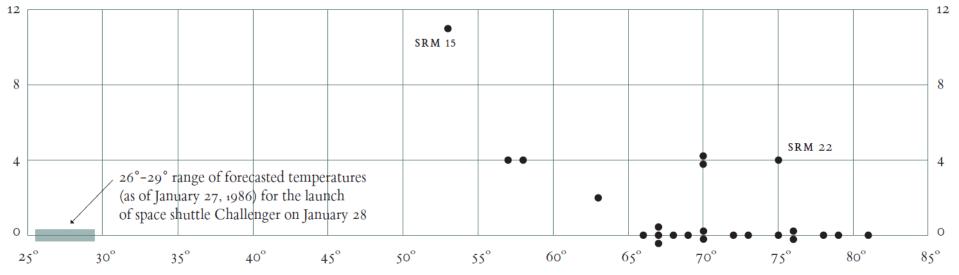
## Space Shuttle *Challenger* Historical Launch Data Temperature and O-Ring Condition

## O-ring damage index, each launch



Temperature (°F) of field joints at time of launch

Source: Tufte, Edward R. (1997). Visual explanations: Images and quantities, evidence and narrative. (pp. 44-45). Cheshire, CT: Graphics Press.