Applications (4) FWSpSu
Collection and summarization of data; measures of central tendency and dispersion; probability; binomial and normal distributions, confidence intervals and hypothesis-testing. Not open to mathematics or engineering majors. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: Within the last three quarters, must have either achieved a minimum placement score on the appropriate MDPT or C or better in MAT 12, or MAT 105, or MAT 106, or MAT 125, or MAT 191, or, within the last year must have earned 50 or better on the ELM; or, within the last 18 months must have earned either 550 or better on the SAT or 23 or better on the ACT.

STA 200 Special Study for Lower Division Students (1–2)
Individual or group investigation, research, studies or surveys of selected problems. Total credit limited to 4 units, with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

STA 210 Statistical Computing (4) Sp
Use of computer packages, inferences about means of two populations, dependent and independent samples, small and large samples, inferences about proportions and variances, correlation and regression. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 120 or consent of instructor.

STA 220 Discrete Probability Models (4) W
Set-theoretic approach to probability in finite sample spaces. Conditional probability, independence, binomial, hypergeometric and related distributions. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 105 or consent of instructor.

STA 241 Applied Probability Theory (4) FW
Rules of Probability, random variables, expected values of random variables, distribution of functions of a random variable. Discrete and continuous probability distributions with applications. Sampling methods. Descriptive statistics, central limit theorem and estimation. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 116 or MAT 131 or consent of instructor. Not open to students with credit in STA 241 and MAT 215 or consent of instructor.

STA 299/299A/299L Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1–4)
Group study of a selected topic; the title to be selected in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Lecture/activity/laboratory or a combination. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

STA 309 Statistical Methods in Engineering and the Physical Sciences (3) FWSp
The uses of statistics in testing, inspection and production, measures of central tendency and dispersion, probability, binomial and normal distributions, sampling theory, hypothesis-testing and estimation, comparison of two populations. Not open to students required to take STA 315 or ECE 315. 3 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 116 or MAT 131 or consent of instructor.

STA 310 Sampling Theory and Applications (4) Sp (odd years)
Random sampling including stratified, cluster, systematic, multistage, multiphase, and probability sampling methods. Derivations of estimators, error bounds and sample sizes. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in STA 120 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

STA 315 Probability and Statistics for Engineers (4)
Statistical and probabilistic concepts for the analysis of electrical and electronic systems associated with random phenomena. Application to communication, control, instrumentation and logic systems. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 215 or consent of instructor. Not open to students with credit in ECE 315, STA 309 or students required to take STA 241.

STA 326 Statistical Methods for Computer Scientists (4) FWSpSu
Rules of Probability. Discrete and continuous distributions including the multinomial distribution. Sampling distributions. Point and interval estimation. Hypothesis-testing. Large and small sample inferences for means, proportions and variances. Introduction to queueing theory and regression. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 214 or consent of instructor. Not open to students required to take STA 241.

STA 341 Applied Statistics (4) FWSp
Joint distributions, central limit theorem. Maximum likelihood estimation. Point and interval estimation, hypothesis-testing. Small and large sample inferences. Contingency table analysis and Chi-square tests. Linear regression and correlation. Use of computer package for applied problems. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in STA 210 or STA 326 or STA 341 or consent of instructor.

STA 342 Applied Regression Analysis (4) F (odd years)
Common nonparametric tests such as permutation tests, sign tests, Wilcoxon test, chi-square test and rank correlation tests. Null distributions and their approximations. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in STA 210 or STA 241 or STA 341 or consent of instructor.

STA 343 Applied Survival Analysis (4) (even years)
Survival models. Types of censoring. Life-tables. Estimation of survival functions from complete and incomplete mortality data. Actuarial and maximum likelihood methods. Kaplan-Meier estimator, Mantel-Haenszel and log-rank tests. Probit and Logit models. Use of computer package such as SAS or MINITAB or S-plus. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in STA 341 or STA 326 or consent of instructor.

STA 432 Applied Survival Analysis (4) F (odd years)
Matrix approach to regression models, least square estimation, correlation, multiple regression, transformation of variables, analysis of residuals, multicollinearity and auto-correlation. Use of computer packages for applied problems. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisites: C or better in STA 326 or STA 341 and MAT 208 or consent of instructor.
STA 435 Analysis of Variance and Design of Experiments (4) F (even years)
ANOVA techniques, computer solutions, randomized groups and blocks designs, interactions, analysis of covariance. Latin square, split-plot, simple and confounded factorial designs; treatment of missing data, incomplete block designs. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in STA 326 or STA 341 or consent of instructor.

STA 440 Mathematical Statistics I (4) W (odd years)
Discrete and continuous probability distributions; moments, moment generating functions, special distributions, distributions of functions of random variables. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in MAT 215 or consent of instructor.

STA 441 Mathematical Statistics II (4) Sp (odd years)
Asymptotic distributions; central limit theorem; point and interval estimation; completeness and sufficient statistics; Neyman-Pearson theory of testing hypotheses. 4 lecture/problem-solving. Prerequisite: C or better in STA 440 or consent of instructor.

STA 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1–4)
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Lecture/activity/laboratory or combination of these. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Graduate courses are listed in the "Graduate Studies" section of the catalog.
The major in physics prepares students for careers as physicists with industry, government, university laboratories, and in teaching. Through suitably chosen electives, students may emphasize the interdisciplinary areas of biophysics, astrophysics, computational physics, health physics, geophysics, physical chemistry, engineering or mathematics.

Physics majors enjoy relatively small upper division classes spanning experimental and theoretical aspects of classical and modern physics. They each complete a senior project under faculty supervision. Additionally, they are encouraged to participate in other independent or group study/research activities sponsored by individual faculty.

Students majoring in physics have the opportunity to join the honorary society, Sigma Pi Sigma. Additional information concerning membership can be obtained from the Physics Department.

For those planning a career as a secondary school teacher, a Single Subject Credential in Science is required. This credential is obtained by completing coursework in Education and passing the National Teacher Examination. The latter can be waived by taking the courses listed in the Waiver Program. See the Director of the Center for Education and Equity for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement.

### Core Courses for Major

Required of all students. A minimum 2.0 cumulative GPA is required in core courses, including subplan courses, in order to receive a degree in the major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td>PHY 131 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 131L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 132L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 133L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 234L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Modern Physics</td>
<td>PHY 235 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Modern Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 235L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematical Physics</td>
<td>PHY 308 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematical Physics</td>
<td>PHY 309 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics of Electric and Magnetic Phenomena</td>
<td>PHY 314 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics of Electric and Magnetic Phenomena</td>
<td>PHY 315 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanics</td>
<td>PHY 321 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanics</td>
<td>PHY 322 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermal Physics</td>
<td>PHY 333 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantum Mechanics</td>
<td>PHY 401 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantum Mechanics</td>
<td>PHY 402 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optics</td>
<td>PHY 417 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 417L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 430L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solid State Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 431L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuclear Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>PHY 432L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Project</td>
<td>PHY 461 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Project</td>
<td>PHY 462 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate Seminar</td>
<td>PHY 463 (2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Support and Elective Courses

The following major support courses should be used to satisfy the indicated GE requirements. If these courses are not used to satisfy GE, the total units to degree may be more than 180 units.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Life Science* (B2)</td>
<td>BIO 110 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life Science Laboratory* (B3)</td>
<td>BIO 111L (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Foundations of Biology* (B2, B3)</td>
<td>BIO 121/121L (3/2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry* (B1, B3)</td>
<td>CHM 121/121L (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry and Calculus I* (B4)</td>
<td>MAT 114 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>CHM 122/122L (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>CHM 123/123L (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to C++</td>
<td>CS 125 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or FORTRAN</td>
<td>CS 125 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry and Calculus II</td>
<td>MAT 115 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry and Calculus III</td>
<td>MAT 116 (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus of Several Variables</td>
<td>MAT 214 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus of Several Variables</td>
<td>MAT 215 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
<td>MAT 216 (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advanced Electives: To be chosen from upper division courses in Physics or related fields in consultation with advisor; at least 4 units of these must be in Physics.) Unrestricted Electives: (0-1)

### General Education Requirements

Students should consult the catalog website for current information regarding this requirement. Unless specific courses are stated under Support Courses, see the list of approved courses under General Education Requirements, Areas A through E.

#### Area A. Communication and Critical Thinking (12 units)
1. Oral Communication
2. Written Communication
3. Critical Thinking

#### Area B. Mathematics and Natural Sciences (16 units)
1. Physical Science
2. Biological Science
3. Laboratory Activity
4. Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning
5. Science and Technology Synthesis

#### Area C. Humanities (16 units)
1. Visual and Performing Arts
2. Philosophy and Civilization
3. Literature and Foreign Languages
4. Humanities Synthesis

#### Area D. Social Sciences (20 units)
1. U.S. History, Constitution, and American Ideals
2. History, Economics, and Political Science
A minimum of 30 units in physics, including the above, must be taken. Of these 30 units at least 12 units must be chosen from upper division courses (except that no more than 4 units may be from PHY 301, PHY 302, and PHY 303) and no more than 12 units at the 100-level. (30)

Descriptive Physical Oceanography .......... GSC 335 (4)
General Chemistry .......................... CHM 122/122L (3/1)
Foundation of Biology ...................... BIO 123/123L (3/2)
Physics with a Concentration in Physics

**Area E. Lifelong Understanding and Self-development (4 units)**

**PHYSICS MINOR**

College Physics ............................ PHY 131/131L (4)
and College Physics ........................ PHY 122/122L (4)
and College Physics ........................ PHY 123/123L (4)
or General Physics .......................... PHY 131/131L (4)
and General Physics ......................... PHY 132/132L (4)
and General Physics ......................... PHY 133/133L (4)
and General Physics ......................... PHY 234 (3)
and Elementary Modern Physics ............ PHY 235 (3)

A minimum of 30 units in physics, including the above, must be taken. Of these 30 units at least 12 units must be chosen from upper division courses (except that no more than 4 units may be from PHY 301, PHY 302, and PHY 303) and no more than 12 units at the 100-level. (30)

Subject Matter Preparation – Program for Prospective Teachers of Science with a Concentration in Physics

The Physics Department offers a program in science with an emphasis in physics approved by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing. Those individuals who wish to become science teachers with a concentration in physics in California public schools must complete the comprehensive list of courses as follows. The set of courses are separated into two parts, breadth courses and depth courses in an area of concentration.

**Breadth Courses:**

**Biological Sciences**

Foundations of Biology ...................... BIO 121/121L (3/2)
Foundations of Biology ...................... BIO 122/122L (3/2)

**Chemistry**

General Chemistry .......................... CHM 121/121L (3/1)
General Chemistry .......................... CHM 122/122L (3/1)
General Chemistry .......................... CHM 123/123L (3/1)

**Geosciences**

Principles of Geology ...................... GSC 111/141L 4/1
Earth, Time and Life ....................... GSC 112/151L (3/1)
Descriptive Physical Oceanography ........ GSC 335 (4)

**Physics**

General Physics (Mechanics) ............... PHY 131/131L (3/1)
General Physics (Waves and Heat) .......... PHY 132/132L (3/1)
General Physics (Electricity and Magnetism) .... PHY 133/133L (3/1)

**Interdisciplinary Science**

Senior Level Integrated Science .......... SCI 495 (8)

**Depth Courses:**

General Physics ............................ PHY 234/234L (3/1)
Elementary Modern Physics ................. PHY 235/235L (3/1)
Electronics for Scientists .................. PHY 304 (4)
Fundamentals of Mathematical Physics .... PHY 308 (4)
Fundamentals of Mathematical Physics .... PHY 309 (4)
Physics of Electric and Magnetic Phenomena . PHY 314 (4)
Mechanics .................................. PHY 321 (4)

**Thermal Physics** .......................... PHY 333 (4)

Select one:
- Advanced Physics Laboratory ............ PHY 430L (1)
- Solid State Physics Laboratory .......... PHY 431L (1)
- Nuclear Physics Laboratory .............. PHY 432L (1)

Select one:
- Applied Optics ............................ PHY 344 (4)
- Computational Physics .................... PHY 409 (4)
- Biophysics ................................. PHY 410 (4)
- Optics .................................... PHY 417/417L (3/1)

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

The quarters in which particular courses are offered are indicated by the F, W, Sp, Su notations. If a course is not given each year, an indication of its offering in odd or even years is given.

**PHY 102 Fundamentals of Physics (4)**

Various theories of matter and energy and the principles and laws that describe their behavior and applications. Some special knowledge of modern science that will function in a socially desirable manner in the lives of students. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1. 4 lectures. Prerequisite: A college math course. PHY 102 is not open to students who have credit for PHY 121 or 131. Optional credit/no credit grading basis at the student’s request.

**PHY 105/105L Physics of Musical Sound (4) Sp (even years)**

The fundamentals of acoustics and its application to music-vibrations, wave, hearing, pure tones, complex tones, resonance, scales, consonance, and the physics of musical instruments. 3 lecture/problems, 1 three-hour laboratory.

**PHY 121 College Physics (3) FWSpSu**

A study of vectors, motion, forces, gravity, work and energy, momentum, angular motion and mechanical properties of matter. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1 in combination with laboratory course. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Not for students majoring in physics or engineering. Prerequisite: MAT 106, or MAT 114, or equivalent. Corequisite: PHY 121L.

**PHY 122 College Physics (3) FWSpSu**

Heat, wave motion, sound, light and optical devices. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 121 and PHY 121L. Corequisite: PHY 122L.

**PHY 123 College Physics (3) FWSpSu**

Electricity and magnetism, DC and AC circuits, electronics, atomic and nuclear physics. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 122 and PHY 122L. Corequisite: PHY 123L.

**PHY 121L, 122L, 123L College Physics Laboratory (1) (1) (1) FWSpSu**

Laboratory to accompany College Physics lecture series. Experiments in mechanics, hydrostatics, wave motion, thermodynamics, optics, electricity and magnetism, and atomic and nuclear physics. PHY 121L fulfills GE Sub-area B1, in combination with lecture course, and B3. 1 three-hour laboratory. To be taken in sequence concurrently with PHY 121, 122, 123, respectively.

**PHY 131 General Physics (3) FWSpSu**

Fundamental principles of mechanics, vectors, statics, uniform motion, accelerated motion, work and energy, momentum, and rotational motion. Course fulfills GE Sub-area B1 in combination with laboratory course. 3
lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: MAT 114 or MAT 130. Corequisites: MAT 115 or MAT 131, and PHY 131L.

**PHY 132 General Physics (3)** FWSpSu
Fundamental principles of fluid mechanics, harmonic motion, waves, thermodynamics, and kinetic theory. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: MAT 115 or MAT 131, C- or better in PHY 131. Corequisites: MAT 116 or MAT 132, and PHY 132L.

**PHY 133 General Physics (3)** FWSpSu
Fundamental principles of electricity and magnetism, Coulomb's law, electric fields, potential, properties of dielectrics, capacitance, Ohm’s law, magnetism and magnetic fields, measuring instruments, and induced emf. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: MAT 115 or MAT 131, C- or better in PHY 131. Corequisites: MAT 116 or MAT 132, and PHY 133L.

**PHY 131L, 132L, 133L General Physics Laboratory (1) (1) (1) FWSpSu**
Laboratory to accompany General Physics lecture series. Experiments in mechanics, hydrostatics, wave motion, thermodynamics, optics, and electricity and magnetism. PHY 131L fulfills GE Sub-area B1, in combination with lecture course, and B3. 1 three-hour laboratory. To be taken concurrently with PHY 131, 132, 133, respectively.

**PHY 200 Special Study for Lower Division Students (1–2) FWSpSu**
Individual or group investigation, research, study or survey of selected problems. Approval of problem must be obtained in the Physics Department office prior to enrollment. Total credit limited to 4 units with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

**PHY 234 General Physics (3)** W
AC circuits, electromagnetic oscillations, Maxwell’s equations and electromagnetic waves, geometric optics, physical optics, and special theory of relativity. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 132, 133, with C- or better in both courses.

**PHY 234L General Physics Laboratory (1) W**
Experiments on optics and electromagnetism. 1 three-hour laboratory.

**PHY 235 Elementary Modern Physics (3)** Sp
Origin of the quantum theory; Bohr theory; wave mechanics and atomic structure; introduction to nuclear physics. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 234.

**PHY 235L Elementary Modern Physics Laboratory (1) Sp**
Experiments illustrative of modern physics. 1 three-hour laboratory.

**PHY 299, 299A, 299L Special Topics for Lower Division Students (1–4) FWSpSu**
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units, with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture, laboratory or a combination.

**PHY 301 Energy and Society (4)** F
Study of how petroleum, solar, nuclear, and other energy sources generate electricity, power vehicles, and the like. Emphasis is on elementary physics principles. Coverage includes historical patterns of societal energy use, renewable and nonrenewable resources, fuel conservation methods, and environmental impacts. Open to all majors. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 lectures. Prerequisites: one course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2 (Physics), B4.

**PHY 302 Physics of Everyday Experience (4)** W
Investigation into physics associated with everyday life experiences with applications to natural phenomena, social issues, and technological advances. Examples include thermodynamics of global warming; effects of earthquake waves on building vibrations; optical principles in optical communication. 4 one hour lecture/discussions. Prerequisites: one course from each of the following Subareas: A1, A2, A3 and Subareas B1, B2 (Physics), B4. GE Synthesis course for Subarea B5.

**PHY 303 The Universe in Ten Weeks (4)** FSp
This course investigates answers to questions such as: What is the nature of the cosmos? How did the universe begin? What are the smallest constituents of the universe and what are their properties?, etc., through a historical-sociological-scientific overview of our present understanding of the universe. The emphasis is on the modern description of the beginning of the universe, its constitution, and its evolution, as discovered and interpreted by astronomers and chemists, mathematicians and physicists. Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 lectures. Prerequisite: Completion of GE Area A and Sub-areas B1, B2, and B4, including a physics or astronomy course from B1.

**PHY 304/304L Electronics for Scientists (3/1) F**
For students majoring in biological sciences, chemistry, geology and other scientific areas, as well as for physics majors. Basic concepts of electrical circuits and solid state devices. Circuit analysis and operation of instruments commonly encountered in science laboratory. 3 lectures/problem-solving, 1 three-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: PHY 123 or 133.

**PHY 306 History of Physics (4)** F
This course addresses questions such as: How did Physics begin in the ancient Greek world? Why was the scientific tradition continued and developed in the Islamic world while Western Europe fell into a dark age? Why did the Scientific Revolution occur in the time and place that it did? How has the relationship of science and religion changed through time? How have the discoveries of modern Physics modified our worldview? What is it about Physics that makes it a unique way of learning about the world? Course fulfills GE Synthesis B5. 4 lecture/discussions. Open to all majors. Prerequisites: one course from each of the following Sub-areas: A1, A2, A3 and B1, B2, and B4.

**PHY/GSC 307/307L Introduction to Global Geophysics (3/1)** F
The physics of the solid Earth and its applications. The following topics will be discussed: the theory of plate tectonics; magnetics, seismology and gravity; radioactivity and heat; the deep interior of the Earth and physical processes of the mantle and core; applications to specific regions on Earth. Throughout the course, special attention will be given to new research results and the interpretation of actual data. 3 hours of lecture + 3 hours lab. Prerequisite: MAT 112.

**PHY 308 Fundamentals of Mathematical Physics (4)** F
Applications of mathematical tools to problems in the study of electromagnetism, mechanics and quantum mechanics. Linear algebra, coordinate systems, vector analysis, ordinary differential equations, Fourier series. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: PHY 235, MAT 215, 216.
PHY 309 Fundamentals of Mathematical Physics (4) W
Continuation of PHY 308. Applications of gamma, beta and error functions; functions of a complex variable; partial differential equations and boundary value problems; series solutions of ordinary differential equations in physics problems. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 308.

PHY 310 Fundamentals of Mathematical Physics (4) Sp (even years)
Continuation of PHY 308 and 309. Applications of calculus of variations, tensor analysis, integral transforms, probability and statistics to physics problems. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 309.

PHY 314, 315 Physics of Electric and Magnetic Phenomena (4) (4) WSp
Electrostatics, magnetostatics, circuit theory, time-varying fields, Maxwell's equations and electromagnetic waves. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Courses must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: PHY 308, PHY 309 (latter may be taken concurrently with PHY 314).

PHY 321, 322 Mechanics (4) (4) WSp
Vector algebra, principles of Newtonian mechanics, conservative forces, harmonic motion, central-force motion, the two-body problem, center of mass coordinates, statics and dynamics of rigid bodies, accelerated coordinate systems, normal coordinates and Lagrange's equations. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Courses must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: PHY 308, PHY 309 (latter may be taken concurrently with PHY 321).

PHY 333 Thermal Physics (4) F
Fundamental principles of thermodynamics and kinetic theory of gases. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 132 and MAT 215, 216.

PHY 344 Applied Optics (4) F
Geometrical optics and wave optics with an emphasis on technological applications. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 132 and one of MAT 208, MAT 216, or MAT 224.

PHY 400 Special Study for Upper Division Students (1–2) FWSpSu
Individual or group investigation, research, study or survey of selected problems. Approval of problem must be obtained in the Physics Department office prior to enrollment. Total credit limited to 4 units with a maximum of 2 units per quarter.

PHY 401 Quantum Mechanics (4) F
Introduction to quantum mechanics, including Schroedinger equation, hydrogen atom, degeneracy, perturbation theory, multi-electron atoms, matrix mechanics. 4 lectures/problem-solving. PHY 401 and 402 must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: PHY 235 or CHM 313, and PHY 309.

PHY 402 Quantum Mechanics (4) W
Continuation of PHY 401. Introduction to quantum mechanics, including Schroedinger equation, hydrogen atom, degeneracy, perturbation theory, multi-electron atoms, matrix mechanics. 4 lectures/problem-solving. PHY 401 and 402 must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: PHY 235 or CHM 313, and PHY 309.

PHY 403 Advanced Quantum Mechanics (4) Sp
Advanced topics in quantum mechanics, including approximation methods, time-dependent perturbation theory, relativistic theory and frontiers. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 402.

PHY 404 Introduction to High Energy Physics (4) W (odd years)
History and concepts of high energy and elementary particle physics; fundamental interactions; quantum numbers, invariance principles and conservation laws; SU(3) quark model and QCD; particle detectors and accelerators. 4 lectures. Prerequisite: PHY 401. Corequisite: PHY 402.

PHY 406 Solid State Physics (4) W (even years)

PHY 407 Statistical Physics (4) Sp (odd years)
Study of the statistical behavior of physical systems composed of large numbers of similar particles. Derivation and application of the distribution functions for the cases of Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics, Bose-Einstein statistics and Fermi-Dirac statistics. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 235 and PHY 333.

PHY 409 Computational Physics (4) F (odd years)
Computational methods, which include numerical integration, the solution of differential and transcendental equations, and statistical analysis, are applied to problems in mechanics, electromagnetism, quantum mechanics and non-linear dynamics. Familiarity with programming techniques such as loops, arrays, and functions in expected, at the level of CS 128 or ECE 114. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: PHY 133 and one of MAT 208, MAT 216, or MAT 224.

PHY 410 Biophysics (4) W (odd years)
Concepts and mechanisms involved in the interpretation of biological systems. A description of living processes in physical terms. (See also BIO 410) 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 123, or PHY 132 and 133.

PHY 417 Optics (3) Sp
Mirrors, lenses and optical instruments; interference, diffraction, polarization and elements of spectroscopy; lasers and holography. 3 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 234. Corequisite for physics majors: PHY 417L.

PHY 417L Optics Laboratory (1) Sp
Laboratory to be taken concurrently with PHY 417. One 3-hour laboratory.

PHY 420 Acoustics (4) Sp (odd years)
The fundamentals of acoustical vibrations, baffle effects, resonance and filters, and transmission phenomena will be presented using differential equations and complex variables. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisites: PHY 132 and MAT 215, 216.

PHY 422 Plasma Physics (4) F (even years)
Fundamental concepts and ideas in the study of ionized gases, including orbit theory, the "two-fluid" equations, magnetohydrodynamics and the Vlasov theory. Plasma phenomena, such as waves, diffusion, equilibrium, stability and others. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 133.

PHY 424 Astrophysics (4) F (odd years)
Basic astrophysical data, stellar atmospheres and spectra, stellar
structure and evolution, galactic structure and interstellar matter, galaxies and cosmology. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 235.

**PHY 425 Space Physics (4) W (even years)**
Planetary motions, gravitation, celestial mechanics, interplanetary space missions, techniques of space borne planetary observation, planetary physics. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 235.

**PHY 426 Relativity, Gravity and Black Holes (4) Sp (even years)**
Review of special relativity, principle of equivalence, tensors, the metric tensor, general theory of relativity, cosmological models, gravitational waves, black holes, Hawking radiation, quantum gravity, connection with elementary particle theories. 4 lectures/problem-solving. Prerequisite: PHY 235, and MAT 125 or consent of instructor.

**PHY 430L Advanced Physics Laboratory (1) F**
Topics in advanced experimental physics with emphasis on electromagnetism and mechanics. One 3-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: PHY 235 and PHY 235L. (PHY 430L, 431L and 432L may be taken in any order.)

**PHY 431L Solid State Physics Laboratory (1) W**
Topics in experimental solid state physics. One 3-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: PHY 235 and PHY 235L. (PHY 430L, 431L and 432L may be taken in any order.)

**PHY 432L Nuclear Physics Laboratory (1) F**
Topics in experimental nuclear physics. One 3-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: PHY 235 and PHY 235L. (PHY 430L, 431L, and 432L may be taken in any order.)

**PHY 441 Internship in Physics (2) FWSpSu**
Practical, on-the-job training and work experience in physics. Approval of Physics Department Chair required prior to enrollment. Course grade determined by internship coordinator and on-job supervisor. Total credit limited to 6 units.

**PHY 461, 462 Senior Project (2) (2) FWSpSu**
Selection and completion of a project under faculty supervision. Projects typical of problems which graduates must solve in their fields of employment. Project results presented in a formal report and brief oral presentation. Approval of Physics department chair required prior to enrollment.

**PHY 463 Undergraduate Seminar (2) Sp**
Study of current developments in physics and discussion of periodicals of an appropriate level. 2 lecture discussions. Prerequisite: PHY 234.

**PHY 499/499A/499L Special Topics for Upper Division Students (1–4) FWSpSu**
Group study of a selected topic, the title to be specified in advance. Total credit limited to 8 units with a maximum of 4 units per quarter. Instruction is by lecture, laboratory or a combination.

**PHY 550 Seminar in Physics (1–3)**
Special study in selected areas of physics. Seminar, 1 to 3 hours. Maximum of 6 units may be earned.